

Part 2: Management and Corporate Governance

7. Information on Securities and Shareholders

7.1 Number of Registered Capital and Paid-up Capital

The Company has the registered capital of Baht 15,285 Million, comprising 15,285 million ordinary shares at the par value of Baht 1 per share, Baht 15,285 Million of which has already been paid up, divided into 15,285 million ordinary shares at the par value of Baht 1 per share.

7.2 Shareholders

7.2.1 List of Major Shareholders

As at December 30, 2015, the major shareholders were as follows:

No.	Shareholders	Number of Shares	%
1	CH. Karnchang Group ¹⁾	4,362,096,721	28.54
2	The Mass Rapid Transit Authority of Thailand	1,256,259,584	8.22
3	Krungthai Bank Public Company Limited	1,047,025,175	6.85
4	Thai NVDR Company Limited	752,983,201	4.93
5	Hicrete Products & Technology Co., Ltd.	615,238,318	4.03
6	Bangkok Bank Public Company Limited	432,872,909	2.83
7	Mr. Wichai Wachiraphong	427,346,348	2.80
8	UOB Kay Hian (Hong Kong) Limited - Client Account	256,752,503	1.68
9	State Street Bank Europe Limited	185,166,052	1.21
10	Mr. Min Tienworn	180,900,005	1.18
	Others	5,768,359,184	37.74
Total		15,285,000,000	100.00

Remarks : 1) CH. Karnchang Group's shareholding in the Company represented 28.54 percent of the registered capital, with the details as follows:

<u>CH. Karnchang Group</u>	<u>Number of Shares</u>	<u>% of Paid-up Capital</u>
1. CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited ²⁾	4,199,031,529	27.47
2. CH. Karnchang-Tokyu Construction Company Limited ³⁾	156,659,952	1.03
3. Mahasiri Siam Co., Ltd. ⁴⁾	4,327,949	0.03
4. CH. Karnchang Holding Co., Ltd. ⁵⁾	2,077,291	0.01

- 2) CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited ("CH. Karnchang Plc.") operates the general construction business, with Trivisvavet Group holding shares of 37.73 percent of the paid-up capital (information as at September 10, 2015), with the details as follows:

<u>Trivisvavet Group</u>	<u>Number of Shares</u>	<u>% of Paid-up Capital</u>
1. Mahasiri Siam Co., Ltd.	340,412,365	20.10
2. CH. Karnchang Holding Co., Ltd.	175,496,530	10.36
3. CK. Office Tower Co., Ltd. ⁶⁾	93,348,212	5.51
4. Mr. Plew Trivisvavet	12,631,497	0.75
5. Bang Pa-in Land Development Co., Ltd. ⁷⁾	8,134,812	0.48
6. Mrs. Saikasem Trivisvavet	5,749,142	0.34
7. Mr. Prasert Trivisvavet	3,154,285	0.19
8. Mr. Kamthorn Trivisvavet	62,775	0.004

Shareholders may refer to additional information of CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited in the Annual Registration Statement (Form 56-1) on the website of the SEC Office (www.sec.or.th) or the Stock Exchange of Thailand (www.set.or.th).

- 3) CH. Karnchang-Tokyu Construction Company Limited operates the business of construction of all types, having a total of 1,000,000 shares, with 549,994 shares representing 55 percent held by CH. Karnchang Plc.
- 4) Mahasiri Siam Co., Ltd. operates the investment business, having a total of 9,000,000 shares, with 8,378,787 shares representing 93.10 percent held by Trivisvavet Group.
- 5) CH. Karnchang Holding Co., Ltd. operates the investment and consultation business, having a total of 8,400,000 shares, with 2,100,000 shares representing 25 percent held by Mahasiri Siam Co., Ltd., and 5,250,000 shares representing 62.5 percent held by Trivisvavet Group.

- 6) CK. Office Tower Co., Ltd. operates the business of office building lease and service, having a total of 3,000,000 shares, with 750,000 shares representing 25 percent held by Mahasiri Siam Co., Ltd., and 2,250,000 shares representing 75 percent held by Trivisvavet Group.
- 7) Bang Pa-in Land Development Co., Ltd. operates the business of an industrial estate at Bang Pa-in, having a total of 2,400,000 shares, with 1,000,000 shares representing 41.67 percent held by Trivisvavet Group, 600,000 shares representing 25 percent held by Mahasiri Siam Co., Ltd., and 600,000 shares representing 25 percent held by CK. Office Tower Co., Ltd.

7.2.2 The Company's Free Float Percentage

According to the report on shareholding distribution of strategic shareholders as at December 30, 2015, as submitted to the Stock Exchange by the Company, the percentage of the non-strategic shareholders was 56.02 percent of all issued and paid-up shares.

7.3 Issuance of Other Securities

- None -

7.4 Policy on Dividend Payment

The Company has a policy to pay dividend at not less than 40 percent of the net profit of each year, taking into account the operational results, financial structure and obligations, investment, as well as regular payment of dividend to shareholders.

In this regard, the Board of Directors may pay interim dividend to shareholders when it is of the view that the Company has sufficient profit and cash flow to pay dividend. Once the dividend payment has been made, such dividend payment shall be reported to the following shareholders' meeting.

Policy on Dividend Payment of the Subsidiaries

NECL does not have a policy on dividend payment other than that specified in Article 40 of the Articles of Association which specifies that NECL must appropriate to a reserve fund, at each dividend payment, at least one-twentieth (1/20) of the profits, until the reserve fund reaches one-tenth (1/10) of the capital of NECL. The board of directors may from time to time pay to the shareholders such interim dividends as it appears to the board of directors that NECL has sufficient profits to do so. If NECL sustains a loss, no dividend shall be paid until such loss has been made good.

BMN has a policy to pay dividend at the rate of approximately 40 percent of the net profit after deduction of legal reserves, taking into account the operational results in the accounting year of the separate financial statements as at the end of the accounting year and under the conditions of the loans agreement, subject to the investment plan, other necessities and appropriateness.

8. Management Structure

The Company's management structure comprises the Board of Directors and another four subcommittees, namely, the Audit Committee, the Executive Board, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, and the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee.

The structure of the Board of Directors consists of 17 qualified members, comprising five executive directors, six independent directors and six non-executive directors, thereby constituting a counterbalance from non-executive directors. In this regard, the Company has six independent directors, which represent more than one-third of all directors.

The lists of names of the Board of Directors and the four subcommittees and executives are described as follows:

8.1 Board of Directors

The Board of Directors has 17 directors, whose names, as at December 31, 2015, are listed below:

No.	Name-Surname	Position	Category	Attendances /Number of Board of Directors' Meetings
1	Dr. Virabongsa Ramangkura	Chairman of the Board of Directors	Independent Director	1/1
2	Mr. Plew Trivisvavet	Chairman of the Executive Board Nomination and Remuneration Committee Member	Executive Director	1/1
3	Prof. Suphachai Phisitvanich ⁽¹⁾	Chairman of the Audit Committee	Independent Director	0/1
4	Gen. Chetta Thanajaro	Chairman of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee Audit Committee Member	Independent Director	0/1
5	Gen. Sampao Choosri	Chairman of the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee	Independent Director	1/1
6	Mr. Vitoon Tejatussanasoontorn	Audit Committee Member Nomination and Remuneration Committee Member	Independent Director	1/1
7	Mrs. Vallapa Assakul	Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee Member	Independent Director	0/1
8	Mr. Supong Chayutsahakij	Executive Director Nomination and Remuneration Committee Member	Executive Director	1/1
9	M.L. Prasobchai Kasemsant	Director	Non-executive Director	1/1
10	Mr. Phongsarit Tantisuvanitchkul	Executive Director Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee Member	Executive Director	1/1
11	Mr. Werapong Suppasedsak	Director	Non-executive Director	1/1
12	Mr. Panit Dunnvatanachit	Director	Non-	1/1

No.	Name-Surname	Position	Category	Attendances /Number of Board of Directors' Meetings
			executive Director	
13	Mr. Tana Janusorn	Director	Non- executive Director	1/1
14	Mr. Theeraphan Tachasirinugune	Director	Non- executive Director	1/1
15	Mr. Prasit Dachsiri ⁽²⁾	Director	Non- executive Director	1/1
16	Dr. Sombat Kitjalaksana	Executive Director Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee Member	Executive Director	1/1
17	Mrs. Payao Marittanaporn	Executive Director Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee Member	Executive Director	1/1

Remarks: Directors' profiles appear in Attachment 1, pages A1-1 to A1-18.

(1) Prof. Suphachai Phisitvanich passed away on January 19, 2016.

(2) Mr. Prasit Dachsiri resigned from office on February 2, 2016.

Authorized Directors

The Company has determined five directors authorized to sign and bind the Company, comprising Mr.Plew Trivisvavet, Mr.Supong Chayutsahakij, Mr.Phongsarit Tantisuvanitchkul, Dr.Sombat Kitjalaksana, and Mrs.Payao Marittanaporn, whereby two of these five directors shall jointly sign and affix the Company's seal.

Independent Directors

The Board of Directors of the Company currently comprises six independent directors or representing more than one-third of the total number of directors of the Company. The Company specifies the qualifications of its independent directors in compliance with the notifications of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the Stock Exchange of Thailand, as follows:

Qualifications of Independent Directors

1. Holding shares of not exceeding 0.5 percent of the total number of voting shares of the Company, its parent company, subsidiaries, associated companies, major shareholder or controller of the Company, including shares held by any related persons of each independent director;
2. Not being or having been a director having involvement in the management, an employee, a staff member, an advisor receiving a regular salary or a controller of the Company, its parent company, subsidiaries, associated companies, subsidiaries of the same tier, major shareholder or controller of the Company, unless such independent director has no longer been in such capacity for not less than two years prior to the submission date of the application for permission to the SEC Office, provided that such prohibited characteristics shall not apply to an independent director who was a public servant or an advisor to a government authority which is the Company's major shareholder or controller;
3. Not being a person having relationship by blood or by legal registration in the capacity as parent, spouse, sibling and offspring, including spouse of the offspring of other director, executive, major shareholder, controller or person to be nominated as director, executive or controller of the Company or its subsidiaries;

4. Not having or having had any business relationship with the Company, its parent company, subsidiaries, associated companies, major shareholder or controller of the Company in a manner which may prevent the exercise of his or her independent judgment; and not being or having been a substantial shareholder or controller of any person having a business relationship with the Company, its parent companies, subsidiaries, associated companies, major shareholder or controller of the Company, unless such independent director has no longer been in such capacity for not less than two years prior to the submission date of the application for permission to the SEC Office;

The aforesaid business relationship shall include any transaction in the ordinary course of business for lease of immovable property, any transaction relating to assets or services or grant or receipt of financial assistance through receiving or extending any loan, guarantee, providing assets as collateral, including any other similar action, which causes the Company or contractual party to be subject to indebtedness payable to the other party in the amount of three percent or more of the Company's net tangible assets or in the amount of Baht Twenty Million or more, whichever is lower. Such indebtedness shall be calculated according to the calculation method of connected transaction value under the Notification of the Capital Market Supervisory Board, Re: Rules on Connected Transactions, mutatis mutandis. However, the consideration of such indebtedness shall include the indebtedness incurred during the course of one year prior to commencement of business relationship with the same person;

5. Not being or having been an auditor of the Company, its parent company, subsidiaries, associated companies, major shareholder, or controller of the Company; and not being a substantial shareholder, controller, or partner of an audit firm which employs the auditor of the Company, its parent company, subsidiaries, associated companies, major shareholder, or controller of the Company, unless such independent director has no longer been in such capacity for not less than two years prior to the submission date of the application for permission to the SEC Office;
6. Not being or having been a professional service provider, including legal advisor or financial advisor which receives an annual service fee exceeding Baht Two Million from the Company, its parent company, subsidiaries, associated companies, major shareholder, or controller of the Company; and not being a substantial shareholder, controller, or partner of such professional service provider, unless such independent director has no longer been in such capacity for not less than two years prior to the submission date of the application for permission to the SEC Office;
7. Not being a director appointed as representative of the Company's director, major shareholder or shareholder who is a related person of the major shareholder;
8. Not engaging in any business of the same nature as and in material competition with the business of the Company or its subsidiaries; or not being a substantial partner in a partnership or a director having involvement in the management, an employee, a staff member, an advisor receiving a regular salary or holding more than one percent of the total number of voting shares of another company engaging in any business of the same nature as and in material competition with the business of the Company or its subsidiaries;
9. Not having any other characteristics preventing provision of independent opinions on the Company's operations.

8.2 Management Team

8.2.1 List of Names of Management Team

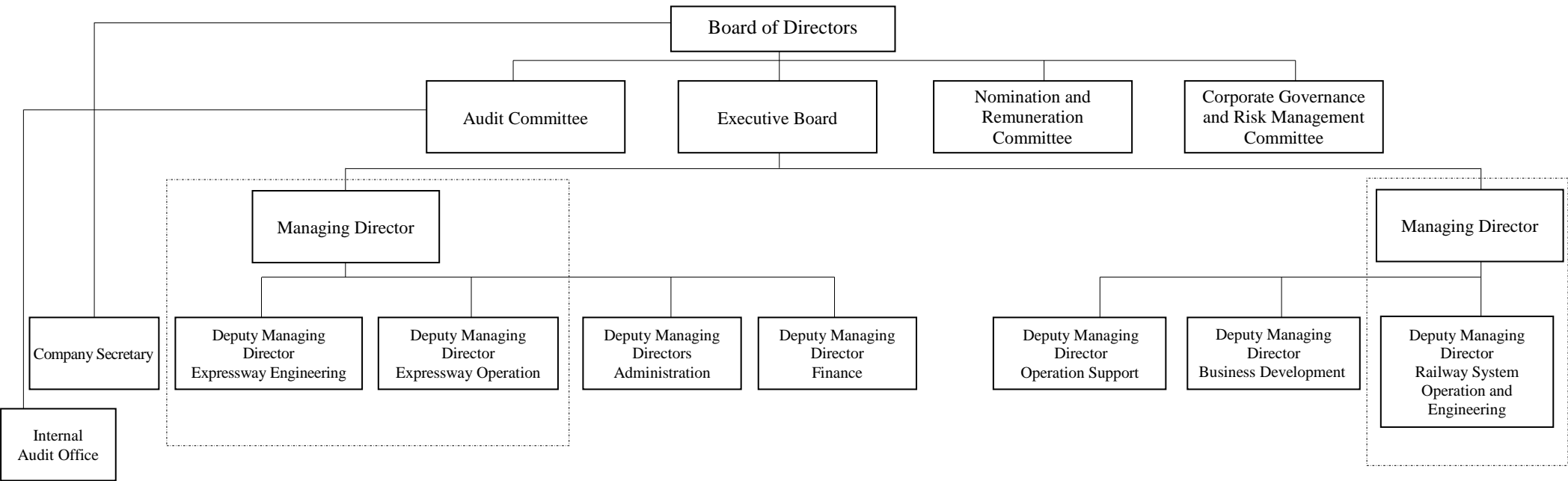
The Management Team under the structure as at December 31, 2015 comprises 10 persons as listed below : (information of executives appears in Attachment 1, pages A1-19 to A1-24).

No.	Name	Position
1.	Mrs. Payao Marittanaporn	Managing Director
2.	Dr. Sombat Kitjalaksana	Managing Director
3.	Mr. Sanguan Kunatinun	Deputy Managing Director - Expressway Engineering
4.	Mrs. Sudruthai Prommart	Deputy Managing Director - Expressway Operation
5.	Mrs. Ngamnit Kanokgarnjanar *	Deputy Managing Director - Administration
6.	Mr. Phakpoom Thaweewittayarut	Deputy Managing Director – Administration
7.	Miss Panan Tosuwanthaworn	Deputy Managing Director - Finance
8.	Mr. Witoon Hatairatana	Deputy Managing Director - Railway System Operation and Engineering
9.	Miss Pornpimol Chirtchoochai	Deputy Managing Director - Business Development
10.	Mr. Alvin Gee	Deputy Managing Director - Operation Support

Remark : * Mrs. Ngamnit Kanokgarnjanar retired on January 1, 2016.

8.2.2 Management Structure of the Company

Organization Chart of Bangkok Expressway and Metro Public Company Limited



8.2.3 Structures of the Boards of Directors of Subsidiaries

1) Northern Bangkok Expressway Company Limited

As at December 31, 2015, the Board of Directors of Northern Bangkok Expressway Company Limited comprises seven qualified directors as follows:

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 1. Mr. Plew Trivisvavet | Chairman of the Board of Directors |
| 2. Mr. Supong Chayutsahakij | Director |
| 3. M.L. Prasobchai Kasemsant ⁽¹⁾ | Director |
| 4. Mr. Panit Dunnvatanachit ⁽²⁾ | Director |
| 5. Mrs. Vallapa Assakul ⁽³⁾ | Director |
| 6. Mr. Narong Gieddech ⁽⁴⁾ | Director |
| 7. Mrs. Payao Marittanaporn | Director |

Remark: (1) – (4) resigned from office on January 19, 2016.

Authorized Directors

Northern Bangkok Expressway Company Limited has determined three directors authorized to sign and bind the subsidiary, comprising Mr. Plew Trivisvavet, Mr. Supong Chayutsahakij, and Mrs. Payao Marittanaporn, whereby two of these three directors shall jointly sign and affix the subsidiary's seal.

2) Bangkok Metro Networks Limited

As at December 31, 2015, the Board of Directors of Bangkok Metro Networks Limited comprises seven qualified directors as follows:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Mr. Supong Chayutsahakij | Chairman of the Board of Directors |
| 2. Mr. Sombat Kitjalaksana | Director |
| 3. Mr. Anukool Tuntimas | Director |
| 4. Mr. Phongsarit Tantisuvanitchkul | Director |
| 5. Mrs. Thipsuda Yimwilai | Director |
| 6. Mr. Nattavut Trivisvavet | Director |
| 7. Miss Pornpimol Chirtchoochai | Director |

Authorized Directors

Bangkok Metro Networks Limited has determined seven directors authorized to sign and bind the subsidiary, namely, either Mr. Supong Chayutsahakij or Mr. Sombat Kitjalaksana or Mr. Anukool Tuntimas or Miss Pornpimol Chirtchoochai and either Mrs. Thipsuda Yimwilai or Mr. Phongsarit Tantisuvanitchkul or Mr. Nattavut Trivisvavet, totaling two persons, shall jointly sign and affix the subsidiary's seal.

8.3 Company Secretary

The Board of Directors considers appointing the qualified person as Company Secretary. On December 30, 2015, the Board of Directors appointed Mr. Phakpoom Thaweewittayarut, who is knowledgeable and capable in the fields of accounting, law, and audit, as well as fully understands rules, regulations and criteria applicable to listed companies, to serve as Company Secretary (details of his profile appear in Attachment 1), with the duties and responsibilities as follows:

1. Providing suggestions to directors relating to provisions of laws, relevant rules and regulations.
2. Arranging for orientation and providing information necessary for performance of duties to the current and new directors.
3. Monitoring the Company to ensure its compliance with laws, Articles of Association, relevant regulations and the good corporate governance principles.

4. Convening meetings as stipulated by laws and Articles of Association, preparing and keeping minutes of meetings, as well as coordinating to ensure efficient performance in compliance with resolutions passed by the Board of Directors or the shareholders' meetings.
5. Preparing and keeping the following documents:
 - a) Directors' register;
 - b) Notices, minutes of the Board of Directors' meetings and annual reports of the Company;
 - c) Notices and minutes of the shareholders' meetings.
6. Keeping reports on interest filed by directors or executives.
7. Monitoring to ensure disclosure of information and information memorandum to regulatory units in compliance with relevant laws, rules and regulations.
8. Contacting and communicating with shareholders and relevant regulatory units, whereby shareholders may inquire or request any information as needed by contacting at Tel. 0 2641 4611 or sending questions via email to companysecretary@bemplc.co.th.
9. Promoting provision of various training courses and providing information useful for performance of duties of new directors.
10. Making other arrangements as announced by the Capital Market Supervisory Board.
11. Proceeding with other matters as assigned by the Board of Directors.

8.4 Remuneration of Directors and Executives

The Company has a policy to pay appropriate remuneration for directors and executives as per the criteria for determination of remuneration as follows:

Remuneration for Directors and Managing Directors

1. Remuneration shall be appropriate for and in line with the scope of duties and responsibilities of each director, e.g., as Chairman of the Board of Directors, chairman of each subcommittee and member of the Executive Board, the Audit Committee, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee, who shall receive additional remuneration for such position.
2. The level of remuneration shall be sufficient to attract and retain knowledgeable and qualified directors to perform duties for the Company.
3. The elements of remuneration are clear, transparent and easy to understand.
4. The remuneration shall be considered by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee to ensure that the remuneration stays at the same level as that in the same sector and is adequate to retain the directors and the Managing Directors who possess the required qualifications.

Remuneration for Executives

Remuneration for executives, excluding the Managing Directors, shall be considered in accordance with the criteria and policy specified by the Executive Board, corresponding to the Company's operational results and each executive's performance evaluation results.

In 2015, the Company paid remuneration for directors and executives as follows:

(1) Monetary remuneration

- (1.1) Remuneration for directors of the Company comprises annual remuneration, meeting allowance, and bonus. In 2015, the Company did not pay its directors any monetary remuneration; however, the Company would propose remuneration for directors for 2016 to the 2016 Annual Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders for consideration and approval.
- (1.2) In 2015, the Company did not pay remuneration for its executives.
- (1.3) In 2015, NECL paid remuneration for its directors, comprising annual remuneration, meeting allowance, and bonus, in the total amount of Baht 1,988,736, which was in line with the resolution of its 2015 annual ordinary general meeting of shareholders which approved the remuneration for directors in an amount not exceeding Baht 3,020,000; however, bonus for directors for 2014 was suspended.

- (1.4) In 2015, BMN paid remuneration for its directors, comprising annual remuneration, meeting allowance, in the amount of Baht 1,121,000, which was in line with the resolution of its 2015 annual ordinary general meeting of shareholders which approved the remuneration for directors for 2015 in an amount not exceeding Baht 1,308,000.
- (2) Other remuneration
- (2.1) Other remuneration for directors
- None -
- (2.2) Other remuneration for executives
- The Company establishes a provident fund, which represents long-term remuneration upon termination of employment with the Company or upon retirement, whereby executives pay savings at the rate of 3-10 percent of his/her salary according to service years and the Company pays contributions at the same rate to the fund.
- The contribution rate paid by the Company is in accordance with the resolution of the Board of Directors' Meeting, taking into consideration the Company's profitability and the Company's operational results.

8.5 Personnel

8.5.1 Number of Staff

As at December 31, 2015, the Company has a total of 2,362 staff, who were transferred from BECL and BMCL, per the details as follows:

Prior to the amalgamation, BECL had a total of 740 staff, comprising personnel in two main functions, namely, Operation and Engineering, representing 79 percent of all staff, and personnel in supporting functions, namely, Administration and Finance, representing 21 percent of all staff.

BMCL had a total of 1,622 staff, comprising personnel in main functions, namely, Train Operation Group, Engineering & Maintenance Group, Project Development Group, Safety & Quality Division, Information and Operational Results Division, representing 86 percent of all staff, and personnel in supporting functions, namely, Management Group, Accounting and Finance Department, Office of the Managing Director, Office of the Internal Audit, and Office of the Human Resources, representing 14 percent of all staff.

As at December 31, 2015, the Company has its staff in main functions (excluding executives) as follows:

Main Functions	Staff (persons)
1. Main functions	1,980
2. Supporting functions	382
Total	2,362

NECL has no employment of executive and permanent staff, but operates the Udon Ratthaya Expressway by means of a service agreement with BEM.

As at December 31, 2015, BMN has its staff in each work unit (excluding executives) as follows:

Departments	Staff (persons)
Marketing and Business Development Department	44
Accounting, Finance and Administration Department	25
Operation Department	41
Total	110

Significant Change in Number of Staff over the Past Three Years

- None -

Significant Labor Dispute over the Past Three Years

- None -

8.5.2 Personnel Development Policy

1. The Company establishes a policy on nomination, development and retention of its personnel by means of provision of remuneration in the form of salary, welfare, and other remuneration which are competitive in the same industry.
2. The Company regards its staff as valuable resources, that is, human resources are one of the major factors to the Company's development and competitiveness as well as achievement of the Company's objectives. The Company realizes the significance of internal personnel development and improvement by way of regular training and performance review, including local and overseas study visits and training, particularly the awareness and training in respect of service safety. The Company's staff must strictly comply with the Company's safety rules and international standards.
3. The Company arranges for the efficient personnel management system based on fairness, equality and opportunity for staff development and exercise of competency at full capacity.
4. The Company gives priority to morale and a sense of pride in work performance of staff by determining remuneration and career advancement based on knowledge, competency and fairness, as well as arranging for the reasonable welfare system, together with development of staff lifestyle in order to retain the Company's valuable human resources.
5. Retention of the Company's competent personnel
The Company ensures that highly capable and competent staff advance in their career paths.

8.5.3 Benefits

1) Remuneration for Staff

In order to determine the appropriate and competitive remuneration to maintain the good and competent staff to work with the organization, the Company then participates in the survey of wages and remuneration to compare with labor market and other companies in the same sector as well as reviewing the starting salary for new graduates and base salary based on the value of work via the institute conducting wage survey on a regular basis. Therefore, it can be assured that the Company determines the fair and appropriate remuneration to the staff.

The Executive Board considers adjusting wages on a yearly basis by taking into account the Company's operational results through the Competency KPIs and its payment coverage ratio.

Furthermore, the Company establishes a provident fund for long-term care of staff in order to motivate staff to work with the Company and to encourage staff's saving habits to secure adequate retirement savings for a quality retirement life. Staff may apply for provident fund membership, whereby staff shall pay savings at the rate of 3 to 10 percent of his/her salary according to his/her ability and the Company shall pay contribution at the rate of 3 to 10 percent according to his/her service years and requirements of the fund. Staff who are fund members shall gain benefits arising from management in proportion to each staff's money in the fund. The Company also arranges group life insurance for staff so as to ensure security for staff family accordingly.

2) Staff Welfare

In addition to welfare required by law, the Company also provides staff with additional and appropriate welfare and encourages the roles of the Staff Welfare Committee, beginning with the arrangement for the legitimate election as required by law in order to jointly provide advice and suggestions to the Company on welfare benefits for its staff as a whole and monitor to ensure that the Company's welfare benefits are properly provided to its staff, which lead to adjustment and improvement of the Company's welfare in various aspects as appropriate according to the changing economic and social circumstances.

3) Labor Relations

The Company sets out a policy to take care of its staff via the line management, whereby the human resources unit shall serve as advisor, support and provide the supervisors with regular training on personnel management and understanding of work rules and regulations of the Company. The Company also sets out the investigation procedures in case of any disciplinary misconduct by staff to ensure fairness and solutions to prevent repeated misconduct, including clear and rapid grievance procedures. Moreover, the Company encourages and supports budget for off-work activities by allowing staff who are interested in useful activities to form activity group in the form of various clubs, such as, sports club and music club. The sports club arranges for activities all year round, e.g., jogging for good health, as well as participation in running for charity in association with the government sector on various occasions; internal sports activity so as to encourage staff to work out and then select the Company's athletes to participate in sports competition with external organizations to gain more experience and strengthen good intercompany relationships. The music club regularly arranges for recreational activities every year to promote staff to show their artistic and performance talents, to perform their shows in various events of the Company, and to spread happiness to the society, particularly the underprivileged communities.

9. Corporate Governance

9.1 Corporate Governance Policy

The Board of Directors realizes the significance and benefits of good corporate governance to ensure the Company's efficient, transparent and auditable management systems that help build up trust and confidence for shareholders, investors, stakeholders, and all parties concerned, thereby resulting in the Company's sustainable growth. The Company adheres to its corporate governance policy which is in compliance with corporate governance principles in five sections, namely:

1. Shareholders' Rights

Shareholders are encouraged to exercise their fundamental rights and the Company takes care of its shareholders beyond their rights as specified by law without any actions in violation of or depriving shareholders of their rights.

2. Equitable Treatment of Shareholders

The Company ensures that all shareholders are equally treated according to their fundamental rights, and lays down measures to prevent inside information usage for advancing personal interests or the interests of others which causes damage to shareholders as a whole.

3. Role of Stakeholders

The Company takes care of every group of stakeholders based on their rights as specified by applicable laws without any actions in violation of or which deprive stakeholders of their rights, establishes compensation measures in case any stakeholder sustains any damage arising from violation of the rights, and promotes cooperation between the Company and stakeholders in order to build up wealth, financial stability and sustainability of the Company.

4. Disclosure and Transparency

All activities are undertaken with transparency and are open for inspection with sufficient information disclosure to all relevant parties, including disclosure of material information relating to the Company, both financial and non-financial information, which is made correctly, completely, timely and transparently through channels that are accessible easily, equally and reliably.

5. The Board of Directors' Responsibilities

The Board of Directors performs their duties with honesty and due care for the optimum benefit of the Company and fairness to all shareholders under the good internal control system and suitable risk management, including compliance with the Company's code of ethics.

To build up confidence for shareholders, investors and all parties concerned, the Board of Directors regularly reviews its corporate governance policy every year. In this regard, the Company has disclosed and disseminated the corporate governance policy on its website for both internal and external communication and via the electronic mail for internal communication with staff for information and compliance with such policy. As a result of the Stock Exchange's updated Principles of Corporate Governance for Listed Companies 2012 in line with the rules of ASEAN CG Scorecard, the Board of Directors has then reviewed its practices in accordance with the Company's good corporate governance principles, and the Company has also prepared good corporate governance guidelines for compliance.

The Company has complied with the Principles of Good Corporate Governance for Listed Companies in accordance with the best practices of the Stock Exchange of Thailand in five sections as follows:

9.1.1 Shareholders' Rights

The Board of Directors acknowledges shareholders' ownership rights to decide on the Company's significant changes. The Board of Directors also understands the significance of shareholders' rights and therefore refrains from taking any actions in violation of or which deprive shareholders of their rights as well as facilitates their exercise of such rights. Shareholders are sufficiently informed on rules and procedures for participation in meetings

and provided with other information in support of their consideration of each agenda item in due course in accordance with the practices of the Stock Exchange, as follows:

1. Shareholders' Meetings

1.1 All groups of shareholders' participation in shareholders' meetings

The Company realizes shareholders' ownership rights and thus manages its business with good, acceptable and reliable governance. Shareholders control the Company through the appointment of the Board of Directors. In this connection, the Board of Directors clearly sets out the corporate governance policy that the Company must encourage all groups of shareholders, particularly minority shareholders, foreign shareholders, and institutional shareholders, to exercise their rights without limitation to only such rights provided by laws, and shareholders' fundamental rights under laws must be protected, whereby the Company must not take any actions in violation of or which deprive shareholders of their rights. Shareholders' right to decide on significant changes shall be promoted by providing sufficient access to the Company's information, encouraging their participation in shareholders' meetings to vote on appointment of directors, determination of remuneration for directors, appointment of auditors and determination of audit fee, including voting on any important matters of the Company.

In case it is inconvenient for any shareholder to attend meetings in person, the Company prepares proxy forms to facilitate shareholders' voting, and nominates one independent director who may be appointed as proxy of shareholders for exercising the right to attend meetings and vote on each agenda item by proxy.

1.2 Shareholders' access to the Company's information

Notices of meetings which contain detailed explanations of and reasons in support of each agenda item, date, time, place, including details relating to the documents or evidence in support of participation in meetings, are prepared by the Company both in Thai and English versions for the benefit of foreign shareholders. The Company posts notices of meetings on the Company's website 30 days in advance. In addition, notices of meetings must be sent to Thailand Securities Depository Company Limited, as the Company's share registrar, for delivery to shareholders 14 days prior to meetings, so as to allow shareholders to have time to consider the details of each agenda item. Furthermore, shareholders' meetings must proceed in accordance with the order of agenda as specified in notices of meetings without adding any agenda to meetings without prior notice to shareholders in meetings, so that shareholders have access to information in support of their consideration of each agenda item.

1.3 Facilitation to shareholders' exercise of their rights to attend meetings and vote

The Company facilitates shareholders' exercise of their rights to attend meetings and vote without any special conditions which may restrict shareholders' opportunity to attend meetings. The Company sets shareholders' meeting dates which do not fall on any long holidays or public holidays; and an appropriate meeting time which is not too early in the morning or too late in the evening. Meetings are held at venues which are convenient for commuting, such as, close to a metro station or expressway on-off ramp, and with sufficient parking area, together with meeting venue and travelling map.

1.4 Shareholders' opportunity to ask questions in advance

The Company welcomes shareholders' inquiries concerning meetings in each agenda item or submission of questions or suggestions prior to meeting dates, subject to procedures described in the notices of meetings. The Company also discloses the detailed procedures for submission of questions in advance on its website at www.bemplc.co.th. Shareholders

may send questions via the Company's website or e-mail address : companysecretary@bemplc.co.th, Telephone : 0 2641 4611, Facsimile: 0 2641 4610, and by post to the Managing Director Office, Bangkok Expressway and Metro Public Company Limited Branch Office (1) No. 238/7 Asoke-DinDaeng Road, BangKapi Subdistrict, Huai Khwang District, Bangkok 10310.

Shareholders may submit questions in advance for the Company's ordinary general meetings of shareholders. Answers to shareholders' questions submitted in advance may be given via e-mail, facsimile, other appropriate channels, or at ordinary general meetings of shareholders.

1.5 Shareholders' proxy

The Company encourages shareholders who are unable to attend meetings in person to use proxy forms of their own choosing for voting. Three available proxy forms under law are prepared as follows:

- Proxy Form A is a general simple proxy form (for shareholders in all cases);
- Proxy Form B is a proxy form with specific details;
- Proxy Form C is used only by foreign shareholders who appoint a custodian in Thailand.

The Company makes these three proxy forms available on its website for shareholders to choose and use them as appropriate. Furthermore, the Company prepares duty stamps available for free for shareholders who appoint their proxies to attend meetings.

2) Conduct of Shareholders' Meetings

The Company's reception staff facilitates shareholders' participation in meetings and provides information to shareholders both before and after meetings as well as serves refreshments to shareholders. In addition, the Company uses the following facilities and methods to conduct meetings:

2.1 Use of technology in meetings

The Company uses barcodes and computer systems for meeting registration and voting for the purpose of accuracy, convenience and rapidity, and as such, voting results can be displayed online immediately. In addition, the Company's staff facilitate shareholders' submission of written questions to directors or posting of direct questions to directors during the meetings.

2.2 Directors' participation in shareholders' meetings

The Board of Directors realizes the significance of their participation in shareholders' meetings to answer questions and take suggestions of shareholders into consideration. The Chairman of the Board of Directors, Audit Committee Chairman, chairs of various subcommittees, Managing Directors, and the Management Team of the Company will attend all shareholders' meetings to answer shareholders' questions on various issues.

2.3 Rules on voting

The Company specifies that shareholders have one vote for each share held by them. Normally, a majority of votes of shareholders who attend the meeting and cast votes is applicable. Agenda items on determination of remuneration for directors must be passed by not less than two-thirds of all votes of the shareholders who attend the meeting. As for other issues, votes are in accordance with the Articles of Association, laws and relevant regulations. Agenda items for acknowledgement require no resolution.

2.4 Vote counting or examination in shareholders' meetings

The Company uses the barcode system to record and display voting results. A legal advisor and at least two independent persons as shareholders' representatives witness the counting of votes to ensure transparency and compliance with the laws and the Articles of Association. The Company's Board Chairman who presides over shareholders' meetings introduces the examiners of vote counting to the meetings and has it recorded in the minutes of every shareholders' meeting. The results of vote counting are open to shareholders' examination. The Company discloses resolutions, together with voting results on each item to the meetings and disseminates such resolutions via the Stock Exchange's system as well as makes such resolutions and minutes of meetings available on the Company's website for the shareholders' information and examination of voting results.

2.5 Use of voting cards

1. Voting cards are provided for every agenda for those who attend the meetings in person or by proxy and have power to vote on each agenda item. The Company's officers facilitate the collection of voting cards in the meeting room. To ensure transparency, the Company has its legal advisor and the shareholders' representatives serve as witnesses in the counting of votes.
2. In case shareholders appointing their proxies have clearly voted for, against or abstained from voting on the respective agenda items, the Company collects and records such votes for computer processing in advance. The legal advisor and the shareholders' representatives examine the counting of votes by proxy, in which case, no voting cards are provided to the proxies attending the meetings.
3. To ensure that the conduct of the meeting in each agenda item is efficient and beneficial to shareholders as a whole and that the Board of Directors has sufficient time to clarify or answer shareholders' questions, the Company collects only the voting cards of the shareholders attending the meeting in person and intending to vote against or abstain from voting.
4. For the agenda item on appointment of directors in respect of which shareholders may vote on an individual basis, the Company collects the voting cards from all shareholders attending the meeting to ensure transparency in the counting of votes which can be requested for review at a later date.

2.6 Shareholders' opportunity to share opinions or ask questions

The Chairman of the Board of Directors who presides over shareholders' meetings allows and encourages shareholders to share opinions and ask questions concerning related matters to the meetings, based on the following practices:

1. To further share opinions or ask questions relating to agenda items during the meetings, after the end of report or presentation of each agenda item;
2. To further share opinions or ask questions relating to matters other than the agenda items after the meetings have proceeded in accordance with all agenda items.

3) Preparation of Minutes of Shareholders' Meetings and Disclosure of Meetings' Resolutions

1. The Company disseminates resolutions of shareholders' meetings on its website in addition to the disclosure to the Stock Exchange via SET Community Portal (SCP), within the business day following the shareholders' meetings for information and review of voting results.

2. The Company prepares minutes of every shareholders' meeting with accuracy and completeness, comprising the following information:
 - The list of directors attending the meeting;
 - The number of shareholders/shares present at the meeting (in person/by proxy);
 - Brief explanation on material issues, such as, voting procedures and display of voting results, to the meeting prior to conducting the meeting;
 - Names of persons who ask/answer questions or share opinions in brief;
 - Resolutions of the meeting, with details of votes for, against or abstentions.
3. Draft minutes of shareholders' meeting are made available for all shareholders' information on the Company's website after the minutes have been delivered to the Stock Exchange within 14 days after the end of the meeting.
4. Video presentation of the atmosphere of the shareholders' meeting is made available on the Company's website for the shareholders absent from the meeting or for any persons interested in the Company's information, to review details of the meeting other than those recorded in the minutes, and such video presentation is available on the website until the next shareholders' meeting.

9.1.2 Equitable Treatment of Shareholders

The Board of Directors realizes the significance of supervision and monitoring to ensure the Company's equal and fair treatment of all shareholders, both executive and non-executive, including foreign shareholders, for the protection of shareholders' fundamental rights, and adopts measures to prevent inside information usage for advancing personal interests or the interests of others which may cause damage to shareholders as a whole.

1) Provision of Information prior to Shareholders' Meetings

The Board of Directors ensures that the Company gives notice of the meeting, together with agenda items and opinions of the Board on each agenda item, to the Stock Exchange in accordance with the rules on disclosure, and such notice is posted on the Company's website on the following business day; ensures that the Company prepares the notice of the meeting, together with details of each agenda item, both in Thai and English, for the convenience of foreign shareholders; and disseminates such notice of the meeting, together with details of each agenda item, on its website one month prior to the meeting date. The Board of Directors also ensures that the Company gives prior notice to shareholders on rules and regulations in the conduct of the meeting, voting procedures, including their voting rights.

2) Protection of Minority Shareholders' Rights

The Company is determined to facilitate shareholders' exercise of their rights to supervise the Company's business through the Board of Directors in order to enable shareholders to exercise their rights to propose any matters relating to the Company's significant changes. The Company therefore adopts a policy to fairly and equally allow all shareholders to exercise their rights to propose agenda items to the shareholders' meeting and to nominate qualified candidates for appointment as directors via the Company's website. Shareholders may exercise such rights three months prior to the end of each accounting year. The Company has informed its shareholders of such change via the Stock Exchange's website, including relevant rules on the Company's website. In this regard, the Board of Directors considers incorporating agenda items proposed by shareholders as appropriate. As for the candidates nominated for appointment as directors, the management proposes such names to the Nomination and Remuneration Committee for further submission to the Board of Directors and the shareholders' meeting.

The shareholders' meeting proceeds in accordance with the order of the agenda as specified in the notice of the meeting and may not add any agenda item to the meeting without prior notice to shareholders, so that shareholders have the opportunity to study information in support of consideration of each agenda item.

Shareholders are allowed to exercise their rights to appoint directors on an individual basis in the agenda item of appointment of directors, in respect of which shareholders may vote on an individual basis.

3) Prevention of Inside Information Usage

The Board of Directors has set out written guidelines for protection and prevention of inside information usage, and informed all staff of such guidelines for compliance. In this regard, the Company has established measures to prevent inside information usage to advance the interests of directors and executives by informing all persons of their roles and duties to report their own securities holdings, and those of their respective spouses or minor children who hold securities of the Company; and to report on every change in such securities holding from purchase, sale, transfer or acceptance of securities, to the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC Office") in accordance with Section 59 of the Securities and Exchange Act B.E. 2535 (1992) within three business days from the date of purchase, sale, transfer or acceptance of transfer of securities, and the Company regularly reminds the Board of Directors thereof. The Board of Directors has required such directors and executives to report on their securities trading or holding to the Board of Directors' Meeting on a quarterly basis. Moreover, directors and executives have also been informed of their duties and responsibilities as specified, including punishments under the laws. In addition, the Company prohibits its executives who have access to inside information from taking any actions contrary to the relevant laws, rules and regulations.

4) Interests of Directors and Executives

4.1 Report on interests of directors and executives

The Board of Directors imposes a duty on its directors and executives to report on their personal interests and disclose their holdings of directorships or executive positions in other legal entities, and their shareholdings in other legal entities in excess of 25 percent of total voting shares and this obligation applies to both reporters and their related persons. This is to ensure that the Board of Directors has information in support of its consideration and approval of execution of transactions of the Company and its subsidiaries with accuracy and transparency in compliance with the relevant rules and regulations.

The Company Secretary keeps such reports on interests of directors and executives, and provides copies of such reports to the Chairman of the Board of Directors and the Audit Committee Chairman within seven business days from the date of receipt thereof.

Report on securities holding by directors and executives for 2015

Names of Directors/Executives	Amount of Ordinary Shares			
	As at December 30, 2015	Change in 2015	As at December 31, 2015	
			Amount	Percent
Directors				
1. Dr. Virabongsa Ramangkura	-	-	-	-
2. Mr. Plew Trivisvavet	21,706,878	-	21,706,878	0.1420
Spouse	2,102,527	-	2,102,527	0.0138
3. Prof. Suphachai Phisitvanich ⁽¹⁾	-	-	-	-
4. Gen. Chetta Thanajaro	2,102,527	-	2,102,527	0.0138
5. Gen. Sampao Choosri	-	-	-	-
6. Mr. Vitoon Tejatussanasoontorn	2,906,393	-	2,926,393	0.0190
7. Mrs. Vallapa Assakul	1,496,296	-	1,496,296	0.0098
8. Mr. Supong Chayutsahakij	2,102,527	-	2,102,527	0.0138
9. M.L. Prasobchai Kasemsant	-	-	-	-
10. Mr. Phongsarit Tantisuvanitchkul	-	-	-	-
11. Mr. Werapong Suppasedsak	-	-	-	-
12. Mr. Panit Dunnvatanachit	-	-	-	-
13. Mr. Tana Janusorn	-	-	-	-
14. Mr. Theeraphan Tachasirinugune	-	-	-	-
15. Mr. Prasit Dachsiri ⁽²⁾	-	-	-	-
16. Dr. Sombat Kitjalaksana	4,699,141	-	4,699,141	0.0307
17. Mrs. Payao Marittanaporn	-	-	-	-
Executives	-	-	-	-
18. Mr. Sanguan Kunatinun	-	-	-	-
19. Mrs. Sudruthai Prommart	-	-	-	-
20. Mrs. Ngamnit Kanokgarnjanar	-	-	-	-
21. Mr. Phakpoom Thaweewittayarut	-	-	-	-
22. Miss Panan Tosuwanthaworn	-	-	-	-
23. Mr. Witoon Hatairatana	2,102,527	-	2,102,527	0.0138
24. Miss Pornpimol Chirtchoochai	-	-	-	-
25. Mr. Alvin Gee	-	-	-	-
Spouse	447,210	-	447,210	0.0029

Remarks : (1) Prof. Suphachai Phisitvanich passed away on January 19, 2016.
(2) Mr. Prasit Dachsiri resigned from office on February 2, 2016.

4.2 Interested directors' participation in shareholders' meetings

The Board of Directors sets out a policy to prohibit its directors and executives who are connected persons or interested persons in relation to any agenda items to be considered from participating in the meeting or voting on such items. The management gives prior notice to such directors and executives who are not allowed to participate in the meeting or vote on such item. In considering a connected person and interested person, the Board of Directors takes into account such reports on interests which all directors and executives have a duty to prepare and submit to the Chairman of the Board of Directors and the Audit Committee Chairman in accordance with the Board of Directors' policy requiring directors and executives to report on their personal interests.

5) Execution of Connected Transactions on Arm's Length Basis

The Board of Directors approves in principle the Company's execution of connected transactions on arm's length basis, namely, transactions which involve commercial terms in a manner persons of ordinary prudence may enter into with general parties under the same circumstances, through commercial negotiation without any influence in the capacity as director, executive or related person, as to execution of such transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries with directors, executives or their related persons, as follows:

5.1) Criteria for execution of connected transactions

1. Engagement of any company or legal entity which is connected person for repair, improvement or additional construction of expressways and related equipment should such company or legal entity propose fair price and conditions to the utmost benefit of the Company.
2. Engagement of any company or legal entity which is a connected person for repair or purchase of materials or equipment, inclusive of labor, for maintenance of administration buildings and depots in the future, subject to the commercial conditions and other agreements which are not different from others.
3. Transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries with MRTA as follows:
 - (1) Support of public relations and advertising activities to facilitate the metro service, in an amount not exceeding Baht One Million per year.
 - (2) Support of government policies to facilitate people's commute by the metro during the specified period from time to time by means of discounts or free rides, provided that MRTA will compensate for revenue during such period in accordance with appropriate and fair criteria.
4. Transactions in the manner of management or advisory service to any legal entity which is a connected person.
5. Leases of office building spaces for the Company and its subsidiaries from CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited.
6. Other transactions which are connected transactions on arm's length basis under the definition of the SEC Office or the Stock Exchange.

5.2) Prevention of a conflict of interests

1. Directors and executives must inform the Company of relationships or connected transactions in any business which may give rise to a conflict of interests;
2. Any connected transaction with directors which may give rise to a conflict of interests with the Company must be avoided. Any connected transaction which is necessary to be executed must be proposed to the Audit Committee to consider providing an opinion prior to proposing the same to seek approval from the Executive Board or the Board of Directors (as the case may be) in accordance with the good corporate governance principles, and in compliance with the rules of the Stock Exchange and the SEC Office;
3. Executives and staff must strictly comply with the Articles of Association and the code of business ethics of the Company, in order to ensure the Company's reliability and trust for all stakeholders, and all staff's understanding and adherence to the same.

5.3) Related party transactions or connected transactions

In case the Company executes a connected transaction under the definition of the Stock Exchange, the Company must comply with the rules and regulations of the Stock Exchange, as follows:

1. The Company shall comply with the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the Stock Exchange, including the requirements on the disclosure of connected

transactions as well as acquisition and disposition of significant assets of the Company or its subsidiaries and the accounting standards as prescribed by the Federation of the Accounting Professions. If there are transactions which may give rise to a conflict of interests in the future, such as, hiring a group of persons who may have a conflict of interests to carry out construction, project management, project maintenance, the Board of Directors, in association with the Audit Committee, shall consider the necessity and justification of such transactions, including pricing and terms of the transactions, which must be based on the ordinary course of business. Pricing must also be compared with third party prices or market price. Interested persons will not be allowed to participate in the consideration and approval of the transactions.

2. The Company has no policy to extend or guarantee a loan for a person who may have a conflict of interests under the definition of the SEC Office.
3. Should the Audit Committee do not have expertise to consider any particular related party transaction which may take place, the Company will arrange for an independent expert or the Company's auditor to give any opinion on such related party transaction to support the decision-making of the Board of Directors and/or the Audit Committee or the shareholders, as the case may be.
4. The Company will disclose the related party transactions in the notes to the financial statements that have been reviewed or audited by the Company's auditor.

9.1.3 Role of Stakeholders

The Company has a clear policy which focuses on rights of every group of all stakeholders, whether inside, such as, staff and executives of the Company and its subsidiaries, or outside, such as, customers, business related persons, lenders, traders, society and communities where the Company is located, nearby schools, government sector, including competitors, and other relevant authorities. Any stakeholder wishing to contact or have any comments may directly contact directors or the Company Secretary. In addition, the Board of Directors has laid down the corporate governance policy that requires the Company to treat stakeholders based on their rights as specified by applicable laws without any actions in violation of stakeholders' right; and compensation measures in case any stakeholder sustains any damage arising from violation of the rights; as well as focuses on its operations with respect to human rights. The Company has continued to take care of stakeholders in accordance with the policies, as follows:

1) Policy on treatment of each group of stakeholders

1.1 Customers: The Company has a commitment to provision of quality and reliable services in response to customers' needs to save their travelling time in Bangkok and its surrounding provinces as well as to realizing the significance of fair treatment towards all customers. Work plans/programs are continuously set out for improvement of the expressway and metro services for users to ensure a more rapid and convenient service with standard safety. Rules and regulations of service provision to which the Company has adhered are as follows:

1. Providing quality services to satisfy service users' expectations.
2. Ensuring prompt responses to service users' needs, and allowing and facilitating submission of any comments or suggestions for service improvement.
3. Providing accurate and timely information on services.

4. Organizing special activities to allow the service users to visit the operation and management of the expressways and metro under the Company's concessions, including regular promotion of the service usage by and marketing activities with customers.

- 1.2 **Business counterparts:** The Company strictly discharges its obligations under the Agreements with EXAT and MRTA in its capacity as contractual party, and fairly treats its business counterparts on the basis of equitable treatment, without any barrier, special right or discrimination. The Company also complies with conditions, rules, regulations, mutual practices, and promotes good relationships, which are clearly written in the Company's code of business ethics, along with the work procedures in accordance with ISO 9001 Quality Management System. This is to ensure its collaboration with EXAT and MRTA to provide the efficient and regular services. In this regard, the Company arranges for monthly performance satisfaction assessment by EXAT in order to develop and improve the efficiency of the operations. According to the assessment results, EXAT is completely satisfied with the Company's excellent collaboration.

The Company organizes quarterly meetings between its operating staff and EXAT's personnel and monthly meetings with MRTA, which not only enhance the efficiency and results in the service users' satisfaction, but also minimizes conflicts or impacts which may give rise to disputes over joint operations between both parties.

- 1.3 **Traders/Contractors:** The Company has a commitment to procurement of standard goods and service, for the purpose of development and maintenance of sustainable relationships with traders, with the clear objectives in terms of quality of goods and service worth its value, technical standard and creditability. The Company therefore provides fair and equal procurement procedures with all traders in compliance with the work procedures regarding procurement in accordance with the requirements of ISO 9001 Quality Management System, based on the practices as follows:

1. Determining the criteria for selection of trade counterparts through a strict screening process to ensure fair business operations without violation of human rights.
2. Ensuring competition on the basis of equal information access, without preventing any trader from participating in business competition.
3. Preparing contracts in appropriate and standard forms.
4. Arranging for management and monitoring system to ensure the full compliance with contracts and internal control system to prevent fraud and misconduct in all steps of the procurement procedures.
5. Making payments to traders on time in accordance with terms of payment as mutually agreed.
6. Not allowing directors and/or staff to personally accept any benefits from traders.
7. Evaluating traders on a yearly basis and informing them of the results of evaluation with suggestions for traders to continuously improve the quality of goods and services, and also allowing traders to contact the management to make any complaints if they are unfairly treated.
8. Refraining from seeking any trader's confidential information dishonestly or improperly, such as, bribing directors and staff of its competitors.
9. Refraining from making a serious accusation against traders without reasonable grounds.

1.4 Lenders: The Company strictly complies with the conditions of its Credit Facilities Agreements at all times to build up confidence of the financial institution lenders who provide financial support to the Company's projects, and refrains from breaching any conditions thereof as mutually agreed. The Company complies with and adheres to the following procedures:

1. Strictly complying with the conditions of the Credit Facilities Agreements as mutually agreed. In case it is unable to comply with any condition, the lenders must be informed thereof in advance to jointly seek a solution.
2. Equitably and fairly treating all lenders on the basis of a win-win solution for both sides.
3. Regularly and timely reporting on accurate and complete financial information to lenders.
4. Refraining from demanding, receiving or accepting engagement for any fraudulent benefits in commercial terms.
5. Disclosing information on demand, or acceptance of any fraudulent benefits, to lenders to jointly resolve such problems fairly and promptly.

1.5 Staff: The Company considers staff as a key resource behind its business movements and as a crucial factor to the Company's success, and then clearly sets out the staff practices in respect of proper treatment of staff, including the occupational safety and health, in the Company's code of business ethics, subject to the Board of Directors' review of the performance in compliance with such policy every year. The policy comprises:

1. Providing fair and appropriate benefits to staff according to their respective work competency, by mainly employing staff performance evaluation system for development of competency as well as clearly measuring their performance based on KPIs in every key activity in support of consideration of merits of staff and for motivation of work development, including remuneration in line with the value added to the business in the long run.
2. Creating a participatory and teamwork environment by allowing staff to express their opinions on work performance.
3. Ensuring that staff take pride in and engage with the organization by encouraging their career advancement.
4. Ensuring equitable treatment, integrity and fairness in punishment, appointment, and transfer, including rewards, on the basis of staff's knowledge, capacities and qualifications.
5. Maintaining the work environment on the basis of occupational health and safety for life and property of staff and the Company, whereby the Company takes into account the safety of staff's operation and the service users, and as such, organizes regular training to technical and engineering teams, including rescue and traffic management staff on the expressways, so as to ensure their efficient and safe performance; and in regard to the metro business, the Company also holds training to all staff on work safety, implement safety operations in accordance with the laws as well as local and international safety standards, i.e., TIS 18001 : 2001 and OHSAS 18001 : 2007, with the principal of ensuring staff welfare, safety, occupational health and work environment in relation to the metro operations.
6. Giving priority to and promoting staff's development of their knowledge and capacities, whereby the Company allows staff to develop their knowledge by encouraging them to attend training courses or further study in order to enhance their skills and

competency, and the Company also organized staff health activities to support the balance between work efficiency and good health and well-being of staff; as well as widely and constantly fostering the attitudes and values on quality work system, including awareness of energy saving and environment preservation.

7. Respecting human rights in respect of nondiscrimination, provision of equitable opportunity for employment of female labor, disabled persons, underprivileged persons, youths, and the elderly.
8. Ensuring that staff strictly comply with laws and regulations relating to staff, including provision of suggestions and close monitoring in order to prevent any illegal action due to mistaken beliefs, whereby the Company supervises staff to ensure that they use lawful products and refrain from infringement of copyrights or intellectual property, along with support of compliance with the operational guidelines and performance of duties with integrity, without any involvement with corruption for the benefits and success of the Company.

1.6 Supply chain: The Company deals with the supply chain in strict compliance with international standards, ISO 9001 Quality Management System, and ISO 14001 Environment Management System, by way of providing education and close monitoring and audits to ensure that the supply chain of traders in business association with the Company takes account of environmental impact, in the interests of the sustainability of their mutual business alliance.

1.7 Communities where the Company's business premises are located: The social and environmental impacts of its business operations on the communities adjacent to the expressways, metro routes, or near its office are of concern to the Company, and therefore, the Company continues to organize special activities and provide support to various community activities.

2) **Anti-Corruption Policy**

The Company realizes and gives priority to anti-corruption and fraud prevention, both inside and outside its organization. The Company thus formulates guidelines for proper conduct of directors, executives and staff via the code of business ethics of the Company. Furthermore, with the potential damage from corruption in mind, the Company then formulates anti-corruption policy containing the key practical guidelines as follows:

1. The Company's staff at all levels should carry out activities with fairness, integrity and transparency in business dealings with various agencies, provided that such activities must be lawful, and they have the duty to comply with the anti-corruption policy in the code of business ethics of the Company.
2. The Company promotes fair treatment with integrity towards its traders and compliance with any contractual commitments made with the Company's stakeholders.
3. Executives' and staff's awareness must be promoted to ensure that they refrain from committing any fraud and realize consequences of corruption.
4. Directors, executives and staff must refrain from accepting or offering any reception, gifts, and any other payments which are extravagant and unusual to those in business dealings with the Company.
5. The Company arranges for staff training to educate them regarding the anti-corruption policy, practices and guidelines.

3) Non-infringement of intellectual property

The Company respects and complies with the intellectual property laws, and has no policy to support any arrangements which infringe intellectual property of any kind, based on the following guidelines:

1. All staff have duty to protect and keep the Company's intellectual property confidential to ensure that such information must not be leaked out and exploited for personal gain or any other person's gain without permission.
2. All staff must respect and honor others' intellectual property and refrain from exploiting any of others' intellectual property, whether in whole or in part, without the owner's permission.

4) Respect of laws and human rights principles

The Company makes it mandatory for directors, executives and staff to comply with the laws and human rights principles or human dignity, regardless of race, color, sex, language, religion, social origin, property, birth, political opinion, or other status, including to realize their own rights, duties, and responsibilities towards society and others, based on the guidelines as follows:

1. The Company must strictly comply with the laws and human rights principles and not support any business which violates the human rights.
2. The Company treats all staff equally, without discrimination in terms of employment, remuneration, training, promotion, termination or dismissal due to sex, race, color, religion, age, marital status, pregnancy, political opinion, or disability, etc.
3. The Company allows all staff to enjoy equal rights for work pursuant to rules, regulations, notifications and orders of the Company.

5) Procedures and Channels of Complaints**5.1) Submission of complaints**

The Company authorizes the Company Secretary to accept complaints. If any stakeholders find any behavior or event which may violate or be contrary to the code of ethics or policies, they may submit complaints directly to directors or contact the Company Secretary.

Company Secretary : Bangkok Expressway and Metro Public Company Limited
No. 238/7 Asoke-DinDaeng Road, BangKapi Subdistrict, Huai Khwang District, Bangkok 10310
Telephone : 0 2641 4611
E-mail : companysecretary@bemplc.co.th

5.2) Procedures upon receipt of complaints**1. Fact-finding**

The Board of Directors appoints or authorizes a working group to personally find facts related to the violation or non-compliance with the code of ethics or policies.

2. Fact processing and screening

The authorized working group processes and screens such facts and then considers proposing appropriate steps and actions for handling such complaints.

3. Measures

The authorized working group proposes measures to deal with the violation or non-compliance with the code of ethics or policies to the Board of Directors' consideration so as to alleviate damage for those affected by such occurrence, taking the overall damage into account.

4. Report on results

The Company Secretary or the person authorized by the Board of Directors reports on the results to the stakeholders who submitted such complaints, if the complainants can be identified.

5.3) Measures to protect the complainants or those who provide cooperation in the investigation

The complainants or those who provide cooperation in the investigation are protected in accordance with the following criteria:

1. The complainants or those who provide cooperation in the investigation of facts may choose to keep their identities undisclosed, in case such disclosure may jeopardize their safety or cause any damage.
2. In case their identities are disclosed, the Company will report on developments of the fact finding.
3. The Company may not disclose name-surname, address, photograph, or any other information which may identify the complainants or those who provide cooperation in the investigation of facts.
4. The person who accepts complaints must keep related information confidential and may disclose the same only to the extent necessary by taking into account safety and damage in respect of the complainants or those who provide cooperation in the investigation of facts, sources of information or related persons. If it is likely to cause damage or jeopardize safety, appropriate protection measures must be implemented.
5. Those who sustain damage will be compensated by way of appropriate and fair procedures.

6) Corporate Social Responsibility and Sustainable Development Policy

The Company is committed to operate its business with particular emphasis on society and the environment for the Company's sustainable business growth. As such, the Company makes sure that its operations are transparent and fair, with the aim to benefit and grow together with all groups of stakeholders as appropriate. Therefore, the Company has set forth its operating policy for sustainable development as follows:

1. To lead the organization in accordance with the sustainable development concept, through communication and exchange of best practices with all of the Company's stakeholders;
2. To incorporate the sustainable development concept into every aspect of the work and decision processes of the Company;
3. To promote training, learning and counseling, focusing on practices according to the sustainable development guidelines;
4. To support regional operation and cooperation to achieve a sustainable development.

It is the responsibility of every employee to seriously implement this policy as part of his or her own work processes for the sustainable growth of the Company and all groups of stakeholders.

Details of activities relating to the corporate social responsibility and sustainable development of the Company (formerly BECL and BMCL) in 2015 appear in Part 2, Item 10: Corporate Social Responsibility.

7) Environmental Policy

The Company is environmentally responsible for its service business. Therefore, the Company is committed to environmental management based on the following practices:

1. Giving priority to pollution prevention and control in compliance with international standards, taking into account environmental impact on service users, staff and communities;
2. Raising staff awareness and promoting the efficient use of energy and natural resources;
3. Complying with environment-related laws and other regulations;
4. Reviewing objectives and goals for continued improvement of the environment management system;
5. Communicating the environmental policy to the public and parties concerned.

It is the responsibility of all the Company's staff and contractors to seriously and regularly implement this policy to ensure a good quality environment for service users, staff, contractors and communities nearby.

8) Risk Management Policy

The Board of Directors believes in the significance of the Enterprisewide Risk Management (ERM) in the management systems and major operations which are important to efficiently and effectively achieve the specified objectives throughout the organization. The Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee is then appointed to supervise and monitor the operations of all internal units of the organization to ensure compliance with the good corporate governance principles, and support the successful corporate risk management. The Company's risk management policy may be described as follows:

The Company realizes that a risk management process is an essential element which enables the Company to foresee various risks and to make preparations in response to changes in the business conditions in a timely and appropriate manner, as well as to achieve a sustainable growth. The risk management policy of the Company is as follows:

1. To adopt a risk management process in accordance with international standards or practices to ensure the efficiency of risk management, implementation and development in the same direction on an enterprise level in line with the business operation policy of the Company.
2. To treat the risk management as part of work, significant decision-making regarding management, and strategic planning to achieve the specified objectives, goals, missions and vision of the Company.
3. To carry out a proactive risk management to manage risks which may result in the Company's loss of interests and opportunities.
4. To delegate a risk management as staff's responsibility at all levels and manage risks within their work units and the organization to contain risks at adequate and appropriate level.
5. To determine guidelines for prevention or reduction of risks at a level acceptable to the Company in order to formulate plans to manage and control risks to at an acceptable level. All work units must consider the justification of expenses or costs to implement risk management measures in comparison with expected benefits.
6. To efficiently communicate the risk management within the Company for staff's effective learning, development and compliance.
7. To prepare an annual risk management plan subject to consideration and approval of the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee in respect of sufficiency and appropriateness to the current business circumstances.
8. To regularly follow up and assess the results of risk management to make sure that the risk management is duly and properly conducted.

9.1.4 Disclosure and Transparency

- 1) The Board of Directors sets out a policy to disclose information to the public, so that the Company's business operations will be transparent and open for inspection with sufficient information disclosure equally to all parties concerned. The Managing Directors have the power to disclose information and ensure the accurate, complete, timely and transparent disclosure of material information relating to the Company, both financial and non-financial, as required by the SEC Office and the Stock Exchange.

In regard to the compliance with the good corporate governance principles, the Board of Directors sets out the disclosure guidelines and ensures the Company's report on compliance with best practices and policies, including any noncompliance, together with an explanation.

- 2) The Company has established the Investor Relations unit to represent the Company in communicating information useful to shareholders, debenture holders, investors, securities analysts, mass media, and relevant parties. The Company has also been a member of Thai IR Club and set up an Investor Relations unit for communication purposes, and a dedicated team is ready to provide information and news to investors and securities analysts and mass media, make appointments, as well as coordinate with shareholders, debenture holders, and investors to ensure sufficient and equal access to appropriate information without any discriminatory treatment of any specific group. Interested investors may contact the Investor Relations Department at 0 2641 4611. Investors who find it inconvenient to visit the Company's Office No. 238/7 Asoke-DinDaeng Road, BangKapi Subdistrict, Huai Khwang District, Bangkok 10310, may contact to make a conference call or sign up for the news mailing list via the website or submit questions or e-mail to ir@bemplc.co.th.

Other than the mandatory disclosure pursuant to the practices and legal requirements, the Company also has a policy to rotate high level executives to participate in providing information and answers to investors' questions so that they would be personally aware of opinions and requirements of Thai and foreign investors. The Managing Directors, the Deputy Managing Directors, the Assistant Managing Directors, the Finance Division General Manager and the Company Secretary regularly participate in the Company's Investor Relations activities.

- 3) The Company clearly sets out the authorization levels for information available to executives at each level, and their authorized access to such information for public disclosure, by means of communicating and ensuring proper understanding of information for investors, internal and external agencies of the Company, as well as contacting and coordinating with investors, collecting investors' opinions, and communicating with high level executives to staff at all levels, as follows:

3.1 Internal communications

Although the Board of Directors and high level executives may have full access to all information of the Company, the Managing Directors are appointed as the authorized persons to disclose such information to the Stock Exchange and answer questions from the public and the press, in accordance with the Company's disclosure policy.

The Board of Directors, executives, advisors and staff of the Company are obliged to keep any undisclosed information strictly confidential. The Company's work rules and regulations prohibit staff from disclosing the Company's confidential information to any third party or abusing their positions for personal gains or for the gains of others. Any violation is deemed a disciplinary misconduct liable to termination of employment. In the past, there has never been any occurrence of misuse of inside information for personal interests or for the gains of others.

Moreover, the Company has also developed a control system on use of the Company's information by adopting such information security systems as the restriction of access to the Company's information by authorization level of staff's access to the Company's information based on their responsibilities. To prevent executives' misuse of the Company's inside information for securities trading, the Company has policies and procedures

for controlling the use of inside information by directors, executives and staff to prevent any occurrence of the use of inside information for personal interests or for the interests of others.

The Company's disclosure of information to staff must be the same as the public disclosure in terms of accuracy, frequency and timeframe. The Investor Relations Department prepares and submits to management monthly IR Reports, which collect and summarize investors' questions and opinions on the Company's business operations, in order to present useful suggestions or feedback of investors to management for further improvement of the Company's operations.

3.2 External communications

The Board of Directors adopts a policy that the Company's disclosure of material information follows the specified policy and requirements. The disclosure is prepared both Thai and in English and is made available via the Stock Exchange's channel and on the Company's website at www.bemplc.co.th. The Company regularly updates such information as annual report, annual registration statement (Form 56-1), good corporate governance guidelines, the Company's profile and various policies, loan status, operational results, financial ratios, securities price, dividend history, together with other information, e.g., corporate social responsibility activities and public relations news. Such information and news are made available in support of decision-making by investors and relevant parties, together with monthly corporate presentations to investors, which are updated on the 10th day of the following month, so as to be regularly and timely available to all investors on the website. Users of such information can conveniently access such information in a timely manner to their best interests. Moreover, opinions and investment analysis of the Company by securities analysts from securities companies from www.settrade.com, which are compiled in the form of Analyst Consensus, are shared on the Company's website in order to assist investors in making their decisions to invest.

In the disclosure of financial reports, the Board of Directors prepares the Report on Responsibilities of the Board of Directors towards the Financial Report to be presented along with the Report of the Auditor.

The provision of the Company's related information to securities analysts is also another main duty of the Investor Relations Department since the Company's information is made available in the Analyst Consensus to assist investors in making their decisions to invest. The Investor Relations staff are then assigned to provide such information to ensure correct understanding and maintain good relationships with securities analysts. Staff may review and revise the Analyst Consensus for the purpose of accuracy, as opposed to guiding or distorting the Analyst Consensus by securities analysts, or may revise only such facts which have been outdated or disclosed to the public, in which case, such revision is not treated as guiding investment.

Other than public disclosure, the Company also participates in various activities to serve as a disclosure channel to directly meet with investors and hear their opinions as well as create good relationships with investors via activities, such as, Roadshow, Opportunity Day, Company Visit, Analyst meeting, exhibition booths, etc. The Company's management staff are rotated to accompany the Investor Relations staff to communicate and provide better explanations in support of their decisions to invest.

The Company will organize the Shareholder Relations or Company Visit program to allow shareholders to visit and meet management. The Company also publishes Si Rat newsletter for disseminating business information, which has been delivered to all shareholders of the Company bimonthly.

4) Rules on securities trading by inside information users

Other than the report on securities trading of executives in accordance with the requirements of the SEC Office, in regard to other executives along with staff who are authorized to access the Company's material information which may influence securities price movements, securities trading by usage of inside information, such as, information on capital increase or decrease, dividend payment, the Company's operational results, joint investments, etc., is considered as taking advantage of general investors. In this respect, the Company prevents any insider trading of securities by requiring its executives to report on their securities trading in accordance with the rules as required by the Stock Exchange, whereby all insiders should refrain from trading securities or should wait until the public has been informed of such information with a reasonable period of time to study.

9.1.5 The Board of Directors' Responsibilities

The Board of Directors acknowledges its role and responsibilities to set policies and directions of the Company's operations under the laws, its business objectives, the Articles of Association, as well as resolutions of shareholders' meetings. The Board monitors and supervises management to efficiently and effectively perform in compliance with the specified policies in order to protect the Company's interests, maximize its economic value and create wealth for shareholders based on the good corporate governance principles. The Board of Directors also monitors and supervises management to ensure that the strategies have been applied to the business operations for sustainable growth.

The Board of Directors complies with the best practices of the Stock Exchange in various aspects, as follows:

1. The Board of Directors' Structure

- 1.1 The structure of the Board of Directors consists of 17 qualified members with useful skills, knowledge and experiences to efficiently perform their duties, comprising five executive directors, six independent directors and six non-executive directors, constituting a counterbalance from non-executive directors. The Company has six independent directors, which are more than one-third of all directors. In addition, three directors as EXAT's and MRTA's representatives who have experiences in the Company's core businesses are non-executive directors.
- 1.2 The Board of Directors includes six independent directors, the number as required by the SEC Office, who are able to independently provide opinions on the Management Team's performance. The Company also determines qualifications of "independent directors" stricter than the minimum requirements of the SEC Office and the Stock Exchange.
- 1.3 Directors have a term of office of three years, and the retiring directors may be re-elected. At every annual ordinary general meeting of shareholders, one-third of the number of directors vacates their office and if the number of directors is not a multiple of three, then the number nearest to one-third must retire from office.
- 1.4 The Chairman of the Board of Directors and the Managing Directors may not be the same person so as to separate between the policy making and supervisory duty and the regular managerial duty. The Board of Directors clearly determines powers and duties of the Chairman of the Board of Directors and the Managing Directors. The Chairman of the Board of Directors is an independent director by the definition of the Stock Exchange and has no relationship with management.
- 1.5 The Board of Directors has no policy to limit the number of companies in which each director may hold directorship since, after considering the matter; it is of the view that all directors devote their time to regularly attend meetings.

2. Subcommittees

The Company has established four subcommittees to closely monitor and supervise operations and regularly report to the Board of Directors, namely, the Audit Committee, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee, and the Executive Board. The Board of Directors has determined duties and responsibilities of each subcommittee as detailed on pages 9-26 to 9-30.

3. Role, Duties and Responsibilities of the Board of Directors

- 1) The Board of Directors comprises personnel from the business sector and from various professional fields, with leadership, vision, knowledge, ability and experience in various fields, and has independence on decision making for the optimum benefits to the Company and shareholders as a whole. The Board of Directors participates in determination and approval of vision, missions, strategies, targets, business plan and budget of the Company, and supervises management to take actions in compliance with the business plan and budget with efficiency and effectiveness so as to result in the optimum economic value to the business and build up confidence to shareholders.
- 2) The Board of Directors has established the corporate governance policy which is reviewed at least once a year.
- 3) The Company has prepared its code of business ethics, with the approval by the Board of Directors. The code of business ethics prescribes proper conduct and practices for directors, executives and staff, specifying guidelines for conduct and treatment towards the Company, colleagues, third parties and society, in accordance with the ethical conduct. In the past, all directors, executives and staff have been informed of and well understood the proper and ethical conduct and complied with such practices in the performance of their duties in line with the Company's mission, with honesty, integrity and fairness, to build up confidence of shareholders and all groups of stakeholders, including the public and society.
- 4) In consideration of any transaction which may involve a conflict of interests, interested directors may not attend nor vote on such matter at the meeting.
- 5) In respect of risk management, the Board of Directors follows up and acknowledges risk management plan of the Company from management's report on operational results in each Board of Directors' meeting and from the Report of the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee.

In addition, the Company regularly reviews its code of business ethics. Should the proper conduct and practices in the Company's code of business ethics not cover its business operations, the Company will immediately update the same as appropriate. Other than the annual survey on compliance with the Company's code of business ethics for directors, executives and staff which they must sign to signify their responsibility for compliance with the Company's code of business ethics, and the annual training and test on the code of business ethics by means of e-learning for the Company's executives and staff, the Company continuously supports corporate governance training on a yearly basis for high and middle level executives, so as to enhance their knowledge, understanding, visions, and good attitudes towards the Company's management in compliance with good corporate governance principles to build leadership and ensure succession to management, including performance of duties and corporate growth with morality and ethics.

4. The Board of Directors' Meetings

The Company's Board of Directors' Meetings

Names of Directors	Attendances / Total Number of Meetings for 2015				
	Board of Directors	Executive Board	Audit Committee	Nomination and Remuneration Committee	Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee
1. Dr. Virabongsa Ramangkura	1/1				
2. Mr. Plew Trivisvavet	1/1	-		-	
3. Prof. Suphachai Phisitvanich	0/1		-		
4. Gen. Chetta Thanajaro	0/1		-	-	
5. Gen. Sampao Choosri	1/1		-		-
6. Mr. Vitoon Tejatussanasoontorn	1/1		-	-	
7. Mrs. Vallapa Assakul	0/1				-
8. Mr. Supong Chayutsahakij	1/1	-		-	
9. M.L. Prasobchai Kasemsant	1/1				
10. Mr. Phongsarit Tantisuvanitchkul	1/1	-			-
11. Mr. Werapong Suppasedsak	1/1				
12. Mr. Panit Dunnvatanachit	1/1				
13. Mr. Tana Janusorn	1/1				
14. Mr. Theeraphan Tachasirinugune	1/1				
15. Mr. Prasit Dachsiri	0/1				
16. Dr. Sombat Kitjalaksana	1/1	-			-
17. Mrs. Payao Marittanaporn	1/1	-			-

Remark : In 2015, there were no meetings of the subcommittees.

1) The Board of Directors' Meetings

The Company gives prior notice of the annual schedule of the Board of Directors' meetings, together with the main agenda, to directors so as to allow directors to be able to manage their time to attend the meetings. Pursuant to the Articles of Association, the Board of Directors must meet every three months; and a quorum consists of not less than half of the total number of directors. The Board of Directors appoints the Executive Board to help provide management with suggestions and advice, and review the operations in compliance with the Company's policies and work plans in various aspects to ensure efficiency. The Executive Board meets every month in order to closely follow up performance of management.

The Managing Director Office will deliver the notice of each meeting and agenda as clearly pre-determined 10 days prior to the meeting date and deliver the supporting documents at least five business days prior to the meeting date, so as to allow the Board to review the same prior to the meeting.

The agenda is determined by mutual discussion between the Chairman of the Board of Directors and the Managing Directors. In addition, one meeting among non-executive directors and without management will be held in order for the directors to independently discuss and exchange their opinions and to efficiently follow up the performance of management.

At every meeting, the Chairman of the Board of Directors presides over the meeting to ensure that each item is carefully considered and all directors are allowed to express their opinions and take part in discussions. In addition, the high level executives will attend the meeting to clarify the information in the capacity as persons directly relevant to the problems to the satisfaction of the meeting prior to passing resolution on each item.

Moreover, the Board of Directors sets out a policy to prohibit directors and executives who are connected persons or interested persons in relation to any items to be considered from attending the meeting or voting on such item, and management gives prior notice to such directors and executives who are not allowed to attend the meeting or vote on such item. In considering who is a connected person and interested person, the Board of Directors takes into account the report on interests which all directors and executives have a duty to submit in accordance with the Board of Directors' policy requiring directors and executives to report their personal interests in order to disclose such information to the Chairman of the Board of Directors and the Audit Committee Chairman.

2) Subcommittee meetings

The Board of Directors will monitor the implementation of the Company's policies and strategies by convening subcommittee meetings to consider various significant matters and preparing reports on work performance of every subcommittee for submission to each Board of Directors' meeting, as follows:

2.1 Audit Committee

The Audit Committee regularly meets at least every quarter with the internal auditor and management and executives responsible for accounting and finance, for review of financial statements on a quarterly basis, and meets with the auditor for review of the annual financial statements, and makes a report to the Board of Directors, or in case management executes any connected transaction or transaction relating to asset acquisition or disposal which must take into account appropriateness, justification and the utmost benefit of the Company, the Audit Committee Chairman may convene additional meetings.

The Audit Committee will report quarterly to the Board of Directors on its performance and will yearly summarize its performance during the previous year via the Audit Committee's report. In 2015, the Company held no meeting of the Audit Committee.

2.2 Nomination and Remuneration Committee

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee will meet to nominate qualified candidates for appointment as directors of the Company to replace the directors who are due to retire by rotation and directors who resign prior to the end of term; review remuneration of directors and annual bonus for submission to the annual ordinary general meeting of shareholders for approval; and consider remuneration for the Managing Directors in accordance with the results of performance evaluation for submission to the Board of Directors for approval. In this regard, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee will review the criteria for nomination and consideration of remuneration for directors every year to keep it aligned with the Company's business strategies, and ensure that the criteria for consideration of remuneration stay at the same standard as those of other companies in the same industry so as to appreciate and retain the qualified directors.

The Company schedules the Nomination and Remuneration Committee's meetings to be held at least twice a year. In 2015, the Company held no meeting of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee.

2.3 Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee

The Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee will meet to follow up and evaluate the results of performance in compliance with the good corporate governance principles; improve the guiding practices in line with the corporate governance policy for listed companies under the guidelines of the Stock Exchange; consider risk management plan, risk management process; as well as monitor, inspect and review the Company's overall risks to stay at an appropriate level.

The Company schedules the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee's meeting to be held once a year. In 2015, the Company held no meeting of the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee.

2.4 Executive Board

The Executive Board of the Company schedules to meet monthly to consider various matters within the scope of its authority and duties as assigned by the Board of Directors and to consider screening such matters to be proposed to the Board of Directors for consideration and approval.

In 2015, the Company held no meeting of the Executive Board.

5. Board Self-Assessment

The Board of Directors has a policy to assess the overall performance of the Board of Directors at least once a year. The Board of Directors and subcommittees are required to conduct self-assessment at least once a year, including assessment of the performance in accordance with the Company's code of business ethics. In addition, the Managing Directors' performance must be assessed by the Board of Directors at least once a year in accordance with the rules as specified by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee. Furthermore, the Board of Directors determines to review topics of assessment to ensure appropriateness and conformity to roles, duties and responsibilities of the Board of Directors.

6. Assessment of Performance in Compliance with the Company's Code of Business Ethics

The Board of Directors sets out the Company's code of business ethics as principles and goals of the Company's business operations, and guidelines for performance of all directors, executives and staff. Directors and staff will assess their performance in compliance with the Company's code of business ethics every year.

7. Assessment of Performance of the Managing Directors

All directors of the Company, except the Managing Directors, will constantly assess the performance of the Managing Directors on a yearly basis in accordance with the criteria specified by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee. The Nomination and Remuneration Committee is assigned by the Board of Directors to propose remuneration and other benefits as appropriate for the Managing Directors, taking into consideration the Corporate KPIs used in the annual assessment of performance in order to obtain the Board of Directors' approval.

8. Remuneration of Directors and Executives

- Remuneration for directors : The Company establishes a clear and transparent policy on remuneration for directors and the Managing Directors in line with the scope of duties and responsibilities of each director serving as chairman or subcommittee member, subject to review by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee. The remuneration is at the same level as that in the same industry and sufficiently high to retain the qualified directors.
- Remuneration for Managing Directors : The Nomination and Remuneration Committee considers remuneration for the Managing Directors in accordance with the Company's operational results under the Corporate KPIs and the Managing Directors' performance and propose the same to the Board of Directors for consideration each year.
- Remuneration for executives : Remuneration for executives, excluding the Managing Directors, is in accordance with the principles and policies determined by the Executive Board corresponding to the Company's operational results and performance of each executive.

9. Development of Directors and Executives

1) Directors and Executives Training

The Board of Directors has a policy to support and facilitate training and learning for its directors and executives to ensure their continued improvement and performance, involving both internal and external training courses. All directors must attend training for understanding of performance of their duties in their capacity as directors.

The Company's Board of Directors and high level executives realize the significance of their participation in training or seminars in various courses or development of their knowledge and skills. The Board of Directors attends training courses organized by the Thai Institute of Directors Association (IOD), namely, Director Certification Program (DCP), Director Accreditation Program (DAP), Board Performance Evaluation, The Role of Chairman (RCP), Audit Committee Program, Role of Compensation Committee (RCC) (as per Information of Company Executives on pages A1-1 to A1-24).

2) Orientation for New Directors

The Board of Directors determines the operational practices for the Company to arrange for orientation for newly-appointed directors and to provide documents or briefings for the new directors to understand the business and performance of duties as directors. The Board of Directors assigns the Managing Directors, the Company Secretary and the Managing Director Office to arrange for orientation for newly-appointed directors by convening a meeting with the relevant directors and/or executives and/or officers for clarification and answering questions, by briefing the new director about the Company's information as well as preparing documents and summary information for the new director, such as, information relating to the Company, listed company director's handbook, the good corporate governance principles, the Company's code of business ethics, power and duties of the Board of Directors, and the annual schedule of the Board of Directors' meetings. Furthermore, the Company also has its directors attend a training course, as suggested by the SEC Office, conducted by the Thai Institute of Directors Association (IOD).

10. Succession Plan

The Board of Directors prepares and reports on succession plan for the positions of Managing Directors and the high level executives and in the primary line, taking into account the performance, potentials and readiness of each person. In this regard, the Company makes preparations for those potential successors in the development of their knowledge, competency and skills as required for their work positions for succession in the absence of the Managing Directors or executives in the key positions to perform duties.

The Company sets out a succession plan for the high level executives of the Company, particularly executives and work positions in the primary line, by emphasizing the nomination of internal personnel, and promotion is considered every year under the specified criteria for development of personnel with good performance and competency for advancement to a higher position in accordance with the staff's line of command, both the middle level executives and staff. The consideration committee, comprising the Managing Directors and executives at the General Manager level or higher or the middle level executives, considers this matter in accordance with the specified criteria. With regard to the implementation of strategy and succession plan of the high level executives, who may be changed or vacate office by rotation or retirement, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee's meeting reviews the criteria, and selects knowledgeable and qualified persons, while the Board of Directors considers appointing persons at the Managing Director level, and the Executive Board considers appointing the executives at the General Manager level and higher.

The executive who has been determined to succeed to an office must not only be qualified and experienced in the appropriate field, but must also have accepted transfer of knowledge and experience by rotation to other related work units as well as attended the additional necessary training courses to be well prepared in the performance of duties in a higher position in the future, and to ensure smooth succession and continued management. The Company sets up the human resource management system with sufficient allocation and follows up the assessment in respect of nomination process for qualified and knowledgeable persons as required, with appropriate and fair remuneration, determination of duties and responsibilities, performance of personnel, performance standard, personnel development and efficient communication, to ensure that the staff has knowledge and skills, and the Company's human resource management is efficient and suitable, focusing on the development of the competency of staff and clarity of the assessment of performance in support of consideration of remuneration as appropriate for their capabilities and performance.

9.2 Board Structure

The Board structure comprises the Board of Directors and four subcommittees, namely, the Audit Committee, the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, and the Executive Board, with the Managing Directors as the top executives of the Management Team, totaling 10 persons.

Details of such four subcommittees, their powers and duties as well as the nomination procedures in accordance with their respective charters, are as follows:

9.2.1 Board of Directors as at December 31, 2015

1.	Dr. Virabongsa Ramangkura	Chairman of the Board of Directors
2.	Mr. Plew Trivisvavet	Vice Chairman of the Board of Directors
3.	Prof. Suphachai Phisitvanich ⁽¹⁾	Director
4.	Gen. Chetta Thanajaro	Director
5.	Gen. Sampao Choosri	Director
6.	Mr. Vitoon Tejatussanasoontorn	Director
7.	Mrs. Vallapa Assakul	Director

8.	Mr. Supong Chayutsahakij	Director
9.	M.L. Prasobchai Kasemsant	Director
10.	Mr. Phongsarit Tantisuvanitchkul	Director
11.	Mr. Werapong Suppasedsak	Director
12.	Mr. Panit Dunnvatanachit	Director
13.	Mr. Tana Janusorn	Director
14.	Mr. Theeraphan Tachasirinugune	Director
15.	Mr. Prasit Dachsiri ⁽²⁾	Director
16.	Dr. Sombat Kitjalaksana	Director
17.	Mrs. Payao Marittanaporn	Director

Remarks : (1) Prof. Suphachai Phisitvanich passed away on January 19, 2016.
(2) Mr. Prasit Dachsiri resigned from office on February 2, 2016.

The Board of Directors' Authority and Duties

- Monitoring and supervising the Company's operations to ensure compliance with laws, objectives and the Articles of Association, as well as resolutions of shareholders' meetings, and protecting the Company's interests based on the good corporate governance principles, as well as complying with the rules and requirements stipulated by the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission.
- Determining policies and directions of the Company's operations and supervising management to take actions to ensure compliance with the policy with efficiency and effectiveness so as to maximize the economic value to the business and great wealth to shareholders.
- Convening the annual ordinary general meeting of shareholders by no later than four months from the Company's year-end account closing date and convening extraordinary general meetings of shareholders as required.
- Convening the Board of Directors' meetings on a quarterly basis; each meeting requires at least 50 percent of all directors. Decisions of each meeting are made by a majority of votes. In the case of an equality of votes, the chairman of the meeting has an additional casting vote.
- Considering approval for budget for investment and the Company's annual business operations, including monitoring use of the Company's resources.
- Providing complete, correct and sufficient reports on financial information, the Company's information and general information which are important for shareholders, and verifying information in the reports.
- Introducing to the Company an internal control system, internal audit and efficient measures to manage risks, as well as following up on such matters on a regular basis.
- Establishing subcommittees to ensure the good corporate governance.
- Considering clearly determining and separating roles, duties and responsibilities among the Board of Directors, subcommittees and management, with regular communication regarding such roles, duties and responsibilities to the Board of Directors, subcommittees, management and staff of the Company.
- Supervising the Executive Board to comply with the specified policies, whereby the Executive Board is authorized to approve any transaction binding upon the Company in an amount not exceeding Baht 200 Million per transaction, excluding those transactions giving rise to conflict or interest, including such transactions requiring approval from shareholders as per the regulations of the SEC Office and the Stock Exchange.

11. Appointing any persons to engage in the Company's business under the supervision of the Board of Directors, or, if applicable, authorizing such persons to have power for a period of time as the Board of Directors deems appropriate, provided that the Board of Directors may revoke, repeal, amend or change such authorization as appropriate.
12. Appointing the Company's authorized signatory directors.

The Chairman of the Board of Directors' Authorities and Duties

1. Considering and setting out the business goals in conjunction with management.
2. Monitoring the administration by management.
3. Providing suggestions for the business operations through the Executive Board and the Managing Directors on a regular basis without interfering in the routine works under the responsibility of management. The Chairman of the Board of Directors also plays an important role in making decisions on the Company's policies.
4. Having a duty to preside over both the Board of Directors' meetings and the shareholders' meetings to ensure the efficiency and effectiveness in such meetings, by encouraging all directors to participate in each meeting and independently provide opinions.
5. Ensuring their strict compliance with the good corporate governance principles and taking into account the shareholders' rights.

9.2.2 Audit Committee

The Board of Directors appoints the Audit Committee to assist in supervising the Company's business. Prof. Suphachai Phisitvanich, an independent director who had knowledge in the field of accounting and finance, was appointed to hold office as Audit Committee Chairman, and the General Manager of the Internal Audit Office serves as secretary to the Audit Committee. As at December 31, 2015, the Audit Committee comprises four independent directors as listed below:

- | | | |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Prof. Suphachai Phisitvanich ⁽¹⁾ | Audit Committee Chairman | (Independent Director) |
| 2. Gen. Chetta Thanajaro | Audit Committee Member | (Independent Director) |
| 3. Gen. Sampao Choosri | Audit Committee Member | (Independent Director) |
| 4. Mr. Vitoon Tejatussanasoontorn ⁽²⁾ | Audit Committee Member | (Independent Director) |

Remarks: (1) Prof. Suphachai Phisitvanich passed away on January 19, 2016.

(2) Mr. Vitoon Tejatussanasoontorn served as Audit Committee member with knowledge in the field of accounting and finance.

The Audit Committee's Authority and Duties

1. Reviewing to ensure that the Company's financial reports are accurate and adequate.
2. Reviewing to ensure that the Company's internal control system and internal audit system are suitable and effective, considering the independence of the internal audit unit as well as granting approval on consideration for appointment, transfer, termination of employment of head of the internal audit unit or any other unit responsible for the internal audit.
3. Reviewing to ensure the Company's performance in compliance with the securities and exchange law, requirements of the Stock Exchange and the laws relating to the Company's business.
4. Considering, selecting, submitting for appointment of a person who is independent to serve as the Company's auditor, and proposing remuneration and termination of employment of such person as well as meeting with the auditor without the Management Team at least once a year.

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5. Considering connected transactions or transactions which may involve a conflict of interests in compliance with the laws and requirements of the Stock Exchange in order to ensure that such transactions are justified and of the utmost benefit to the Company.
 6. Preparing report of the Audit Committee to be disclosed in the Company's Annual Report. Such report must be signed by the Audit Committee Chairman and comprise at least the following information:
 - (a) Opinions on correctness, completeness, and reliability of the Company's financial reports;
 - (b) Opinions on adequacy of the Company's internal control system;
 - (c) Opinions on compliance with the securities and exchange law, requirements of the Stock Exchange or laws relating to the Company's business;
 - (d) Opinions on appropriateness of the auditor;
 - (e) Opinions on transactions which may involve a conflict of interests;
 - (f) Number of meetings of the Audit Committee and attendance of each Audit Committee member;
 - (g) Overall opinions or observations by the Audit Committee from the performance of duties in accordance with the Charter;
 - (h) Other matters that should be informed to shareholders and general investors within the scope of the duties and responsibilities assigned by the Board of Directors.
 7. Supervising and monitoring the internal audit tasks by reviewing missions, scope of works, independence and development plan and providing internal audit personnel training to catch up with the business changes and develop themselves on a continual basis, in order to accommodate the direction of the Company's operations and international standards, including consideration and approval of annual internal audit plans.
 8. Performing any other activities as assigned by the Board of Directors to independently provide opinions and suggestions in line with the requirements and the best practice guidelines for audit committee of the Stock Exchange.
 9. In performing its duties, should the Audit Committee find or should there be any doubt as to whether or not the following transactions or actions may have a material impact on the Company's financial position and operational results, the Audit Committee will report on its findings to the Board of Directors in order to improve and rectify the same within the time as the Audit Committee deems appropriate:
 - (a) Any transactions giving rise to a conflict of interests;
 - (b) Corruption or unusual occurrence or material fault in the internal audit system;
 - (c) Violation of the securities and exchange law, requirements of the Stock Exchange or laws related to the Company's business.

9.2.3 Nomination and Remuneration Committee

The Board of Directors appoints the Nomination and Remuneration Committee to perform the duty to nominate and consider remuneration for directors and the Managing Directors to ensure transparency and fairness, and General Chetta Thanajaro, an independent director, was appointed as Chairman of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee in accordance with the good corporate governance principles which state that the chairman of each subcommittee should be an independent director. As at December 31, 2015, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee comprises four members as follows:

- | | | | |
|----|----------------|---------------------|---|
| 1. | General Chetta | Thanajaro | Nomination and Remuneration
Committee Chairman |
| 2. | Mr. Vitoon | Tejatussanasoontorn | Nomination and Remuneration
Committee Member |
| 3. | Mr. Plew | Trivisvavet | Nomination and Remuneration
Committee Member |
| 4. | Mr. Supong | Chayutsahakij | Nomination and Remuneration
Committee Member |

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee's Authority and Duties

1. Considering criteria and procedures of nomination as well as selecting and proposing qualified persons to hold the position of the Company's directors to the Board of Directors so as to nominate them to the shareholders' meeting, or proposing the nomination to the Board of Directors for consideration and appointment.
2. Considering selecting and proposing qualified persons to hold the positions of the Managing Directors to the Board of Directors for consideration and appointment.
3. Considering and determining criteria for consideration of remuneration of directors and the Managing Directors.
4. Considering and determining remuneration of directors and proposing the same to the shareholders' meeting for consideration and approval.
5. Considering and reviewing salary rates and other remuneration for the Managing Directors and proposing the same to the Board of Directors for consideration and approval.
6. Proceeding with other matters as assigned by the Board of Directors.

9.2.4 Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee

The Board of Directors appoints the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee to perform the duty to formulate policies and directions of operations in respect of the good corporate governance of the Company, including business ethics, and to ensure performance of duties with transparency and independence in compliance with the guidelines of the good corporate governance, consider risk management plan, risk management process, as well as monitor, inspect and review the Company's overall risks to stay at an appropriate level. To this effect, General Sampao Choosri, as independent director, was appointed as Chairman of the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee. As at December 31, 2015, the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee comprises five members as follows:

- | | | | |
|----|----------------|-------------------|---|
| 1. | General Sampao | Choosri | Corporate Governance and
Risk Management Committee
Chairman |
| 2. | Mrs. Vallapa | Assakul | Corporate Governance and
Risk Management Committee
Member |
| 3. | Mr. Phongsarit | Tantisuvanitchkul | Corporate Governance and
Risk Management Committee
Member |

- | | | | |
|----|------------|---------------|---|
| 4. | Dr. Sombat | Kitjalaksana | Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee Member |
| 5. | Mrs. Payao | Marittanaporn | Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee Member |

The Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee's Authority and Duties

1. Studying and following up movement, tendency and performance in respect of the good corporate governance for submission to the Board of Directors for consideration as to appropriateness for adoption as guidelines for the Company's operations.
2. Improving and proposing the good corporate governance policy of the Company, including business ethics, to the Board of Directors.
3. Following up and evaluating the results under the good corporate governance principles of the Company as well as reporting the same to the Board of Directors.
4. Considering policies and work plans relating to risk management for submission to the Board of Directors for consideration.
5. Monitoring and reviewing overall risk management of the Company, strategies for risk management and alert system of all kinds of risks in order to deal with risks to stay at an acceptable level to ensure compliance with the risk management policy of the Company.
6. Reporting on risks and operations for minimizing risks to the Board of Directors.
7. Proceeding with other matters as assigned by the Board of Directors.

9.2.5 Executive Board

The Board of Directors appoints the Executive Board to assist in providing advice and suggestions to management and make other arrangements as assigned by the Board of Directors. As at December 31, 2015, the Executive Board comprises five directors as listed below:

- | | | | |
|----|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. | Mr. Plew | Trivisvavet | Chairman of the Executive Board |
| 2. | Mr. Supong | Chayutsahakij | Executive Director |
| 3. | Mr. Phongsarit | Tantisuvanitchkul | Executive Director |
| 4. | Dr. Sombat | Kitjalaksana | Executive Director |
| 5. | Mrs. Payao | Marittanaporn | Executive Director |

The Executive Board's Authority and Duties

1. Delivering guidelines for policy, supervising, providing suggestions and advice for the Managing Directors and management.
2. Setting up business plan, budget and managerial authority of the Company as assigned by the Board of Directors.
3. Inspecting, following up to ensure compliance with the Company's policies and plans with efficiency.
4. Conducting feasibility studies on investment in new projects for business expansion and prospects.

5. Having power to approve any juristic act binding upon the Company in an amount not exceeding Baht 200 Million per transaction, excluding those transactions giving rise to a conflict or interests with the Company or its subsidiaries under the notifications of the Securities and Exchange Commission, including such transactions requiring approval from shareholders under the regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the Stock Exchange of Thailand.
6. Having power to approve, appoint, remove, and determine salary and other remunerations, including expenses and facilities of the Company's officers or staff in the position of General Manager or higher, but not including the Managing Directors.
7. The Executive Board or the Chairman of the Executive Board has the power to convene the Executive Board's meetings and/or determine rules and regulations of the meetings as it deems appropriate.
8. Reporting on the Company's operational results to the Board of Directors.
9. Proceeding with other matters as assigned by the Board of Directors.

The Managing Directors' Authority and Duties

The Board of Directors determines the Managing Directors' authority and duties as follows:

1. Controlling and managing main business of the Company.
2. Monitoring all activities of the Company to ensure compliance with resolutions and policies as assigned and suggested by the Board of Directors.
3. Conducting feasibility studies on new projects and having power to consider approving various projects as authorized by the Executive Board.
4. Having power to approve, appoint, remove, and determine salary and other remunerations, including expenses and facilities of the Company's officers or staff in the position of General Manager or lower (but not including Deputy Managing Director, Assistant Managing Director, and General Manager).
5. Having power to approve any juristic act binding upon the Company in an amount not exceeding Baht 5,000,000 (Five Million Baht Only) per transaction.
6. Having power to sign and affix the Company's seal on cheques and withdraw money from all accounts of the Company and utilize credit facilities available to the Company by all banks or financial institutions in the amount not exceeding Baht 5,000,000 (Five Million Baht Only) or equivalent per transaction, but not exceeding Baht 40,000,000 (Forty Million Baht Only) or equivalent per month.
7. Authorizing the Company's staff in the executive positions, namely, Deputy Managing Director, Assistant Managing Director, General Manager or equivalent to perform duties on behalf of the Managing Directors in certain matters (such as purchase order, procurement, payment order) as appropriate.
8. Appointing any Deputy Managing Directors or any other persons acting in place of the Managing Directors from time to time in the event that the Managing Directors are unable to perform their duties, whereby such acting persons shall have the same authority as the Managing Directors.
9. Having power to appoint any persons or groups of persons to engage in the Company's business under the supervision of the Managing Directors, or, if applicable, authorizing such persons to make arrangements as the Managing Directors deem appropriate and having power to change, amend, revoke and repeal such authorization.
10. Proceeding with other matters as assigned by the Board of Directors or the Executive Board from time to time.

In this regard, the Board of Directors regularly evaluates performance of duties of the Managing Directors for comparison with the target as determined on a yearly basis, and the Nomination and Remuneration Committee considers remuneration of the Managing Directors by assessing their performance in the previous year and proposing the same to the Board of Directors for approval under the criteria.

9.3 Nomination of Directors and Top Executives

(1) Nomination of Independent Directors

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee nominates directors who are qualified in terms of useful skills and experience for the Company and meet the qualifications of independent directors by the definition of the Company's independent directors, as follows:

1. Holding shares of not exceeding 0.5 percent of the total number of voting shares of the Company, its parent company, subsidiaries, associated companies, major shareholder or controller of the Company, including shares held by any related persons of each independent director;
2. Not being or having been a director having involvement in the management, an employee, a staff member, an advisor receiving a regular salary or a controller of the Company, its parent company, subsidiaries, associated companies, subsidiaries of the same tier, major shareholder or controller of the Company, unless such independent director has no longer been in such capacity for not less than two years prior to the submission date of the application for permission to the SEC Office, provided that such prohibited characteristics shall not apply to an independent director who was a public servant or an advisor to a government authority which is the Company's major shareholder or controller;
3. Not being a person having relationship by blood or by legal registration in the capacity as parent, spouse, sibling and offspring, including spouse of the offspring of other director, executive, major shareholder, controller or person to be nominated as director, executive or controller of the Company or its subsidiaries;
4. Not having or having had any business relationship with the Company, its parent company, subsidiaries, associated companies, major shareholder or controller of the Company in a manner which may prevent the exercise of his or her independent judgment; and not being or having been a substantial shareholder or controller of any person having a business relationship with the Company, its parent company, subsidiaries, associated companies, major shareholder or controller of the Company, unless such independent director has no longer been in such capacity for not less than two years prior to the submission date of the application for permission to the SEC Office;

The aforesaid business relationship shall include any transaction in the ordinary course of business for lease of immovable property, any transaction relating to assets or services or grant or receipt of financial assistance through receiving or extending any loan, guarantee, providing assets as collateral, including any other similar action, which causes the Company or contractual party to be subject to indebtedness payable to the other party in the amount of three percent or more of the Company's net tangible assets or in the amount of Baht Twenty Million or more, whichever is lower. Such indebtedness shall be calculated according to the calculation method of connected transaction value under the Notification of the Capital Market Supervisory Board, Re: Rules on Connected Transactions, mutatis mutandis. However, the consideration of such indebtedness shall include the indebtedness incurred during the course of one year prior to commencement of business relationship with the same person;

5. Not being or having been an auditor of the Company, its parent company, subsidiaries, associated companies, major shareholder, or controller of the Company; and not being a substantial shareholder, controller, or partner of an audit firm which employs the auditor of the Company, its parent company, subsidiaries, associated companies, major shareholder, or controller of the Company, unless such independent director has no longer been in such capacity for not less than two years prior to the submission date of the application for permission to the SEC Office;

6. Not being or having been a professional service provider, including legal advisor or financial advisor which receives an annual service fee exceeding Baht Two Million from the Company, its parent company, subsidiaries, associated companies, major shareholder, or controller of the Company; and not being a substantial shareholder, controller, or partner of such professional service provider, unless such independent director has no longer been in such capacity for not less than two years prior to the submission date of the application for permission to the SEC Office;
7. Not being a director appointed as representative of the Company's director, major shareholder or shareholder who is a related person of the major shareholder;
8. Not engaging in any business of the same nature as and in material competition with the business of the Company or its subsidiaries; or not being a substantial partner in a partnership or a director having involvement in the management, an employee, a staff member, an advisor receiving a regular salary or holding more than one percent of the total number of voting shares of another company engaging in any business of the same nature as and in material competition with the business of the Company or its subsidiaries;
9. Not having any other characteristics preventing provision of independent opinions on the Company's operations.

(2) Nomination of Directors and High Level Executives

(2.1) Nomination of Directors

(2.1.1) Criteria

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee considers nominating persons to be appointed as directors to replace those directors who vacate office, both resignations prior to the end of term and retirement by rotation, in accordance with the following criteria:

1. Having qualifications in compliance with the Public Limited Companies Act, the Securities and Exchange Act, rules of the SEC Office and rules of the Stock Exchange.
2. Having knowledge, ability and experience in a variety of fields which will be beneficial and add value to the Company.
3. Having characteristics supporting and promoting the corporate governance to create value to the Company, such as, independence, willingness to share opinions, initiative, and performance of duties with responsibility, due care, integrity and full-time contribution, etc.
4. In case of a director who retires by rotation, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee considers from his past records whether he performed duties as director with due care, integrity and full-time contribution.
5. In the nomination of directors, there should be consideration of the required qualifications taking into account necessary skills for the Board and qualifications in line with the Company's business strategies.
6. In case such vacancy is a director representing the Expressway Authority of Thailand or the Mass Rapid Transit Authority of Thailand under the conditions of the relevant Concession Agreements, the replacement director must be nominated by the said authority to fill the vacancy.

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee shall nominate such qualified persons to the Board of Directors for consideration for submission to the shareholders' meeting for appointment as directors.

(2.1.2) Nomination Procedures

The Board of Directors sets out the procedures for nomination of directors, and the Nomination and Remuneration Committee proceeds in accordance with the following procedures:

1. Nominating qualified candidates to fill the vacancy.
2. Considering qualifications of the directors who represent EXAT and MRTA in accordance with the conditions as specified in the Concession Agreements.
3. Considering qualifications of candidates nominated by minor shareholders according to the Company's policy to allow shareholders to propose their nominations in advance (if any).
4. Proposing the nominations to the Board of Directors for consideration and appointment (in case of interim vacancy).
5. Considering proposing the nominations to the Board of Directors for consideration and approval for submission to the annual ordinary general meeting of shareholders for appointment.

Pursuant to the Articles of Association, at every annual general meeting, one-third of the number of directors must vacate their offices. If the number of directors is not a multiple of three, then the number nearest to one-third must retire from office. Therefore, the directors have a term of three years, and a retiring director may be re-elected. In this regard, the Company does not fix the number of terms of holding office as director or the number of other listed companies in which the directors will hold office as directors, but considers the suitability of appointment of directors who are due to retire by rotation to resume office.

Pursuant to the Articles of Association, the criteria and procedures for appointment of directors by shareholders are as follows:

1. One shareholder has one vote for every one share held by that shareholder;
2. When electing directors, each shareholder shall exercise all of his or her votes to elect all directors to be elected on such occasion, or in case the shareholders' meeting deems it appropriate, the casting of votes is made to elect directors on an individual basis. In this regard, in casting votes, whether in the election of directors on an individual basis or the election of all directors, each such person elected by the shareholders must receive votes from shareholders according to the total number of shares held by each shareholder under 1, and no shareholder can allot his or her votes to any person in any number.
3. In case of the election of directors on an individual basis, persons receiving the most votes are those who are elected to be directors, in descending order, for the number of directors who are to be elected. If there is a tie for the last to be elected and this exceeds the said number of directors, the election shall be drawn by lots.

(2.2) Nomination of Managing Directors and Executives

1. The executives in the position of Managing Directors must be nominated by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, which considers nominating qualified persons, namely, those who have knowledge and capacities and experience which are useful for management and operations to achieve objectives or targets as determined by the Board of Directors and have a good understanding of the Company's business, whereby the Nomination and Remuneration Committee shall propose the nominations to the Board of Directors for consideration and appointment.

2. For any executives at the level of General Manager or higher, the Managing Directors proposes the nominations to the Executive Board for consideration and appointment.

9.4 Supervision of Operations of the Subsidiaries

The Company has the governance mechanism in respect of management and operations of its subsidiaries and associated companies, as follows:

- (1) The Board of Directors considers sending the Company's representatives to serve as directors in other companies according to its shareholding percentage. The directors who are the Company's representatives have power, duties and responsibilities in establishing the significant policies. In this regard, the Board of Directors considers and establishes policies for the directors who are the Company's representatives to vote on various key items of the subsidiaries.
- (2) The structures of the board of directors of the subsidiaries have been specified as follows:
Northern Bangkok Expressway Company Limited, comprising:
 - Five directors who are members of the Executive Board of the Company;
 - One director who is a representative from EXAT;
 - One managing director of the subsidiary.Bangkok Metro Networks Limited
 - The Company sends its four representatives to serve as directors in BMN from a total of seven directors.
- (3) Governance mechanism of the subsidiaries regarding connected transactions and acquisition or disposition of assets
For transactions with related persons and acquisition or disposition of assets, the Company has managed the subsidiaries to amend their respective articles of association regarding execution of transactions in accordance with the rules on disclosure and connected transactions. The directors who are the Company's representatives supervise to ensure the subsidiaries' strict compliance with such rules. The details of each such transaction are submitted to the Board of Directors for consideration in accordance with the rules.
- (4) The Company requires the subsidiaries to regularly review their respective internal control systems to ensure adequacy and appropriateness on a yearly basis, and the Company's Internal Audit Office regularly reviews and follows up their compliance with the internal control system, which is specified in the annual audit plans.

9.5 Control of Inside Information Usage

The Company determines its written control of inside information usage in accordance with the good corporate governance principles, as follows:

Inside Information Usage Policy

1. Due to the Company's listing on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, any sale or purchase of the Company's securities by its management or staff based on material facts that may affect the market price of the shares or securities, which have not yet been disclosed to the public, and which have been obtained due to their duties or positions in the Company, would be considered as taking advantage of third parties, and may be subject to a criminal penalty under the law.

To prevent the Company's staff and directors, including the Company itself, from performing any such illegal acts which may violate such law, as well as to comply with the good corporate governance guidelines of the Company, the Company has set guidelines to prevent the use of insider information. Such guidelines will be revised from time to time as appropriate, and all directors, management and staff of the Company will strictly adhere to these guidelines with accountability as well as causes and effects on a case by case basis. These guidelines or policies will be stricter than the provisions of applicable laws, and will apply to directors, management and staff, including related persons.

2. Securities Sale and Purchase Using Insider Information

Persons who should not sell or purchase securities pursuant to the guidelines to prevent the use of insider information are as follows:

- (1) Directors and management of the Company;
- (2) Directors and management of the Company's subsidiaries, including its affiliates;
- (3) All staff of the Company and of the Company's subsidiaries;
- (4) Spouses and minor children of the directors and staff; and
- (5) Relatives who live with such persons above.

Securities refer to shares, share warrants, convertible debentures and transferable subscription rights issued by the Company.

General Practice

- (1) Prohibited persons as described above should not sell or purchase the securities under any circumstances if they are aware or should be aware of material information that may affect the market price of the Company's securities, which has not yet been disclosed to the public.
- (2) Prohibited persons who are in possession of such material information due to their duties and positions as the Company's staff shall not disclose such information to any other person while such information has not yet been disclosed to the public, unless it is done in the performance of their duties to the Company.

Specific Guidelines

In addition to the general guidelines to prevent the use of insider information, prohibited persons shall also follow the following guidelines:

- (1) Prohibited persons who are directly involved in the preparation of the Company's financial statements and balance sheet are prohibited from any purchase or sale from the commencement of such preparation until the day immediately following the disclosure date of such financial statements.
- (2) Any director, management or staff who has received the draft financial statements as referred to above, is prohibited from selling or purchasing the Company's securities from the day that he or she receives the draft financial statements until the disclosure date of the financial statements.
- (3) Prohibited persons, who know or should have known that the Company will disclose material information that may affect the market price of the Company's securities, are prohibited from selling or purchasing the Company's securities from the day that they know or should have known such information until the disclosure date of such information.

3. Report of Prohibited Persons

A. Duty to Prepare Reports

Directors, Managing Directors or persons who hold management positions as specified in the Securities and Exchange Act shall be required to prepare disclosure reports of their initial securities holdings, and changes in such holdings, pursuant to the relevant laws and regulations, together with such reports to the Company.

B. Reporting Procedures

Directors, Managing Directors or persons as specified in paragraph A. above who have the duty under law to disclose their securities holdings, their spouses' securities holdings, and their minor children's securities holdings to government agencies or regulators shall submit copies of such reports to the Company on the same day.

Protection and prevention of inside information usage

1. The Company has policies and procedures for controlling the use of inside information by directors, executives and staff to prevent any occurrence of the use of inside information for personal interests or the interests of others. The work rules and regulations of the Company prohibit staff from disclosing the Company's confidential information to any third parties or abusing their positions for personal gains or others. Any violation is deemed a disciplinary misconduct. In addition,

this obligation has been specified as an important condition in new employment agreements, whereby staff must keep confidential information relating to the Company's business to which they have access, whether directly or indirectly, and must refrain from disclosing it to any third parties or other unauthorized persons. In this regard, the confidential information relating to the Company's business refers to financial information, marketing plan or business plan, wages, etc.

2. The Company has a control system for use of the Company's information by adopting such information security systems as the restriction of access to the Company's information by setting authorization level of staff's access to the Company's information to correspond to their responsibilities and setting user password for common use of data files with other persons via the computer system, provided that the password must be changed every three months.
3. The Company prohibits executives who have access to inside information from taking any actions contrary to Section 241 of the Securities and Exchange Act, including relevant rules and regulations.

9.6 Remuneration for Auditor

The Audit Committee and management jointly consider the qualifications of the auditor in respect of the reliability, independence, knowledge and experience in audit services, advice on accounting standards and certification of the financial statements in a timely manner, and then propose this matter to the Board of Directors for submission to the annual ordinary general meeting of shareholders to consider approving the appointment of the auditor.

The proposed auditor shall have neither relationship with nor interest in the Company or its subsidiaries, executives, major shareholders or their related persons.

Remuneration for auditor is divided into two categories, namely:

- (1) Audit fee

The Company paid the audit fees for 2015 in the amount of Baht 650,000 to EY Office Limited. When compared to the average audit fees of other listed companies in the same sector, the Company's audit fee was reasonable.

Northern Bangkok Expressway Company Limited paid the audit fees for 2015 in the amount of Baht 332,000 and Bangkok Metro Networks Limited paid the audit fees for 2015 in the amount of Baht 985,000.

- (2) Non-audit fee

In 2015, the Company and its subsidiaries did not use any other services from EY Office Limited or have any business related to the auditor and EY Office Limited.

9.7 Compliance with the Principles of Good Corporate Governance

The Company has fully complied with the Principles of Corporate Governance for Listed Companies 2012, except the following matters:

1. Determination of the number of terms of holding of office as director and independent director

The Board of Directors does not clearly determine any number of terms of holding of office as director. In regard to the determination of a term of consecutive holding of office as independent director of not exceeding nine years, the Board of Directors considers and deems that the appointment of independent directors to resume office as directors will be useful for the Company and shareholders since the directors consecutively holding such office will have knowledge and experience in the Company's business operations, thereby maximizing its value to shareholders.

2. Determination of the number of companies where each director will hold directorships.

The Board of Directors has no policy to limit the number of companies in which each director may hold directorships since, after considering the matter; it is of the view that all directors devote their time to regularly attend meetings. However, in 2015, none of the Company's directors held office as directors in more than five listed companies.

10. Corporate Social Responsibility

The Company, as the expressway and metro service provider, is committed to helping alleviate traffic problems in Bangkok and its surrounding provinces, through the fully-integrated mass rapid transit and transportation systems in order to upgrade the quality of life and shape the future of Thailand's transportation system. Furthermore, the Company operates its businesses based on the good corporate governance, and is socially responsible in both expressway and metro businesses.

10.1 Policy Overview

The Company is committed to operating its businesses with particular emphasis on society and the environment in pursuit of the Company's sustainable business growth. As such, the Company focuses on transparency and fairness in its operations with the aim to benefit and grow together with all groups of stakeholders. Therefore, the Company adopts and communicates its operating policy for sustainable development to all staff to ensure that they seriously implements and harmoniously incorporate it into their own work processes for sustainable growth of the Company and all its groups of stakeholders, as follows:

1. To be a leading organization for sustainable development through communication and exchange of best practices with all of the Company's stakeholders;
2. To incorporate the sustainable development concept into every work process and decision-making process of the Company;
3. To promote training, learning and counseling, focusing on practices according to sustainable development guidelines;
4. To support regional operation and collaboration to achieve sustainable development.

10.2 Corporate Social Responsibility and Sustainable Development

The Company actively involved in corporate social responsibility and sustainable development, which can be summarized below.

10.2.1 Expressway Business

The Company, as the expressway operator, is regarded as a key component of the national development, and it is committed to becoming a leading expressway service provider with good corporate governance, convenience and safety under the quality management and continued development. The Company also focuses on the social dimension by setting a clear social mission to coexist with society and pursue its sustainable development without causing any negative environmental impact.

To ensure sustainable coexistence with society in parallel to the Company's ongoing growth under the said social mission in the hope of building a good foundation for people in society for future development, it is then necessary:

- To formulate the fundamental concept based on such social mission for staff to enable them to efficiently perform, coordinate and develop society in collaboration with the stakeholders for the purpose of development of the quality of the neighborhoods surrounding the expressway routes, which will ensure such concept to materialize in the Company's operations. The focus on this concept originates from potential impact of the Company's business operations, from construction to provision of service, on the communities surrounding the expressway routes.
- To improve and enhance the efficiency of the routes by way of regular review of the operating procedures, which takes into consideration not only the compatibility with the current operations, but also future improvement and enhancement (preventive thinking), to minimize potential risks and impacts, ensure rapid management, instant response and more effective cost management.
- To play a key role in helping alleviate the traffic problem for people in society. It is a known fact that traffic congestion has many effects upon society, such as, its economic effects on business interactions of people; its social effects on people's emotional states; and its environmental effects as a result of emission of pollution to society and this world. The Company is determined to minimize these impacts by building good and most suitable expressway routes for society.

- To be recognized as a socially responsible business through staff operations to monitor the quality of the routes to always be ready for service and safe, as well as take care of, share knowledge and opportunities to the neighborhoods adjacent to the existing and future routes.

In light of the Company's commitment to development of the national transportation system to alleviate the traffic problems, and potential risks from its operations, corporate social and environmental responsibility has always been of great importance to the Company and an abiding principle to which the Company adheres in its business operations, creating the "Path to Happiness" by formulating the expressway network in Bangkok and its vicinities. The Company is well-equipped to invest in projects pertaining to expressways, connecting roads and other infrastructure projects of the government on the public private participation (PPP) basis to upgrade the quality of life and develop Thai society towards sustainable growth.

In addition, the Company is determined to provide quality and safe expressway services, with due care and taking into account the impact on stakeholders, economy, society and environment. The Company has adhered to fair practice and business ethics in every step of its work procedures, as well as developed and promoted innovations in terms of efficiency, effectiveness and value added to the business and all parties concerned. The Company is socially responsible in its operations to build up a good impression for the expressway users and society as a whole.

It is a clear policy of the Company to be responsible for rights of all groups of stakeholders, as follows:

1. Internal stakeholders, i.e., staff and executives of the Company and its subsidiaries;
2. External stakeholders, i.e., customers, business partners, lenders, counterparts, competitors, society, communities and schools located near the rights of way, including government sector and relevant authorities.

The Company regularly organizes various activities, e.g., conferences, dialogues, visits, public hearings, studies and surveys on demands and satisfaction, to promote good relationships between the Company and stakeholders. Such activities are aimed at making their interests and concerns heard for further improvement of the Company's operations. This goes further from a plan for developing connections with stakeholders to a mechanism that promotes their participation, including submission of information to the Company's executives, in the consideration of the Company's corporate strategy in the following year.

To achieve its goals, the Company has set out practical guidelines for corporate social responsibility to cover the entire Path to Happiness, namely, covering the current and potential impact, both positive and negative, on major stakeholders; and taking into account the process of the Company's business operations. The Company then determines the scope of its corporate social responsibility in three dimensions as follows:

1. The Source of Happiness focuses on staff treatment, development and care in terms of the quality of life, competency, morality and ethics, active participation in both internal and external processes to deliver the best quality of service to service users under normal and emergency situations.
2. The Path to Happiness focuses on ensuring safety from construction to maintenance, including fair and reciprocal treatment of business partners, counterparts, as well as on creating innovations with social and environmental responsibility throughout the whole process.
3. The Happy Society focuses on acting as a good and responsible citizen for the communities along the routes so as to develop a good quality of life and contribute to society at large.

Performance for Sustainable Development

The Company's business philosophy for sustainable development focusing on creation of the "Path to Happiness" materializes by engaging staff collaboration with communities, society and environment in support of the achievement and continuity of the Company's social mission, as follows:

1. The Source of Happiness

The Company arranges for development of staff both in main and supporting lines of work, particularly staff in main line of work directly related to services on the expressways, where quality and safety are compulsory, in order to achieve its goal of providing excellent service to the utmost satisfaction and impression of the expressway service users. The Company formulates training courses so that staff will have skills and ability to use equipment and devices for specific tasks, i.e., rescue operation, traffic management, toll collection and maintenance of the system and carriageway.

1.1 Rescue Operation and Traffic Management

Rescue operation drills and assistance in case of serious accidents on the expressways are conducted. Safety training is organized every year, including training on use of the rescue operation vehicles on the expressways, traffic volunteer training and on the job training, and three-month new staff orientation prior to actual operation on the expressways, as well as service mind training.

1.2 Toll Collection Operation: The Company's personnel in charge of toll revenue operation are responsible to ensure that tolls are correctly, transparently and timely collected, in collaboration with the government sector, namely, EXAT, which has the duty to collect tolls from the expressway service users. The Company provides internal on the job training regarding the role and responsibilities of toll collection controllers, emphasizing that tolls must be collected timely, and the counting of vehicles and collection records must be verified for accuracy. In addition, the condition of toll collection equipment must be checked to be ready for full-time service and to ensure the accuracy of toll collection, which will help assure the Company's steady revenue streams and equally protect the interests of shareholders and stakeholders. Toll collection controllers will also attend overseas study visits on toll collection systems.

1.3 Structure Maintenance Operation: This is to ensure that the expressways will be ready and safe for service. The Company was internationally recognized as a leading company specializing in the inspection and maintenance of the Segmental Box Girder structures, with regular inspection, monitoring and surveillance all year round.

2. On the Path to Happiness

The expressway users are the heart of the Company. The Company is then ready to deliver and improve the expressway services to ensure the efficiency of rapid and safe transportation, uplift the quality of life, and play a role in developing Thai society. The Company appreciates innovations which will help minimize the impact of the operations on society, environment and stakeholders from construction to repair and maintenance of the expressways to stand ready for service to users to ensure their convenience and safety both under normal and emergency situations. This is to fulfill the Company's committed responsibility for the expressway users.

2.1 Expressway Construction: The Company adopted the internationally recognized Segmental Box Girder technology, which meets the AASHTO (American Association of State Highway Transportation Officials) standards, and which was considered a sophisticated technology at the time it was adopted. As a result, the Company was able to minimize impact on at-grade traffic and dust and noise pollution during the construction. The construction was completed according to plan without any protests from society and nearby communities. The expressways are safe, meet standards and effectively respond to users' transportation needs.

2.2 Expressway Maintenance: The Company carries out regular inspection and maintenance of the main structures of the expressways, under the independent consulting engineer's supervision and quality assessment of the expressways. The expressways are in a stable condition, meet standards and safety requirements, and the expressway users are able to enjoy convenient, rapid and safe transportation to their destinations.

2.3 Expressway Services: The expressways, by physical characteristics, mostly are elevated and linked as a network with a total length of 256.1 kilometers. The expressways have become effective strategic routes for sending aid to disaster victims, transporting equipment and supplies, and travelling by both public and private sectors, during the occurrence of any event or disaster which may impede the at-grade roads. Those events in the past have perfectly confirmed the strategic route status. Therefore, the Company, in its capacity as the operator of the Si Rat Expressway and the Udon Rattaya Expressway, sets out practical guidelines for dealing with unusual occurrences, so as to make the expressways available for service under emergency situations and return to normal as soon as possible. In this regard, the Company is ready to take various actions as follows:

1. The Company's communications staff in the Control Center monitor traffic condition on the expressways and provide travelling information to the expressway users. CCTV surveillance systems are installed on the expressways, along with radio-communications systems through the Control Center working 24 hours in close collaboration with other relevant authorities. The Company's rescue operation teams are patrolling the expressways at all times, and therefore, they are ready to instantly assist service users in any incident on the expressways. In addition, the teams also coordinate with police officers on duty on the expressways and at-grade roads in order to facilitate traffic management 24 hours a day. The traffic condition on the expressways is viewable by at-grade police officers from the video signals connected with the Company's CCTVs.
2. The automatic toll collection system or Easy Pass was implemented by the Company's collaboration with the government sector beyond the terms of the relevant Concession Agreements, with the intention to improve services and minimize environmental impact from traffic congestion. This system has helped save travelling time and fuel for the expressway service users, protect the environment, minimize pollution at the toll plazas, reduce fuel consumption, and improve the quality of life.
3. With respect to safety innovations, the Company sets up a dedicated unit responsible for research and development (R&D) to regularly improve safety of the expressways by means of road safety audits. The audit results are used for the expressway improvements for greater safety.

Under emergency situations or disaster occurrences: In case there is an event or external factor which results in an emergency, namely, peril, serious accident, earthquake and events which may be caused by terrorism or sabotage such as bombing and riot, including gathering of people for inciting public unrest, the Company requires all units to have emergency plans in response to any events which may suddenly occur and arranges for staff training to ensure that the staff in charge would be able to immediately take actions to resolve such emergency, as well as establishes a unit for monitoring, warning and coordinating with relevant agencies to prevent the occurrence of any serious accident. The Company controls and monitors for strict compliance with the relevant laws. Moreover, the Company further establishes measures for inspection of the routes and their surrounding areas, including cooperation with police officers responsible for the areas around the routes. The Company takes out insurance against Property Damage of the structures of the Si Rat Expressway and the Udon Rattaya Expressway, and against Business Interruption, including Public Liability, on a yearly basis, in order to prevent any impact from possible damage.

Political Unrest: At-grade traffic was congested, including congestion at certain on-ramps and off-ramps of the expressways nearby the political rally locations. In order to minimize such impact, the Company arranges for an emergency backup plan in response to possible occurrences. The emergency backup plan involves staff rehearsals for all relevant units to resolve problems, as well as establishes a unit to follow up alerts and coordinate with

relevant public agencies to monitor and immediately take actions to resolve such event.

During special long holidays, the Company, in association with EXAT, organizes safe travelling programs. Service units are set up on the expressways to provide a free initial car checkup, including drinking water and refreshing towels as refreshments for long distance trips which will help reduce accident rates.

- 2.4 Treatment towards Traders: Since the Company's business is a unique service which requires high investments for its operations, creditability can be built by the Company's fair treatment of its traders and financial sponsors, which is considered a key success factor to the Company's delivery of quality services to the expressway users, even during a crisis. The Company therefore sets out its practices for traders, namely, fair business operations; a commitment to procurement of standard goods and services, for the purpose of development and maintenance of sustainable relationship with traders, with the clear objectives in terms of quality of goods and services worth their value, technical standard and creditability. The Company therefore provides fair and equal procurement procedures to all traders in compliance with the work procedures regarding procurement in accordance with the requirements of ISO 9001 Quality Management System, based on procedures and measures against unfair competition; setting out guidelines for recognition of and respect for intellectual property of traders as well as protection of such rights; dealing with the supply chain in strict compliance with international standards, ISO 9001 Quality Management System, and ISO 14001 Environment Management System, by way of providing education and close monitoring and audits to ensure that the supply chain of traders in business association with the Company takes account of environmental impact, in the interests of the sustainability of their mutual business alliance. Financial sponsors include lenders, shareholders and creditors, with whom the Company strictly complies with contracts and its obligations to maintain its financial discipline.

3. The Happy Society

The Company takes care of communities surrounding the expressway routes to ensure that its business operations will not affect the quality of life and the environment. In doing so, the Company regularly surveys the communities and society nearby the rights of way according to plan. In this respect, the Company also sets out standard work procedures, including its requirement for equipment to prevent any impact or pollution to the nearby communities. In addition, the Company issues press releases to provide details and accepts complaints regarding various projects operated by the Company in order to prevent any possible difficulty to the nearby communities.

In order for guidelines for environmental concerns to be clear, measurable and acceptable, the Company applies ISO 14001: Environment Management System under the following environmental policy:

- 1) Giving priority to pollution prevention and control through the operation and maintenance of the expressways in compliance with international standards, taking into account environmental impact on the expressway users, staff and communities;
- 2) Raising staff awareness and promoting the efficient use of energy and natural resources;
- 3) Complying with environment-related laws and other regulations;
- 4) Reviewing objectives and goals for continued improvement of the environment management system;
- 5) Communicating the environmental policy to the public and all parties concerned.

3.1 Business operations affecting the corporate social responsibility

In 2015, the Company and its subsidiaries operated their business in compliance with the laws and applicable rules and regulations without committing any offense or violation of the laws which may affect the Company's corporate social responsibility.

3.2 Corporate Social and Environmental Contribution Activities

The Company has a policy and is determined to continuously take care of every sector of society in respect of management of improved operational results, and value added to shareholders, focusing on nearby communities as well as take care of both nearby and remote communities. In 2015, the Company organized the corporate social and environmental activities as follows:

1) Good Family Relationships

“Moms & Kids Strengthen Relationships at Art and Craft Communities in Ratchaburi” was held on the occasion of National Mother’s Day, as a special family day, in which the Company played a part in strengthening family relationships by inviting the expressway users and their families to visit the “City...You Can’t Miss”, Ratchaburi Province, known as a cultural city on the Mae Klong basin, with a long history, multi-cultural arts and traditions that coexist harmoniously. Moreover, the families participated in the “Me & Mom Made” activity in which dads, moms, and kids jointly arranged flowers for offering to the Buddhist monks in a loving and warm atmosphere for all families.

“Expressway Invites Dads & Kids to Strengthen Relationships with Natural Learning in Burghbanburi” was held on the occasion of National Father’s Day, whereby the Company organized this activity to strengthen the family relationships to enhance their love bonds, in Burghbanburi, as a natural learning source in Nakhon Ratchasima Province, by inviting the expressway users and their families to closely learn about nature and find happiness from frugal lifestyle with minimum use of energy and chemicals to save the world sustainably.

2) Awareness of Environmental Preservation

Environmental preservation is of great importance to everyone and requires active participation. The Company continued to organize a campaign for staff awareness of natural and environmental preservation under the activity titled **“Expressway Promotes Environmental Preservation No. 8”**. Groups of executives and staff, totaling three batches, jointly built firebreaks to prevent the spread of wildfire at Tha Thung Na Forest Protection Unit within Salakpra Wildlife Sanctuary, Amphoe Mueang, Kanchanaburi Province, as the first wildlife sanctuary of Thailand.

3) Moral and Ethical Awareness for Corporate Social Responsibility

“Hearing the Dharma with Expressway” is intended to promote staff’s moral and ethical awareness in order to pave a sustainable way for corporate social responsibility. The Company continued to organize this activity, in which a group of executives and staff participated in hearing the Dharma by Phra Kru Metta Kittikhun (Phra Ajarn Sommai Attamano), Abbot of Wat Pa Santikaram, Amphoe Chaiwan, Udon Thani Province, in order to properly apply such teaching to their present lifestyle and work environment.

“Blood Donation” plays a major part in the “Give Blood to Give Life” program. The Company, in association with The Thai Red Cross Society and Faculty of Medicine Vajira Hospital, Navamindradhiraj University, organized three blood donation activities, with active participation of management and staff.

4) Good Relationships with Related Authorities

The cooperation for provision of good services to meet the utmost satisfaction of the Expressway users is regarded as a key goal of the three collaborating authorities, namely, staff of the Company, staff of EXAT, and police officers of the Expressway Police Station 2. To strengthen relationships among them in order to ensure unity and maximum efficiency of the services, the Company organized activities, as follows:

“Good Relationships with EXAT” is an activity where a group of executives and staff of the Toll Collection Division of EXAT and the Toll Revenue Division of the Company were brought to pay homage to the Buddha images, make merits, visit Thailand’s only Buddhist temple mixed with four different architectural and artistic styles at Wat Kaew Phichit as well as learn about Thai herbs and health care by Thai traditional medicine at the Abhaibhubejhr Thai Traditional Medicine Museum to strengthen the good relationships between both agencies.

“Watch Movie with Expressway” is an event where families of staff of EXAT and police officers of the Expressway Police Station 2 as well as families of the Company’s staff were invited to watch the movie “The Divergent Series : Insurgent” at Esplanade Cineplex. All family members had a good time and enjoyed games and the 3D movie.

“Donation of Cars and Motorcycles to EXAT and the Expressway Police Station 2”, the Company is committed to taking care of and promoting the performance of the relevant authorities to ensure smooth operations, and to monitor and provide the rapid and efficient services for the expressway users. The Company granted cars and motorcycles to EXAT and the Expressway Police Station 2 for use on the Si Rat Expressway to facilitate the convenient travelling and maximum safety of the expressway users.

5) **Promotion of Youth Learning**

Education represents a key foundation for youths’ sustainable development of knowledge, thoughts and values in order to become decent and quality citizens of society. The Company continues to encourage and support youth education every year through various activities as follows:

“Scholarships to Staff’s Children”, the Company granted scholarships to the Company’s staff’s children with good academic records at the levels of elementary and high school, and for higher education.

“Scholarships to Adjacent Schools”, the Company organized the “Scholarships to Adjacent Schools” activity, by granting scholarships to underprivileged students with good academic records, including funds for school development for educational purposes to 10 schools adjacent to the Si Rat Expressway and the Udon Raththaya Expressway.

“Scholarships to Children of EXAT’s Staff”, the Company, in association with the EXAT and the EXAT Club, granted scholarships to children of EXAT’s staff who are working on the Si Rat Expressway and the Udon Raththaya Expressway. The executives from both authorities jointly granted such scholarships.

“Scholarships for Children of the Expressway Police Station 2’s Police Officers”, the Company granted scholarships to children of the Expressway Police Station 2’s police officers, who collaborate with the Company in ensuring convenience and safety of the expressway users.

6) **Support for Outdoor Learning Experience**

The Company realizes that learning is not restricted only to classroom, and outdoor experience is an opportunity for children to personally and directly learn from experience. Such experience will help them understand various things clearly and comprehensively, and apply the knowledge in the future. The Company thus organized outdoor learning experience activities as follows:

“Audio Library for Young Blinds”, the Company acknowledges that reading will bring about sustainable knowledge. The Company supported and took part in the Audio Library for Young Blinds project, for the second year in a row, as organized by Nation Broadcasting Corporation Public Company Limited and the Foundation for the Blind in Thailand under the Royal Patronage of H.M. the Queen, in order to assist and share knowledge to youths with visual disabilities, by means of audio book recording, which will be organized as an audio library for children. Management and staff of the Company volunteered to participate in such audio book recording.

“Adventure in Tale World with Expressway”, an activity on the occasion of National Children’s Day for 2015 to encourage kids’ reading and enlarge their learning exposures, with participation by a number of children of the Company’s staff and children of the Expressway Police Station 2’s police officers, students from adjacent schools, including neighbors.

“Learning Sufficiency Economy with Expressway”, to ensure the adaptation of the sufficiency economy initiated by His Majesty the King, the Company took a group of teachers and students from Wat Don School and Wat Duangkhae School to visit the rice farming demonstration of Teacher Thani in Pathum Thani Province, for youths to learn about farmers’ way of life, rice farming, appreciation of Thai rice, and to raise their awareness of the sufficiency economy.

7) **Support for Other Social Activities**

“Support for “Lankilaphat” Project under H.M. the King’s Initiative” As His Majesty the King and Her Majesty the Queen have always expressed a concern for the well-being of their people in all aspects, by giving priority to development of personnel and communities to ensure their people are in better physical and mental health, the Office of H.M. Principal Private Secretary, in its capacity as secretary to His Majesty the King and the royal family members, one of whose missions is to be committed to performing works under the royal

initiative in respect of improvement of the quality of people's life, and in response to this royal initiative, initiated a project for construction of people's playgrounds named "Lankilaphat", literally meaning a "Sport Field for Growth", to promote a variety of recreational activities, sports, community development, and other social and public activities, focusing on sustainable quality of life of people and communities, to carry on such royal initiative.

The Company took part in fulfilling such royal initiative by sponsoring and serving as member of the administration committee and subcommittee of the "Lankilaphat" project, starting with two pilot projects, namely, Lankilaphat 1 in Khlong Chan Housing Community, Bang Kapi District, which is currently completed and open for service, and Lankilaphat 2 under the Urupong Expressway, Ratchathewi District, which is under construction.

"Singing with Expressway", the Company organized volunteer activities by its music club and staff through a music jam session, as well as recreational activities and lunch meals for Rajvithi Home for Girls. The children had a good time and enjoyed the activities, and the Company's executives and staff expressed love, care and shared happy moments with those children in a lovely and warm atmosphere.

"Fundraising for Construction of Navamindrapobitr 84th Anniversary Building, Siriraj Hospital", the Company made donation for construction of Navamindrapobitr 84th Anniversary Building in honor of His Majesty the King, Faculty of Medicine Siriraj Hospital, Mahidol University. In this regard, Navamindrapobitr 84th Anniversary Building would serve as a fully-integrated specialized medical center to enhance the medical educational, research and treatment potentials.

"Donation in Aid of Earthquake Victims in Nepal", as a result of the earthquake in Nepal, the Company sent heartfelt condolences and provided assistance to the victims via the Hand 4 Nepal project organized by the Sangha Supreme Council of Thailand and the Overseas Dhammaduta Supervisory Office at the earthquake relief center, Wat Saket Ratchaworamahawihan.

10.2.2 Metro Business

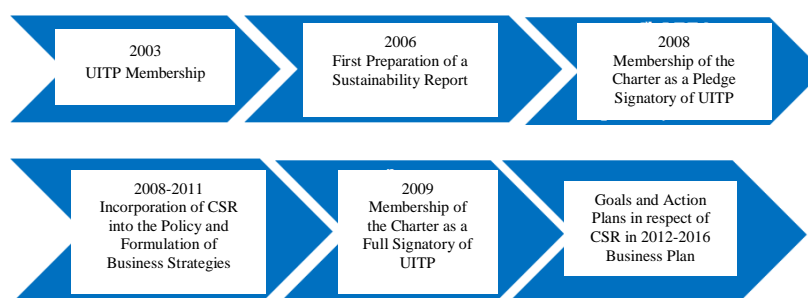
10.2.2.1 Overview

The Company operates its business by adhering to the sustainable development policies, which are divided into five key subjects, i.e., quality policy, safety policy, energy saving policy, environmental policy and corporate governance policy. The Company is socially responsible in every process (CSR in process), as part of the Company's missions to coexist with society and sustainably grow without giving rise to any adverse impact to the service users and all groups of stakeholders.

In this regard, stakeholders of the metro business include staff, customers, shareholders, traders, competitors, collaborators, creditors, regulatory units, media, society, communities, and environment.

Moreover, the Company focuses on transparency and fairness in selection of its partners along with support of fair treatment of labor, and establishes an eco-friendly procurement policy. The Company has taken care of its staff by way of competency development, and also taken care of society by way of career development and promotion of education, environmental management system, eco-friendly procurement, renewable resources utilization, and support of environmental innovations. The Company also jointly signed the Memorandum of Agreement on Cooperation Network for Development of Manpower and Expertise in Rail System Technology of the Country. Furthermore, the Sustainability Report is regularly prepared in accordance with the international frameworks of the International Association of Public Transport (UITP) and subject to management system standards since 2003, which were adopted as roadmap.

Roadmap for Metro Business



10.2.2.2 Operations and Reporting

The Company discloses its information on CSR in process and CSR after process via the Sustainability Report and the Annual Report of the Company in compliance with the G4 Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) Sustainability Reporting Guidelines taking into account the four-dimensional indicators, namely, economy and finance, environment and energy, society and communities, and supervision. Moreover, the Company is committed to the socially/community and environmentally responsible business operations by complying with the laws and rules without taking advantage of the society as a whole, by realizing the accountability, value and significance of the social interest and environmental preservation.

10.2.2.3 Corporate Social Responsibility

This is for stakeholders in five aspects, which will lead to the Company's sustainability.

1. **Staff:** The Company realizes that all of the Company's staff are valuable and play an important role in its business operations, the Company then regularly and continuously supports development and training of staff at all levels. The Company is committed to fair treatment towards its staff under the nondiscrimination policy and provision of equitable opportunity for employment pursuant to the work rules and regulations and labor relations laws. The Company treats all staff equally regardless of gender, age, race and religion, position or physical abilities; everyone is treated and cared for in all respects as to job description, safety and work environment, training and development, career opportunity and advancement, consideration and welfare, whereby the clear criteria for career path are set out and appropriate remuneration is based on industrial benchmarking and in other many aspects. This is to satisfy staff to work for the Company to achieve the Company's goals and promote a participatory work environment and teamwork as well as organize the workplace on the occupational safety and health basis. Staff are allowed to show off their abilities as the Company has the notion that staff are regarded as valuable resources and strongly believes in their inner potential in order to make staff proud and determined to perform works as well as improving their own performance on a continual basis.

Moreover, the Company implemented the occupational safety and health policy in the business premises so that staff are healthy and safe in working. In 2014, the Company received a National Outstanding Award for Occupational Safety, Health and Environment from the Department of Labor Protection and Welfare, Ministry of Labor, for two years in a row.

"Happy Workplace", the Company realizes that the happy work life of staff is important, as when staff are happy in their work, they will efficiently perform their duties, and quality works will then be delivered to the organization's customers, thereby ensuring the organization's sustainable growth. Therefore, the Company organized the **"Happy Workplace"** campaign, as an activity to enhance and improve the quality of work life for staff to ensure that they are able to work efficiently and happily, which covered eight aspects, as follows:

- 1) **Happy Body** : This activity promoted staff's good health, both physically and mentally. The Company, in association with Intermedical Care and Lab Hospital, organized the activity to provide staff with information and advice on health and nutrition, exercise, mental care, and weight loss to be in the standard criteria in order for staff to apply the obtained knowledge to self-care, etc. Moreover, the Company held an activity for sports togetherness with staff in CH. Karnchang group and affiliated companies to strengthen relationships and ensure more efficient teamwork.
- 2) **Happy Society** : This activity promoted staff's unity and social contribution to make society and environment better. The Company regularly communicated information relating to activities, both inside and outside the organization, via the intranet system.
 - 2.1) **Internal Society**, the Company has continued to take care of staff, including their families, and always visits them when they are ill. In times of grief for a loss of their loved ones, the Company and colleagues jointly extended our condolences and sponsored funeral ceremonies as well as provided financial assistance for arrangements.

2.2) **External Society**, the Company organized activities to promote staff's contributions to society and communities, such as, granting of scholarships and donation of supplies, sports equipment, books and stationery to students and schools in need.

- 3) **Happy Heart** : This activity promoted generosity and volunteer spirit among staff and highlighted the Company's contributions to society, namely, merit-making activities on the occasion of the 10th Anniversary of MRT Operations, contribution of supplies and items to temples, listening to Dharma talk, Blood Donation to Thai Red Cross Society with MRTA, and Kathina Robe Offering ceremonies with temples located in the MRT alignment, with the objectives to support Buddhism and build up staff's giving habits resulting in a happy mind from merit-making, a rise in work morale, and strengthening good relationships with communities along the MRT routes.
- 4) **Happy Relax** : This activity encouraged staff to relax and express their talents, e.g., "**New Year and Thank You Party**" at which staff played music and performed on stage, etc.
- 5) **Happy Family** : This activity encouraged staff to participate in common activities and build a relationship like a single family, in both their personal and work lives. One of the activities organized by the Company for staff to promote Thai traditions and strengthen the family institution was the "**Promote Thai Traditions during Songkran Festival**", which involved a bathing rite for Buddha images, staff performance shows, and pouring scented water over the palms of executives, etc.
- 6) **Happy Money** : This activity encouraged staff to know methods of financial management, self-sufficient economy, money utilization and savings. The Company initiated the legal clinic program to provide staff with accurate and appropriate legal advice without charge, and the Happy Hour by Happy Workplace program which allowed staff and their families to sell goods, sweets, snacks and inventions produced by staff and their families at the Company's canteen for free, together with the "**Marketplace**" activity as regularly held by the Company for distribution of special-priced goods to staff or provision of news and information which were beneficial for staff in relation to money savings or debt management by various financial institutions.
- 7) **Happy Soul** : This activity encouraged staff to apply Dharma to livelihood both in their personal and social lives, namely, staff were allowed to participate in Buddhist ceremonies on traditional days, i.e., "**Guide to Practice Meditation for Happy and Mindful Life**", whereby staff jointly prayed, meditated and listened to Dharma talk to enhance their physical and mental readiness and concentration on working via a variety of activities.
- 8) **Happy Brain** : This activity provided staff with knowledge in many forms, such as, provision of knowledge via internal communication channel to ensure that staff could catch up with news occurring on issues like health care, report and following up on new contagious diseases, provision of knowledge via articles of financial institutions and other knowledge which was useful for staff's self-care and application in their daily life.

"Career Opportunity and Advancement", the Company is determined to restructure its organization and the work positions, and career paths, and salary of staff to be more appropriate to ensure staff career paths. In the near future, the Company's personnel should triple in order to accommodate the MRT Purple Line service, including other potential lines in the years to come. Therefore, the human resources management has become absolutely essential and necessary, and the Company must establish more clear and concrete direction for enhancement of competency of human resources starting from the retention of existing personnel, and recruitment of new staff for business expansion, as well as development of knowledge and skills for both existing and new staff, and update of job descriptions, including transfer of staff according to their knowledge and abilities, and promotion for career advancement.

“Staff Capacity Building”, the Company focused on personnel training and development, both inside and outside the organization, to maintain core knowledge within the organization, and to prepare our personnel to become the international standard mass rapid transit operator. Training courses provided for staff are described below.

1) Knowledge Management: KM

The Company implemented the knowledge management project as intermediate KM Roadmap, with the objectives to identify the body of core knowledge which was necessary and important for the organization, to ensure a systematic collection of knowledge for all staff to have access to the source of such knowledge, knowledge sharing for ensuring the optimum benefits, and furthering the Company’s corporate transition into a learning organization. Other than the management of core knowledge for train operations, the Company also promoted a community of practices (CoPs) to ensure learning and sharing of work experiences, problems, including solutions and improvement to work processes, in order to come up with the best practices.

2) Codes of Conduct and Business Ethics Training

This training course was intended to serve as guidance for all staff regarding their work responsibilities and duties and to ensure that they understand and follow the preliminary guidance described in the Company’s Codes of Conduct and Business Ethics handbook, which is in line with the Company’s vision, mission and corporate culture, in order to achieve goals for improved quality of work and life for staff. The Company also provides refresher training for the existing staff to update their knowledge by way of E-Learning & E-Exam, including regular exams for relevant staff once a year.

3) Annual Training & Development

The Company put into practice the idea of developing staff competency by improving the Training Roadmap for all levels of staff, namely, executives, supervisors and operating staff. The roadmap is intended to make sure that staff gain basic knowledge and skills required for their work performance, both technical and soft skills. These two types of skills are fostered in mandatory programs for new staff, e.g., an orientation program for new staff about the Company and train operations, including rules, regulations and requirements; a work safety program; and a quality management system program. The existing permanent staff are given refresher training on basic knowledge every year. All of these training programs should enable staff to apply such knowledge to their work performance and adapt themselves to the corporate culture, so as to have a sense of pride and to conduct themselves properly and in line with the goals.

2. Products and Services

To be one of the world’s leading mass rapid transit operators with high quality of service, the Company is thus committed to development of the services to be comparable with the world’s leading mass rapid transit systems by way of improvement of the quality of services to customers’ satisfaction. Therefore, the Company pays attention to customer care in all respects, together with regular improvement and development of the quality of services according to the results of the annual survey on satisfaction, needs and expectations of passengers towards the MRT service quality; the results of inspection and monitoring of the internal processes; the results of inspection and monitoring by external agencies, etc., in order for customers as major stakeholders to derive satisfaction from the use of the MRT service. The Company’s mission to provide safe, convenient, fast, reliable and punctual MRT service has been continuously applied to the operating plans so as to value added to the services, covering the areas as follows:

- 1) Value added to safety: The Company’s business operations give priority to safety of passengers, staff, contractors, including everyone in the MRT system, as evidenced by the adoption of the international standard safety management system as a guideline for operations, namely, OHSAS/TIS 18001. Moreover, Lloyd’s Register Rail (LR) is

engaged as safety consultant to provide suggestions on risk management and to devise new safety management techniques for improvement of the Company's work processes to ensure more safety. As a result, the statistics of work-related accidents, including the statistics of passengers' injuries while using the MRT service, are likely to reduce. It is for this reason that the Company did receive the National Outstanding Awards 2013-2014 for Occupational Safety, Health and Environment for two years in a row.

- 2) Value added to convenience: As the metro is a mass rapid transit system with rapidity and definite service schedule for the service users' commute convenience as they can somewhat precisely anticipate the service schedules and sets out their commute plans, the Company thus gives priority to value added in convenience in its services from making an entrance to the stations, utilization of services until leaving the stations. To this effect, the Company has made various preparations to suit the convenience of the passengers and the service users in all respects such as information services, common ticketing system and facilities within the stations.
- 3) Value added to rapidity: As the metro is a mass rapid transit system which offers the rapid services, a main reason that people select to commute by the metro, therefore, the Company supports other services from the passengers' entering into the stations until leaving the services with rapidity by means of development of the efficiency in service provision from where the passengers make an entrance to the stations and during the services, deletion of certain repeated steps which cause any unnecessary delay or increase in certain steps which more impress the passengers such as the passenger volume management system during rush hours on platforms, rapid services in the time when the passengers are so crowded or during the exhibitions, ticket issue or stored value card services are provided by staff who are active in providing clear suggestions, etc.
- 4) Value added to reliability: The Company is committed to the regular services of required standard to build the reliability in the metro system in respect of safety, convenience, and rapidity, whereby the Company continues to improve the quality of the services, for instance, maintenance and test of equipment are planned in a preventive and corrective manner, annual rehearsals for handling various emergency stimulations together with internal and external rescue agencies, improvement of safety system, ethical and equitable treatment towards passengers. Moreover, the Company accepts any comments or complaints from customers for further taking remedial actions to ensure improved services. The MRT service capability was assessed by Train Service Delivery, namely, the Company's MRT service capability was always more than 99 percent. In the third quarter of 2015, the Company's Train Service Delivery represented 99.83 percent from 99.70 percent as anticipated.
- 5) Value added to punctuality: The clear and punctual schedule of the MRT service enable passengers to manage their travelling time and do various activities more easily, not to mention that it results in their quality of life and mind health. The punctuality of the MRT service can be assessed by examining train punctuality with delays of not more than 5 minutes (Train Punctuality (Delay within 5 Min.)) in all MRT stations, which in the third quarter of 2015, the Company's Train Punctuality (Delay within 5 Min.) represented 99.96 percent, higher than the target of 99.75 percent.

Moreover, the Company's membership in NOVA Group of Metros, a consortium of international metro service operators in a program of railway benchmarking, has inspired the development and improvement of service operations to achieve a higher level of success. Other than the standard set of service performance indicators, the Company has set out benchmarking indicators that are comparable to those of other members of the NOVA Group of Metros in various aspects in order to share knowledge and experience which will result in improvement and development of the services. Furthermore, in comparison with information in the NOVA Group, the Company's operational results are excellent in various respects, such as, train punctuality as compared with the train schedule, repair and maintenance to ensure the availability of trains for service, and work safety of staff, etc.

3. Traders

The Company formulates a policy to fairly treat its business partners and promotes the knowledge, understanding, practice, development in accordance with the framework for sustainable development in the Company's business sector, playing an important part in promoting and supporting to ensure the strength of the business operations, and upon the strength of the Company's business supply chain, the Company stably grows accordingly.

The Company operates its business fairly, with commitment to ethical treatment towards other organizations or the government sector, whether they be traders, business partners, contractual parties, competitors, as well as builds up the good relationship with these stakeholders, by emphasizing on the anti-corruption, public responsibility, fair competition, corporate social responsibility, and respect of the intellectual property, based on the guidelines and guiding practices which the Company treats the business stakeholders, such as, execution of any transactions with any traders/suppliers, and competitors, based on the guidelines for business operations with fairness and transparency, support of lawful labor, and promotion of sustainable business operations.

Safety for Staff and Contractors

The Company has conducted its work safety in accordance with Thai laws and local and international safety standards, i.e., TIS 18001:2011 and OHSAS 18001:2007, as assessed by TUV NORD (Thailand) Limited. The main objective is to supervise welfare for work performance in respect of occupational safety, health and environment of staff and persons in connection with operations in the metro system. The Company also prepared Plod Online E-magazine for communication with its staff to ensure their awareness of safety, quality and environment.

4. Society

As the Company is the metro service provider or the MRT which covers the main routes in Bangkok so the communities surrounding the MRT routes are considered another group of stakeholders which has been prioritized by the Company. Therefore, provision of the services without having any impact on livelihood of the communities and society, including support and development of the communities and society in the areas where the Company operates its business, and the improved quality of life, are counted as the Company's significant responsibility in its capacity as a good citizen.

In this regard, the Company is determined to mainly improve the quality of life of residents in the communities, by focusing on development of the quality of life in four aspects, namely, family and community economies, physical health, mental health of residents in the communities, and environment in the communities, in which the Company strongly believes that these good factors will give rise to the positive effects on the quality of life of residents in the communities and also bring about a better society in the future. Over the past years, the Company organized a variety of activities to improve the quality of life of the communities and society, for instance, educational promotion project (Getting Fit Beat GAT by MRT), cooperation project with the government and private sectors to provide knowledge relating to health care and safety of use of the MRT services (M Care activity), art and cultural promotion activity projects (art contest, activities on the Children Day, activities on the Songkran Day), projects for glorification of the family institution, communities, private development organizations, including religious institution (activities on the Father Day, the Mother Day, the Elderly Day, Buddhist monk robe offering ceremonies), and internal society promotion activities through Happy Society project.

5. Environment

The Company is committed to continuing its operations on the environment in accordance with ISO 14000 standards, by implementing pollution prevention and control measures, mitigating environmental impacts and sustainable use of resources on the basis of three aspects of sustainable development, namely, society, economy, and environment.

The Company continues its leading role in energy conservation by adopting energy conservation innovations in its business operations, along with sustainable environmental protection in accordance with the energy conservation policy and energy management manual, and also formulates the environmental impact mitigation measures and monitoring program, as well as submitting reports on its compliance with such measures to the Office of Natural Resources and Environmental Policy and Planning, the Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment. Moreover, the Company also formulates a policy on eco-friendly procurement

and utilizes renewable resources to ensure the sustainable resource utilization, such as, water resource management project, return the metro cards project, paper conversion and recycling project.

In 2015, the Company implemented the energy-saving policy to save energy and minimize CO₂ emission to meet the annual target through the main projects as follows:

- 1) Project for installation of LED lighting system in replacement of fluorescent tubes inside (Southern) three MRT stations, with the scope of work, namely, consideration of guidelines for implementation to ensure efficiency and effectiveness;
- 2) Project for Energy Baseline study inside one MRT station to assess the efficiency of the organizational energy management;
- 3) Energy-saving promotion activities for all staff or officials.

In 2016, the Company plans to regularly implement the energy-saving project for sustainable development of the energy management system as follows:

- 1) Project for installation of LED lighting system in replacement of fluorescent tubes inside (Southern) nine MRT stations;
- 2) Project for Energy Baseline inside MRT stations to assess the efficiency of the organizational energy management;
- 3) Project for efficient lighting using 36-watt compact fluorescent lamps inside (Southern) nine MRT stations;
- 4) Energy-saving promotion activities for all staff or officials.

Environmental Innovation Support: The Company focuses on adaptation of energy conservation innovations in parallel with sustainably environmental conservation, by identifying instruments for operations heading the same direction to ensure the utmost efficiency, for instance, energy management handbook, annual energy preservation plan. In the previous years, the Company did create work innovations to reduce energy utilization in the train operation service on a regular basis and employ technologies to help save cost in the train operation service for the purpose of energy-saving together with environmental conservation, that is, introducing the Variable Speed Drive (VSD) to control the air conditioning system inside the stations, using LED lighting bulbs in replacement of ordinary lighting bulbs consuming more electricity in order to save energy inside the stations, and sharing energy management guidelines with international agencies from NOVA group of metros. Moreover, the Company encourages its staff to participate in environment-related development in the business operations to build up and raise the awareness of energy-saving and optimal utilization of resources. Owing to the previous energy-saving promotion activities, the Company was selected to receive an award for its compliance with measures in the Environmental Impact Assessment Report with outstanding environmental management for 2011 (EIA Monitoring Awards 2011) and Thailand Energy Awards 2014 in Excellent Energy Conservation, Transportation Category, from the Ministry of Energy, and ESG 100 Certificate 2015 from Thaipat Institute as 1 of 100 listed companies with the remarkable business operations in environmental, social and governance (ESG) respects, with the Company's commitment to social and environmental responsibility under the concept and policy on "sustainable development".

10.2.2.4 CSR after Process in the Previous Year

"Return the Metro Cards for Environmental Protection and Sustainable Social Development project", the Company has maintained its commitment to environmental protection, together with social development with sustainability, to fully satisfy communities' economic, social and environmental requirements through a variety of social contribution activities, with a focus on environmental protection. To this end, the Company organized the "Return the Metro Cards for Environmental Protection and Sustainable Social Development" project to invite MRT passengers to return their expired cards. The Company would donate Baht 10 per card for development of the quality of life in communities through activities in response to needs and livelihood of communities. These included the Share 2 Child activity for youths to learn the use of the MRT service for sightseeing at various places; and the M Care activity, in association with the Company's alliances, in order to provide information on public health for passengers and the general public, including corporate social responsibility activities in other special occasions.

This project signifies the concerted efforts of all MRT users and the Company to create and push forward with the promotion of quality of life in society, together with environmental protection, to ensure a better quality of life for everyone in society with a bright future for future generations through sustainable development and growth.

In 2015, the Company spent monies from this project to organize activities for development of the quality of life in terms of education and public health of the communities surrounding the MRT routes, i.e., the existing MRT Blue Line Project, the MRT Purple Line Project, and the MRT Blue Line Extension Project, classified into three parts as follows:

1. Activity for Development of Quality of Life on Education

“Share 2 Child Activity”

January 27, 2015	Students from schools surrounding the MRT routes were brought to experience and outdoor with activities with the group of students and teachers from Wat Liab Ratbamrung School, Nonthaburi Province, a community surrounding the MRT Purple Line Project (Wongsawang Station, Bang Sue District, Bangkok), a target group to experience MRT service to the Science Center for Education (Bangkok Planetarium) for scientific, technological and environmental learning.
February 20, 2015	The Company in association with CH. Karnchang group sponsored a Wang Chan Fine Arts Project for drawing contest for scholarships and donations of sports equipment, books and stationery to students and 15 schools in need, in Rayong Province, in order to promote and develop the quality of life on education.
February 27, 2015	Children from the Foundation for Child Development (FCD), Duangkhae Center, nearby the M.R.T. Chaloem Ratchamongkhon Line (Hua Lamphong Station, Pathumwan District) were invited to watch a World-class Broadway entitled Disney’s Beauty And The Beast, at Muangthai Rachadalai Theatre, to stimulate their imagination and inspiration, with a free MRT ride.
March 19, 2015	Children from Border Patrol Police schools, Surintharaphakdi Military Camp, Surin and Buri Ram Provinces, visited the Company and enjoyed fun activities at Auditorium Room, Administration Building, and then visited for fun 3D photoshoots at Art in Paradise, Thailand Cultural Centre Station, and took a free MRT ride to Sukhumvit Station for TBSP officials to take the student to visit Bangkok Planetarium for scientific learning.

“MRT 11th Anniversary Back to School” on the occasion of the 11th anniversary of the M.R.T. Chaloem Ratchamongkhon Line, the MRTA, in association with the Company, the MRT service provider, organized the MRT 11th Anniversary Back to School event as appreciation to people for their continued trust in the MRT service over the past 11 years. This event also served to support the government policy to encourage youths, school and college students to use the mass rapid transit system more and more, the Company thus organized activities to deliver happiness to people and youths to learn and understand more about the MRT system and overseas mass rapid transit systems. Such activities included chalk art contest titled “My MRT” and “Champion of MRT” quiz contest, whereby every team of contestants must gather information along the journey to visit the exclusive learning center by the MRT service titled “MRT One Day Trip” to answer quiz questions for trophies from the Minister of Transport and the Chairperson of the Mass Rapid Transit Authority of Thailand (MRTA), together with scholarships and field trip to learn about the metro system in Yokohama, Japan.

2. Activity for Development of Quality of Life on Public Health

“**M Care Activity**”, the Company, in association with its partners, organized an exhibition booth to provide information on health, safety, and free health checkups for MRT passengers and residents surrounding the MRT routes and nearby communities.

- **Exhibitions on health care and checkup** by private hospitals to provide knowledge relating to proper and safe use of the MRT service, in which passengers participated and received rewards such as metro cards, M dolls, etc.
- **Free Thai massage** by Thailand Caulfield Foundation for the Blind under the Royal Patronage of Her Royal Highness Princess Maha Chakri Sirindhorn.
- **Health checkup service (Pulse diagnosis)** and health care suggestions by traditional Chinese doctors, Alternative Medicine College, Chandrakasem Rajabhat University.
- **Health checkup service (Electrical pulse diagnosis)** according to elements, hand grip test, basic eye test by Kluaynamthai Hospital.
- **Computerized initial health risk assessment, health consult with professional nurses** from Paolo Memorial Hospital Chokchai 4.
- **“5 Do’s 5 Don’ts, 7 Signs of Cancer, and 9 Tips”** from the National Cancer Institute.
- **Physical fitness test** by Thai Health Promotion Foundation (THPF).
- **Health tips by Thai traditional medicine, local vegetables and medicinal foods**, from the Department for Development of Thai Traditional and Alternative Medicine.
- **Health care on body structure**, diagnosis of symptoms and causes of sickness, basic self-care suggestions, by Ariya Wellness Center.
- **Exercise demonstration for office syndrome therapy** by Yoga experts.

3. Activity for Promotion of Family Relationships

“**MRT Invites Moms to Watch the Musical for Free**”, passengers were invited to answer quiz questions and share opinions on Facebook for free tickets to a musical comedy titled “**Wedding Day the Musical**” at Muangthai Rachadalai Theatre.

“**MRT Invites the Elderly to Watch Chula Suntaraporn Concert to Mark the Centenary of Prof. Dr. Boonrod Binson**”, the Company regards the target elderly groups around the M.R.T. Chaloe Ratchamongkhon Line as the most venerable persons who offered valuable contributions to society, and whom young generations should appreciate and take care of the elderly for a good quality of life, good mental health and happy living in society. As such, the Company organized the “**MRT Invites the Elderly to Watch Chula Suntaraporn Concert to Mark the Centenary of Prof. Dr. Boonrod Binson**” by the Suntaraporn Big Band and Sungkeatsumpun Thai Musical Band.

“**Buddhist Monk Robe Offering Ceremony for 2015**”, the MRT service provider for the M.R.T. Chaloe Ratchamongkhon Line (Blue Line) and the MRT Purple Line Project (Bang Yai - Tao Poon Section), together with the groups of executives and staff, jointly hosted the Buddhist monk robe offering ceremony for 2015 at Wat Sai Ma Tai Temple, Tambon Sai Ma, Amphoe Mueang, Nonthaburi Province, to raise funds for renovation of monks’ dwellings and support for Buddhism, whereby passengers from all 18 stations made donations with the Company in the total amount of Baht 561,472.50.

“**Return the Metro Cards for MRT Lucky Draw**”, which campaigned for passengers’ greater recognition of the “**Return the Metro Cards for Environmental Protection and Sustainable Social Development**” project by distributing metro card envelopes to passengers who purchased or showed their 1-Day Pass, 3-Day Pass or 30-Day Pass, filling in their names-addresses on the envelopes, inserting used-up 1-Day Pass, 3-Day Pass or 30-Day Pass in the envelopes, and then dropping them into the metro card boxes for lucky draw.

10.3 Anti-Corruption Policy

10.3.1 The Company’s Anti-Corruption Policy

The Company realizes and gives priority to anti-corruption and fraud prevention, both inside and outside its organization. The Company thus formulates guidelines for proper conduct of directors, executives and staff via the code of business ethics of the Company. Furthermore,

with the potential damage from corruption in mind, the Company then formulates anti-corruption policy containing the key practical guidelines as follows:

1. The Company's staff at all levels should carry out activities with fairness, integrity and transparency in business dealings with various agencies, provided that such activities must be lawful, and they have the duty to comply with the anti-corruption policy in the code of business ethics of the Company.
2. The Company promotes fair treatment with integrity towards its traders and compliance with any contractual commitments made with the Company's stakeholders.
3. Executives' and staff's awareness must be promoted to ensure that they refrain from committing any fraud and realize consequences of corruption.
4. Directors, executives and staff must refrain from accepting or offering any reception, gifts, and any other payments which are extravagant and unusual to those in business dealings with the Company.
5. The Company arranges for staff training to educate them regarding the anti-corruption policy, practices and guidelines.

The Company operated the expressway business, and the metro business, did formulate and implement their respective anti-corruption policies, which can be summarized as follows:

10.3.2 Expressway Business

The Company sets out measures, based on both disciplinary and legal actions, against corruption. The fact-finding must be conducted by a committee comprising representatives from the human resources department, from the department of the offender and from other units. The Managing Director is authorized to consider imposing disciplinary actions in case of written warning and termination of employment. Should the misconduct constitute embezzlement, legal action will be undertaken to protect the Company's interests. Guidelines under this policy are as follows:

1. No business dealings may be entered into with any organization or unit which is involved in corruption.
2. Disciplinary and legal actions will be imposed and instituted against such staff who are involved in corruption.

Additional Anti-Corruption Practices

The Company intends to operate its business with transparency without involvement with any corruption, in accordance with the good corporate governance principles. All directors, executives and staff must perform their duties with integrity, due care, prudence and in the best interests of the Company and fairness to stakeholders, as well as free from corruption, both internal and external.

1. The Company and its Subsidiary set out policy and measures for anti-corruption and prevention of payments or acceptance of bribery, including any actions contrary to morality and customary practices, which are written in the corporate governance policy, the Company's code of business ethics, and the work rules and regulations, for compliance by all directors, executives and staff.
2. The Company is aware of business risks from both internal and external factors which may affect its operations. The Company therefore sets out a systematic risk management, monitoring and measures to continuously minimize risks. The Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee was thus appointed to consider the policy level while the Management has the duty to supervise the overall risk management process and perform the day-to-day operation on behalf of the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee. Such duties include monitoring, evaluation and preparation of a risk management report at the department level for submission to the Board of Directors for information. Moreover, the risk management manual and plan are prepared as operational guidelines, including risk monitoring, evaluation and review in line with the internal and external circumstances. All work units must also prepare emergency plans for any emergency situation so as to be ready to resolve problems forthwith.

3. In order to comply with the written anti-corruption policy, the Company also builds up recognition of anti-corruption practices in the organization by way of training, using both physical and psychological approaches, to develop a positive attitude. The Company believes that decency emanates from inside out, so it regularly organized the “Hearing the Dharma with Expressway” throughout 2015. In preparation for the application for certification of membership in Thailand’s Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption, the Company had various departments conduct a self-assessment to identify potential improvements in compliance with the anti-corruption measures in Thailand’s Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption. Moreover, the Company assigned two representatives, who are responsible for the corporate governance and the internal audit, to attend the Anti-Corruption: The Practical Guide (ACPG 15) course, organized by the Institute of Directors Association (IOD).
4. The Company surveys the compliance with the code of business ethics yearly for the executives to review their conduct in accordance with the code of business ethics.
5. The Company treats misconduct relating to fraud and corruption as serious disciplinary misconduct, and any violation is subject to severe disciplinary action up to termination of employment without prior warning. The details of such misconduct are described as follows:
 - (1) Disclosure of the Company’s confidential information to any third parties;
 - (2) Breach of duty and/or fraudulent acts towards the Company, including a conspiracy with others to do so;
 - (3) Abuse of position for personal interest or for the interest of others;
 - (4) Acceptance of undue consideration in relation to assigned tasks;
 - (5) Showing impolite manners or use of aggressive, threatening, insulting words or causing bodily injury to supervisors, including visitors.

10.3.3 Metro Business

The Company gives priority to good corporate governance, including anti-corruption measures, and the Company has made determined arrangements to tackle issues of corruption pursuant to the good corporate governance. The Company has made its anti-corruption policy known to all staff and disseminated such policy on intranet website and the Company’s main website regarding the content of Corporate Governance, as well as providing training courses for all new directors of the Company to ensure their awareness of such matters from the beginning and holds an annual refresher and testing program for all staff, in order to review their conduct in accordance with the code of business ethics. Moreover, the Company takes into account potential damage as a result of corruption by arranging for a whistleblower guide for any matter which may give rise to damage to the Company by reporting directly to the Audit Committee.

11. Internal Control and Risk Management

11.1 Internal Control

The Board of Directors has always realized the significance of its good and effective internal control system, including its good corporate governance guidelines. It believes that a good internal control system is founded on a good performance process, organization chart and work system, which could help achieve goal or mission with efficiency and effectiveness, as well as minimize risk and prevent possible damage in the Company's business operations. The Board of Directors has thus authorized the Audit Committee comprising independent directors to audit the evaluation of the effectiveness of the internal control system. The Internal Audit Office, which independently performs its duty and directly reports to the Audit Committee, audits the work operation system in various departments of the Company as per the annual audit plan approved by the Audit Committee to ensure each department's efficient and effective performance of work and optimized use of its resources. This also includes the control of the work performance, the timely, accurate and reliable financial reports, as well as the compliance with the policies as well as laws and regulations of the government agencies and relevant authorities. Furthermore, the effectiveness of the internal control system is regularly reviewed to ensure the optimum benefit to the shareholders from the business operation based on fairness in terms of benefits to all stakeholders. In addition, the Audit Committee shall have the duties to consider, select and submit for appointment of the auditor, including remuneration of the auditor, consider accurate and complete disclosure of the Company's connected transactions or any transactions which may give rise to any conflicts of interest.

11.2 Risk Management

The Board of Directors has realized the significance of using the risk management system in the administration by assigning the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee to supervise and review the Company's overall risks, risk management strategy and risk alert system. This is to ensure proper and timely response to various challenges, as well as to provide training for executives and staff about the risk management guidelines for their understanding and engagement in the firmwide risk management. The Company's management takes into account various risk factors currently sustained or threatened to be sustained in the future by the Company to analyze impact and possibility of such risks and to determine measures to prevent and deal with such risks to stay at an acceptable level in line with the Company's policy, and to report to the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee to consider the adequacy and appropriateness. The effectiveness of the risk management system is reviewed and evaluated every year, and at any time when the risk level has changed, whereby the results are regularly monitored on a quarterly basis by the secretary to the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee and reported to the management and the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee for acknowledgement and further report to the Board of Directors. The significant risk factors and management are described in Risk Factors on pages 3-1 to 3-4.

- 11.3 The Board of Directors has evaluated the adequacy of the internal control system based on the Internal Control Adequacy Evaluation Form, taking into consideration five components, i.e., corporate internal control, risk assessment, control measures, information and communication system, and follow-up system. It was concluded that the Company's internal control system was considered adequate and appropriate to the business operation without material fault in the internal control system; and it could prevent improper or unauthorized use by executives or employees of the property of the Company and the subsidiaries. The financial report of the Company was accurate and reliable in accordance with the generally accepted accounting standards and the financial reporting standards. The Company's business operation was in accordance with the law on securities and exchange and other applicable laws.

The Board of Directors, the Audit Committee and the auditor were of the opinion that the Company's business operation was transparent and in accordance with the good corporate governance principles, its internal control system was suitable, effective and capable of preventing improper or unauthorized use by executives or employees of the property of the Company.

The Head of the Internal Audit Unit is Miss Vasana Wattananukulchai, General Manager of Internal Audit Office. The Audit Committee is of the view that Miss Vasana Wattananukulchai has knowledge, abilities and work experience and is qualified to efficiently and adequately perform duties as the Head of the Internal Audit Unit. The appointment, removal and transfer of a person holding an office as Head of the Internal Audit Unit shall be subject to the Audit Committee's approval. (The details are described in Attachment 3 on pages A3-1 to A3-2.)

The Head of the Compliance Unit is Mr. Phakpoom Thaweewittayarut, Deputy Managing Director - Administration and Company Secretary, who shall be responsible for compliance matters. (The details are described in Attachment 3 on pages A3-3 to A3-4.)

Report of the Audit Committee

The Audit Committee of Bangkok Expressway and Metro Public Company Limited, as appointed by the Company's Board of Directors, comprises four independent directors, namely, Mr. Vitoon Tejatussanasoontorn, as the Audit Committee Chairman *, General Chetta Thanajaro, General Sampao Choosri, and Dr. Annop Tanlamai *, as the Audit Committee Members. The Audit Committee Chairman specializes in accounting and finance, and the General Manager of Internal Audit Office serves as secretary to the Audit Committee.

The Audit Committee performed its duties within the scope, duties and responsibilities as assigned by the Board of Directors in line with the requirements of the Stock Exchange of Thailand. The Audit Committee's Meetings were held for discussion and sharing of opinions with management, internal auditor and the auditor, with a meeting with the auditor without the management's presence, for independent discussion on the essence in the preparation of the financial statements and the annual audit plan.

The key performance of duties of the Audit Committee may be summarized as follows:

1. **Review of Financial Report:** The Audit Committee reviewed the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries, including changes in the accounting policies, the adjustments which materially affected the financial statements, and correct and complete disclosure of information, to ensure that the financial statements were prepared in accordance with the legal requirements, the generally accepted accounting standards and the financial reporting standards, with correct and sufficient disclosure of information in a timely manner for the benefit of shareholders or information users for making investment decisions.

In review of the financial statements and compliance with the relevant regulations and laws, the Audit Committee was of the opinion that the Company complied with the relevant laws, the accounting system and financial report were correct and reliable, the connected transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries with related companies were in compliance with the ordinary course of business.
2. **Review of Effectiveness of Internal Control System:** The Audit Committee reviewed the assessment result of the internal control system to ensure the effective performance in all of work units and compliance with various laws and requirements. The Internal Audit Office independently examined and evaluated the sufficiency of the internal control, as well as reporting directly to the Audit Committee, taking into consideration the operations, resource utilization, property management, risk prevention and minimization, reliability of financial report, and focusing on the internal control of the information system, subject to further review and monitoring by both internal auditor and the auditor.
3. **Supervision of Internal Audit:** The Audit Committee reviewed and approved the internal audit plan and scope of work, considered the audit report, monitored the corrections under the audit report, and provided suggestions in the improvement regarding the audit performance, to ensure appropriate and effective audit system. It also considered internal auditor development plan to keep pace with changes in business, along with ongoing self-improvement in the direction of the business operations and international standards.
4. **Review of Good Corporate Governance:** The Audit Committee reviewed the Company's operations in compliance with the law on securities and exchange, rules and regulations of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission, requirements of the Stock Exchange of Thailand, and other laws relating to the business operations, including obligations which may arise from agreements executed with third parties, and found that the Company duly and properly complied with the relevant laws and requirements in a timely manner.
5. **Consideration of Connected Transactions:** The Audit Committee reviewed and provided opinions on connected transactions or transactions which might give rise to conflicts of interest in compliance with the applicable laws and requirements of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the Stock Exchange of Thailand to ensure transparency, justifications, and maximum benefits to the Company's business operations.

Remark : * Appointed by the Board of Director Meeting No. 1/2016 held on February 25, 2016.

6. **Consideration for Appointment of the Auditor and Auditing Fee:** The Audit Committee had the duties to nominate, re-elect, and terminate the engagement of the auditor. It assessed the audit in the previous year and considered the reasonableness of the auditing fee and was of the view that the auditor from EY Office Limited was independent, knowledgeable and experienced regarding the audit, provision of advice on the accounting standards, certification of the financial statements in a timely manner, and concluded that the auditing fee was reasonable. Therefore, it proposed the matter to the Board of Directors to consider and seek approval of the meeting of shareholders for appointment of the auditor from EY Office Limited as the Company's auditor for 2016, with the remuneration not exceeding Baht 2,505,000 per year.
7. **Preparation for Participation in Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption:** The Audit Committee assigned the management and the Internal Audit Office to conduct a study in detail and to prepare a self-evaluation in accordance with the self-evaluation form regarding anti-corruption measures, and assigned the responsible persons to attend training on Anti-Corruption: The Practical Guide Program, as organized by the Thai Institute of Directors Association, to ensure readiness in the participation in such program.

In summary, the Audit Committee fully performed its duties as specified in the Audit Committee Charter as approved by the Board of Directors, by using sufficient knowledge, abilities, prudence and independence in providing opinions and suggestions for the fair benefit of all interested parties. It was of the view that the Company's report on financial information and operations was correct in compliance with the generally accepted accounting standards and the financial reporting standards, that the risk management was sufficient, with effective and proper internal control system and internal audit, and that the business operations complied with the good corporate governance principles, applicable laws and requirements relating to the Company's business.



Mr. Vitoon Tejatussanasoontorn
Audit Committee Chairman

12. Connected Transactions

12.1 Criteria and Procedures for Approval of Execution of Connected Transactions

Transactions with persons who may have a conflict of interests are subject to the conditions and criteria in the ordinary course of business. The execution of connected transactions and transactions with a conflict of interests are in accordance with the regulations of the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission.

In the consideration and approval of any connected transaction, the Company shall propose such matter to the Board of Directors' Meeting, in which the directors having any involvement which may give rise to a conflict of interests shall not be entitled to attend and vote on such matter. Furthermore, the Audit Committee, as assigned by the Board of Directors, shall consider the disclosure of the Company's information in respect of the connected transaction or the transaction which may have a conflict of interests, to ensure accuracy and completeness.

In respect of connected transactions with general commercial terms which the Company and its subsidiaries have or may have in the future, the Company already requested approval in principle from the Board of Directors' Meeting.

12.2 Policy or Trend of Future Connected Transactions

The Company shall comply with the requirements and regulations of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the Stock Exchange of Thailand, as well as the rules on disclosure of information on connected transactions and acquisition and disposition of material assets of the Company and its subsidiaries, including the accounting standards as prescribed by the Federation of Accounting Professions. Should there be any transaction which may have a conflict of interests in the future, for example, engagement of a group of persons who may have a conflict of interests for construction, project management, maintenance, the Board of Directors, together with the Audit Committee, will consider the necessity and justification for execution of such transaction, as well as pricing and conditions on the execution of such transaction whether they are in the ordinary course of business, and in comparison with third party prices or market price, provided that the interested parties shall not take part in the consideration and approval for execution of the transaction. The Company has no policy for lending loans or providing guarantee to any person who may have a conflict of interests in accordance with the definition of the SEC Office.

In case that the Audit Committee has no expertise to consider any potential connected transaction, the Company will arrange for an independent expert or the Company's auditor to provide an opinion on such connected transaction in support of the decision-making by the Board of Directors and/or the Audit Committee or shareholders, as the case may be. In this regard, the Company discloses its connected transactions in the Company's notes to the financial statements as audited by the Company's auditor.

12.3 Connected Transactions of the Company and the Subsidiaries with Persons who May Have a Conflict of Interests for 2015 and 2014

Persons who may have a conflict of interests	Relationship	Nature of Transaction	Transaction Value (Baht)		Necessity/Details	Opinion of the Audit Committee
			2015	2014		
1. CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - This company is a major shareholder of the Company, with 27.47 percent of shares in the Company as at December 30, 2015. - Mr. Plew Trivisvavet, director, executive director, and executive of CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited, serves as director and Chairman of the Executive Board of the Company. - Mr. Prasert Marittanaporn, director and Senior Executive Vice President of CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited is the spouse of Mrs. Payao Marittanaporn, director, executive director, Managing Director of the Company and Acting Managing Director of NECL. - Mr. Phongsarit Tantisuvanitchkul, executive of CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited, serves as director and executive director of the Company 	<u>The Company</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Advance Payment - Project Management Fee 	398,250,000	1,235,250,000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Advance Payment and Fee for Management of the Si Rat - Outer Ring Road Expressway Project: On September 14, 2012, the Company engaged CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited as Project Manager of the Si Rat - Outer Ring Road Expressway Project, in the total value of Baht 22,500 Million, with a construction period of not exceeding 48 months, commencing on December 15, 2012. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited has expertise, experience and know-how in the Segment Box Girder construction methodology in accordance with the terms of reference of the Si Rat - Outer Ring Road Expressway Project, together with experience in administering the lump sum turnkey contracts for the Company with good quality of work and low maintenance costs as well as construction completion according to schedule and within the fixed budget; and its strategic investment partnership with the Company which would assure its responsibility and commitment for the successful operation of the Project.
			8,370,000,000	7,650,000,000		

Persons who may have a conflict of interests	Relationship	Nature of Transaction	Transaction Value (Baht)		Necessity/Details	Opinion of the Audit Committee
			2015	2014		
1. CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited (Continued)		<u>The Company</u> - Costs of inspection and repair of the structure of the expressway	-	55,005,476	- Inspection and repair of the structure of the Si Rat Expressway, No. 3, Phase 2: On September 1, 2013, the Company executed a contract engaging CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited to carry out the inspection and repair of the structure of the Si Rat Expressway, No. 3, Phase 2, in the total value of Baht 67,238,525, with a contract term of 12 months from the date of the contract signing. The Company issued the Notice of Variation in a total amount of Baht 3,311,532.	- The price of the work is reasonable and lower than the price assessed by the independent consulting company. In addition, the contractor has expertise and experience in construction of the Si Rat Expressway, and as such, it should be capable to carry out the work properly and is well-prepared to promptly start the work.
		- Costs of inspection and repair of the structure of the expressway	14,644,976	12,126,349	- Inspection and repair of the structure of the Si Rat Expressway, No. 3, Phase 3: On September 1, 2014, the Company executed a contract engaging CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited to carry out the inspection and repair of the structure of the Si Rat Expressway, No. 3, Phase 3, in the total value of Baht 26,771,325, with a contract term of 10 months from the date of the contract signing.	

Persons who may have a conflict of interests	Relationship	Nature of Transaction	Transaction Value (Baht)		Necessity/Details	Opinion of the Audit Committee
			2015	2014		
1. CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited (Continued)		<u>The Company</u>				
		- Gain on sale of investment	1,235,536,377	-	- Sale of ordinary shares of Bangkok Metro Public Company Limited:	- The selling price of shares is reasonable and comparative to market price. Such price was concluded after negotiation and agreement based on the weighted average price of Bangkok Metro Public Company Limited's shares for the past 60 days, less discount of approximately 5 percent due to big lot trading. The conditions on payment were set to allow the Company to be able to sell all such shares on a single occasion at the agreed price.
		- Interest income	44,994,038	-	On July 2, 2015, the Company sold its 2,050,134,895 shares in Bangkok Metro Public Company Limited to CH.	
		- Subscriptions receivable net of deferred interest income	1,320,849,241	-	Karnchang Public Company Limited, at the price of Baht 1.79 per share, whereby the Company received payment on the transaction date in the amount of Baht 2,000 Million, with the remaining payment to be gradually made until completion by August 2017.	

Persons who may have a conflict of interests	Relationship	Nature of Transaction	Transaction Value (Baht)		Necessity/Details	Opinion of the Audit Committee
			2015	2014		
1. CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited (Continued)		<u>The Company</u> - Other accounts receivable	17,120,000	12,840,000	<p>- The Company executed the Contract with CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited for Engineering Services and Commissioning for Operation Service in the MRT Purple Line Project, Contract 4: Concession for Supply of M&E Systems and O&M Services (Khlung Bang Phai Station - Tao Poon Station), for the total contract value of Baht 450 Million, as follows:</p> <p>Down payment of Baht 192 Million:</p> <p>1st - 4th installments: Baht 11 Million each;</p> <p>5th - 10th installments: Baht 6 Million each;</p> <p>11th - 16th installments: Baht 7 Million each;</p> <p>17th - 20th installments: Baht 8 Million each;</p> <p>21st - 26th installments: Baht 9 Million each;</p> <p>27th installment: Baht 10 Million;</p> <p>28th - 29th installments: Baht 11 Million each;</p> <p>30th - 32nd installments: Baht 18 Million each.</p> <p>These were recorded as advance payment for the works of the MRT Purple Line Project, and the Company collected the payment from CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited for 9th - 10th installments for</p>	<p>- The contract was made with clear terms of payment. CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited is an experienced and specialized company in this type of work and was also responsible for the civil infrastructure work in relation to each train station. CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited has information of electric systems and civil work, which would enhance the efficiency in construction of such project.</p>
		- Advance payment received under the Contract for Engineering Services, which was recorded as advance payment for the works of the MRT Purple Line Project in the Company's statement of financial position	346,000,000	260,000,000		

Persons who may have a conflict of interests	Relationship	Nature of Transaction	Transaction Value (Baht)		Necessity/Details	Opinion of the Audit Committee
			2015	2014		
					January - February 2015 in the amount of Baht 12 Million (excluding value added tax); 11 th - 16 th installments for March - August 2015 in the amount of Baht 42 Million (excluding value added tax); 17 th - 20 th installments for September - December 2015 in the amount of Baht 32 Million (excluding value added tax).	

Persons who may have a conflict of interests	Relationship	Nature of Transaction	Transaction Value (Baht)		Necessity/Details	Opinion of the Audit Committee
			2015	2014		
1. CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited (Continued)		<u>The Company</u> - Construction and other payables	2,615,556	-	<p>- The Company executed the Project Management Agreement with CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited for Civil Infrastructure and Electrical and Mechanical Systems Maintenance for the M.R.T. Chaloem Ratchamongkhon Line Project (MRT Blue Line) for a period of 9 years, for the total contract value of Baht 1,270 Million:</p> <p>1st year: Baht 20 Million; 2nd year: Baht 70 Million; 3rd year: Baht 85 Million; 4th year: Baht 135 Million; 5th year: Baht 155 Million; 6th year: Baht 210 Million; 7th year: Baht 210 Million; 8th year: Baht 220 Million; 9th year: Baht 165 Million.</p>	<p>- The value of the Project Management Agreement with CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited for Civil Infrastructure and Electrical and Mechanical Systems Maintenance for the MRT Blue Line is reasonable and lower than the price assessed by the independent consulting company under the same scope of work. In addition, CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited is a large-sized construction company in Thailand, having experience and expertise, and familiarity to equipment, including civil infrastructure of the metro, as it was responsible for the construction of tunnels and metro stations in the southern part of the MRT Blue Line Project. Therefore, it is well prepared for management of the maintenance and supply of equipment for the maintenance service.</p>
		- Cost of fare box	2,444,444	-		

Persons who may have a conflict of interests	Relationship	Nature of Transaction	Transaction Value (Baht)		Necessity/Details	Opinion of the Audit Committee
			2015	2014		
1. CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited (Continued)		<u>Northern Bangkok Expressway Company Limited ("NECL")</u> - Office space rental	120,000	120,000	- The subsidiary (NECL) executed an office space lease contract, at the rental rate of Baht 10,000 per month, with a contract term on a yearly basis.	- The rental rate is reasonable and comparative to market rate, and is considered a connected transaction with general commercial terms in accordance with the principles approved by the Board of Directors.
		- Costs of inspection and repair of the structure of the expressway	608,350	-	- Inspection and repair of the structure of the Udon Rattaya Expressway, No. 3, Phase 4: On December 1, 2015, the subsidiary (NECL) executed a contract engaging CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited to carry out the inspection and repair of the structure of the Udon Rattaya Expressway, No. 3, Phase 4, in the total value of Baht 25,580,531, with a contract term of 10 months from the date of the contract signing.	- The price of the work is reasonable and lower than the price assessed by the independent consulting company. In addition, the contractor has expertise and experience in construction of the Si Rat Expressway, and as such, it should be capable to carry out the work properly and is well-prepared to promptly start the work.

Persons who may have a conflict of interests	Relationship	Nature of Transaction	Transaction Value (Baht)		Necessity/Details	Opinion of the Audit Committee
			2015	2014		
1. CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited (Continued)		<p><u>Bangkok Metro Networks Limited ("BMN")</u> (Since February 25, 2009, three subsidiaries, namely, Metro Mall Development Limited, Triads Networks Company Limited and BMCL Network Limited, were amalgamated.)</p> <p>- Intangible assets under the Concession Agreement for the M.R.T. Chaloem Ratchamongkhon Line Project (in respect of only the project cost of which BMN engaged CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited for construction under the Agreement)</p>	-	192,288,851	<p>- Metro Mall Development Limited hired CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited for a project value of Baht 292.5 Million to construct the interior of the train stations to support the lease of retail shops. However, since Metro Mall Development Limited had insufficient revenue from commercial development, it was not yet able to pay the construction cost. CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited charged interest to Metro Mall Development Limited at the rate of MLR+1 percent per annum. After February 25, 2009, Metro Mall Development Limited was amalgamated with two subsidiaries (Triads Networks Company Limited and BMCL Network Limited) into BMN, BMN then accepted the transfer of all obligations under the existing agreement. Later, in December 2013, the payment of partial construction cost was made to CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited in the amount of Baht 70 million. In 2014, the construction cost was made to CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited in full. In 2013 and 2014, the payment of the accrued interest was gradually made in the average amount of Baht 0.9 Million and</p>	<p>- The contract was made with clear terms of payment. CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited is an experienced and specialized company in this type of work and was also responsible for the civil infrastructure work in relation to each train station. CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited has information of electric systems and civil work, which would enhance the efficiency in construction of such project. A memorandum of agreement, dated June 3, 2005, was executed amending the original contract stipulating certain conditions and the interest rate arising from the delay in payment. The interest rate charged by CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited is in line with the rate that CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited charges other customers and close to the rate that BMN may borrow from commercial banks. In 2013, the payment of partial construction cost was made. In 2013 and 2014, the payment of accrued interest was made.</p>

Persons who may have a conflict of interests	Relationship	Nature of Transaction	Transaction Value (Baht)		Necessity/Details	Opinion of the Audit Committee
			2015	2014		
		- Accrued interest	-	230,387	Baht 0.3 Million per month, respectively. In 2014, the accrued interest of construction cost amounted to Baht 0.2 Million and the interest expenses amounted to Baht 3.33 Million.	
		- Interest expenses	-	3,323,386		

Persons who may have a conflict of interests	Relationship	Nature of Transaction	Transaction Value (Baht)		Necessity/Details	Opinion of the Audit Committee
			2015	2014		
1. CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited (Continued)		<u>BMN</u> - Administrative expenses (Office space rental and service charge)	6,675,592	6,659,842	- BMN entered into the office space lease agreement in Viriyathavorn Building with CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited, with a term of three years until February 9, 2016, on the 12 th Floor, covering a total area of 651.24 square meters, and on the 9 th Floor, covering a total area of 640.16 square meters. The rental and service charge rate is Baht 350 per square meter per month.	- This rental rate is comparable to the rental rates charged by the lessor to third party lessees, which range Baht 320-370 per square meter per month.

Persons who may have a conflict of interests	Relationship	Nature of Transaction	Transaction Value (Baht)		Necessity/Details	Opinion of the Audit Committee
			2015	2014		
2. Mass Rapid Transit Authority of Thailand (“MRTA”)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Mass Rapid Transit Authority of Thailand holds shares in the Company representing 8.22 percent as at December 30, 2015. - Mr. Tana Janusorn, director of MRTA, serves as director of the Company. - Mr. Theeraphan Tachasirinugune, executive of MRTA, serves as director of the Company. 	<u>The Company</u>				
		- Trade accounts and other payables (Remuneration payable from revenue and others)	103,204,494	89,555,950	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The remuneration to MRTA from the fare revenue and commercial development revenue amounted to Baht 94.34 Million, and the building and land taxes for 2015 amounted to Baht 8.82 Million. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The transaction is in accordance with the conditions of the Concession Agreement with which the Company is required to comply.
		- Remuneration from fare revenue (including value added tax)	401,423,531	204,146,018		
		- Remuneration from commercial development revenue	65,274,147	63,322,871		
		- Building and land taxes (Cost of commercial development)	14,481,380	8,747,608	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - In 2014, the building and land taxes amounted to Baht 8.75 Million. In 2015, the building and land taxes amounted to Baht 3.14 Million, and the building and land taxes with retroactive effect for 2005 - 2013 amounted to Baht 11.34 Million. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The transaction is the expense which was made and paid under the Agreement.

Persons who may have a conflict of interests	Relationship	Nature of Transaction	Transaction Value (Baht)		Necessity/Details	Opinion of the Audit Committee
			2015	2014		
2. MRTA (Continued)		<u>BMN</u> - Cost of commercial development (Remuneration from commercial development revenue)	484,160	1,524,148	- In 2014, BMN took on lease of the area for advertising board installation in the vicinity of the Interchange Building at the MRT Sukhumvit Station, covering an area of 112.12 square meters, and in December 2014, the agreement was replaced for lease of the area of 12 square meters, with remuneration for the use of the area particularly during January - August 2014 and in December 2014 in the total amount of Baht 1.5 Million, and in 2015 in the amount of Baht 0.48 Million.	- The rental rate of such advertising media is reasonable.
		- Administrative expenses (Other expenses)	22,568,816	314,999	- In 2014, the expenses relating to the area for advertising board installation in the vicinity of the Interchange Building at the MRT Sukhumvit Station comprised building and land taxes amounting to Baht 211,906.80, insurance premium for all risks property coverage and third party liability amounting to Baht 2,921.44, electricity charges amounting to Baht 98,970.8, and miscellaneous expenses amounting to Baht 1,200.00. In 2015, building and land taxes amounted to Baht 5.54 Million, and the building and land taxes with retroactive effect for 2005 - 2014 amounted to Baht 17.03 Million.	- The transaction is in accordance with the conditions of the Agreement.

Persons who may have a conflict of interests	Relationship	Nature of Transaction	Transaction Value (Baht)		Necessity/Details	Opinion of the Audit Committee
			2015	2014		
3. CK Power Public Company Limited (“CKP”)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Company holds shares in CKP representing 19.40 percent of its registered capital. - The Company and CKP have CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited as their common major shareholder, whereby as at December 30, 2015, CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited holds shares in the Company representing 27.47 percent of the paid-up capital and holds shares in CKP representing 30.25 percent of its registered capital. - Mr. Plew Trivisvavet, Chairman of the Executive Board of CKP, serves as director and Chairman of the Executive Board of the Company. - Mr. Supong Chayutsahakit, director of CKP, serves as director and executive director of the Company. 	<u>The Company</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Provision of the Financial Support in the Form of Cash Deficiency Support (CDS) 	-	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Company has provided the financial support by way of guarantee to CKP, whereby the Company agrees to provide the financial support in case any subsidiary of CKP is unable to comply with the conditions of the loan, including any default on payment with the lending bank of such subsidiary, according to the shareholding proportion in an amount not exceeding Baht 154 Million. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The amount of the financial support is based on reasonable calculation and is under the shareholding proportion.

Persons who may have a conflict of interests	Relationship	Nature of Transaction	Transaction Value (Baht)		Necessity/Details	Opinion of the Audit Committee
			2015	2014		
4. CH. Karnchang-Tokyu Construction Co., Ltd.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Company and CH. Karnchang-Tokyu Construction Co., Ltd. have CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited as their common major shareholder, whereby CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited holds shares in the Company representing 27.47 percent of the paid-up capital as at December 30, 2015 and CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited holds shares representing 55 percent of CH. Karnchang-Tokyu Construction Co., Ltd.'s registered capital. - As at December 30, 2015, CH. Karnchang-Tokyu Construction Co., Ltd. holds shares representing 1.03 percent of the Company. 	<u>The Company</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Construction of Connecting Road between Sector D of the Si Rat Expressway and Chaturathit Road (Section C) 	-	90,684,233	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - On February 1, 2013, the Company executed a contract engaging CH. Karnchang-Tokyu Construction Co., Ltd. to construct a connecting road between Sector D of the Si Rat Expressway and Chaturathit Road (Section C), in the total value of Baht 254,000,000, with a contract term of 16 months from the date of the contract signing. The Company issued the Notice of Variation in a total amount of Baht 3,743,759. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - This connected transaction is considered an ordinary course of business, with the general commercial terms as already approved in principle by the Audit Committee and the Board of Directors.