Subject : Management Discussion and Analysis of the second quarter 2018 ended 30 June 2018
Attn. : Director and Manager
The Stock Exchange of Thailand
Encls. : A copy of Reviewed Financial Statements for the second quarter 2018 ended 30 June 2018

The Company, Land and Houses Public Company Limited, would like to submit the reviewed financial statements for period of the second quarter ended 30 June 2018, for your information and publication.

In the second quarter of 2018, the Company and its subsidiaries recorded the net profit in the amount of $3,424.62$ million baht while the same period last year recorded the net profit in the amount of $3,609.03$ million baht, decreasing 184.41 million baht or $5.11 \%$ because of the following;

1. In the second quarter of 2018, the Company recorded sales income in an amount of $7,680.26$ million baht while the same period last year the Company recorded sales income, in an amount of $9,201.51$ million baht, decrease of $1,521.25$ million baht or increase by $16.53 \%$.
2. In the second quarter of 2018, the Company recorded gross profit margin of $36.97 \%$, while the same period last year the Company recorded gross profit margin of $36.27 \%$, increase by $0.70 \%$

The result of 1 and 2 make a decrease of 498.25 million baht in gross profit.
3. In the second quarter of 2018, the Company sold a property in USA at selling price of $4,544.13$ million baht and recorded the profit before tax in an amount of $1,318.29$ million baht while the same period last year the $60 \%$ shareholding subsidiary company recorded the profit from the sale of Grand Center Point Rachadamri Hotel in an amount of $2,080.10$ million baht (before tax), which equal to $1,248.06$ million baht on a prorated basis of shareholding.
4. Details of the revenue from sale are as follows:

| Type of product | $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter of 2018 | $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter of 2017 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Single Detached House | $67 \%$ | $55 \%$ |
| Town House | $9 \%$ | $7 \%$ |


| Type of product | $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter of 2018 | $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter of 2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Condominium | $24 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| Total | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ |

5. Details of the Company's rental and services income compared to last year are as follows:
(million baht)

|  | $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter of 2018 | $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter of 2017 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Rental and services income | 797.50 | 737.23 |
| Cost | 636.16 | 551.44 |
| Gross profit | 161.34 | 185.79 |
| Gross profit margin | $20.23 \%$ | $25.20 \%$ |

6. In the second quarter of 2018, details of share of profit from investment in associates compared to 2017 are as follows:
(million baht)

| Name of the Company | $2^{\text {nd }}$ <br> quarter of <br> 2018 | $2^{\text {nd }}$quarter of <br> 2017 <br> LH Financial Group Public Co.,Ltd. |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Quality Construction Products Public Co.,Ltd. | 176.43 | 209.59 |
| Home Product Center Public Co.,Ltd. | .57 | $(2.06)$ |
| LH Property and Loan Fund II | 396.82 | 341.99 |
| Quality House Public Co.,Ltd. | 12.88 | 9.04 |
|  | 211.92 | 193.84 |

7. The comparison of the Company's administration expenses of the second quarter of 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

|  | $\begin{gathered} 2^{\text {nd }} \text { quarter } \\ \text { of } 2018 \\ (\mathrm{MB}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \% | $\begin{gathered} 2^{\text {nd }} \text { quarter } \\ \text { of } 2017 \\ (\mathrm{MB}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \% | Increase / Decrease |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | MB. | \% |
| Sales income | 7,680.26 | 100.00 | 9,201.51 | 100.00 | $(1,521.24)$ | -16.53 |
| Selling expenses | 222.35 | 2.90 | 240.98 | 2.62 | (18.63) | -7.73 |
| Administrative expenses | 816.06 | 10.63 | 481.12 | 5.23 | 334.94 | 69.62 |
| Specific Business Tax | 293.31 | 3.82 | 355.03 | 3.86 | (61.72) | -17.38 |
| Finance Cost | 174.55 | 2.27 | 165.39 | 1.80 | 9.16 | 5.54 |
| Exchange Losses (Derivatives) | - | 0.00 | 34.47 | 0.37 | (34.47) | N/A |
| Income Tax | 621.68 | 8.09 | 933.12 | 10.14 | (311.44) | -33.77 |
| Total | 2,102.46 | 27.71 | 2,210.11 | 24.02 | (82.16) | -3.71 |

In the second quarter of 2018, the Company's administrative expenses increased in an amount of 334.94 million baht as a result of provision set aside for utility repair works in order to hand over to housing juristic person and for repurchasing of houses from customers, totaling 247 million baht. The rest about 88 million baht came from

1. Repair works for utility about 13 million baht,
2. Provision set aside for lawsuit about 19 million baht,
3. Operation expenses about 55 million baht.

In the second quarter of 2018, a decrease of 311.44 million baht in income tax came from a decrease of $1,158.40$ million baht in profit before tax.

For the period of 6 months in 2018, ended 30 June 2018 the Company and its subsidiary recorded the net profit in an amount of $5,890.30$ million baht while the same period last year recorded the net profit in an amount of $5,382.59$ million baht, increase of 507.71 million baht or increase by $9.43 \%$ because of the followings;

1. In the first six months of 2018 , the Company recorded sales income in an amount of $15,654.78$ million baht while the same period last year the Company recorded sales income in an amount of $15,570.86$ million baht, increase of 83.92 million baht or increase by $0.54 \%$.
2. In the first six months of 2018 , the Company recorded gross profit margin of $37.04 \%$, while the same period last year the Company recorded gross profit margin of $35.75 \%$, increase by $1.29 \%$

The increase in sales and gross profit margin makes an increase of 232.00 million baht in gross profit.
3. In the first six months of 2018 , the Company sold a property in USA at selling price of $4,544.13$ million baht and recorded the profit before tax in an amount of $1,318.29$ million baht while the same period last year the $60 \%$ shareholding subsidiary company recorded the profit from the sale of Grand Center Point Rachadamri Hotel in an amount of $2,080.10$ million baht (before tax), which equal to $1,248.06$ million baht on a prorated basis of shareholding.

3 Details of the revenue from sale are as follows:

| Type of product | First Half of 2018 | First Half of 2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Single Detached House | $65 \%$ | $59 \%$ |
| Town House | $9 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Condominium | $26 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Total | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ |

4 Details of the Company's rental and services income compared to last year are as follows:
(million baht)

|  | First Half of 2018 | First Half of 2017 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Rental and services income | $1,721.01$ | $1,522.39$ |
| Cost | $1,340.87$ | $1,118.17$ |
| Gross profit | 380.14 | 404.22 |
| Gross profit margin | $22.09 \%$ | $26.55 \%$ |

5 In the first six months of 2018, details of share of profit from investment in associates compared to the first six months of 2017 are as follows:

| Name of the Company | First Half of 2018 | First Half of 2017 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| LH Financial Group Public Co.,Ltd. | 345.14 | 408.94 |
| Quality Construction Products Public Co.,Ltd. | 3.73 | $(4.46)$ |
| Home Product Center Public Co.,Ltd. | 774.25 | 658.28 |
| LH Property and Loan Fund II | 30.84 | 24.35 |
| Quality House Public Co.,Ltd. | 422.89 | 356.89 |
|  | Total | $1,576.85$ |

6 The comparison of the Company's administration expenses of the first six months of 2018 and the first six months of 2017 are as follows:

|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { First Half } \\ 2018 \\ \text { (MB) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \% | First Half 2017 <br> (MB) | \% | Increase / Decrease |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | MB. | \% |
| Sales income | 15,654.78 | 100.00 | 15,570.86 | 100.00 | 83.92 | 0.54 |
| Selling expenses | 457.09 | 2.92 | 463.10 | 2.97 | (6.01) | -1.30 |
| Administrative expenses | 1ม341.15 | 8.57 | 987.64 | 6.34 | 353.51 | 35.79 |
| Specific Business Tax | 600.50 | 3.84 | 597.84 | 3.84 | 2.66 | 0.45 |
| Finance Cost | 367.63 | 2.35 | 289.28 | 1.86 | 78.35 | 27.08 |
| Exchange Losses (Derivatives) | - | 0.00 | 166.34 | 1.07 | (166.34) | N/A |
| Income Tax | 897.08 | 5.73 | 1,261.44 | 8.10 | (364.36) | -28.88 |
| Total | 3,663.45 | 23.40 | 3,765.64 | 24.18 | (102.19) | -2.71 |

In the second quarter of 2018, the Company's administrative expenses increased in an amount of 334.94 million baht as a result of provision set aside for utility repair works in order to hand over to housing juristic person and for repurchasing of houses from customers, totaling 247 million baht. The rest about 88 million baht came from

1. Repair works for utility about 13 million baht.
2. Operation expenses about 55 million baht.

In the second quarter of 2018, income tax decreased 364.36 million baht.

Please be informed accordingly.

Yours sincerely,

Mr. Adisorn Thananan-narapool
Managing Director

