## Ref.: EFORL IR 043/2018

November 14, 2018
Subject: $\quad$ Management Discussion and Analysis for the third quarter of 2018 (Q3/2018) and for nine month periods ended September 30, 2018

To
President
The Stock Exchange of Thailand

1. Overview financial performance of $\mathbf{E}$ for $L$ Aim Public Company Limited ("EFORL" or "the Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively as "the Companies") for Q3/2018

Financial performances Comparison is as follows:
(Unit : Thousand Baht)

| Consolidate F/S | Q3/2018 | Q3/2017 | $\Delta \%$ | Q2/2018 | $\Delta \%$ | Q1/2018 | $\Delta \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues from sales and services | 534,355 | 600,393 | -11\% | 469,770 | 14\% | 529,514 | 1\% |
| Interest income | 100 | - | 100\% | 129 | -22\% | 121 | -17\% |
| Gain on disposal of assets | - | - |  | - |  | 309,034 | -100\% |
| Revenue from franchise | - | - |  | - |  | 1,836 | -100\% |
| Other income | 3,909 | 4,306 | -9\% | 3,503 | 12\% | 13,328 | -71\% |
| Total revenues | 538,364 | 604,699 | -11\% | 473,402 | 14\% | 853,833 | -37\% |
| Profit (loss) before loss on impairment of investment in subsidiary, interest and income $\boldsymbol{t a x}$ | 15,488 | $(39,320)$ | 139\% | $(4,437)$ | 449\% | 233,778 | -93\% |
|  | $3 \%$ | -7\% |  | -1\% |  | 27\% |  |
| Profit (loss) for the period | $(34,287)$ | $(110,144)$ | 69\% | $(47,544)$ | -28\% | 191,233 | -118\% |
| Margin | -6\% | -18\% |  | -10\% |  | 22\% |  |
| Profit (loss) for the period attributable to equity holder of the company | 6,054 | $(37,417)$ | 116\% | $(6,923)$ | 187\% | 101,512 | -94\% |
| Margin | 1\% | -6\% |  | -1\% |  | 12\% |  |

(Unit : Thousand Baht)

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Separate F/S \& Q3/2018 \& Q3/2017 \& $\Delta \%$ \& Q2/2018 \& $\Delta \%$ \& Q1/2018 \& $\Delta \%$ <br>
\hline Revenues from sales and services \& 414,176 \& 417,985 \& -1\% \& 380,650 \& 9\% \& 320,648 \& 29\% <br>
\hline Interest income \& 126 \& 12,699 \& -99\% \& 189 \& -33\% \& 121 \& 4\% <br>
\hline Dividend income \& - \& - \& \& 15,000 \& -100\% \& - \& <br>
\hline Gain on disposal of assets \& 46 \& - \& 100\% \& - \& \& - \& <br>
\hline Other income \& 1,106 \& 2,134 \& -48\% \& 2,892 \& -62\% \& 5,055 \& -78\% <br>
\hline Total revenues \& 415,454 \& 432,818 \& -4\% \& 398,731 \& 4\% \& 325,824 \& 28\% <br>
\hline Profit (loss) before loss on impairment of investment in subsidiary, interest and income tax \& $\mathbf{5 0 , 8 4 3}$

$12 \%$ \& $\mathbf{6 8 , 3 4 3}$

$16 \%$ \& -26\% \& 58,274 \& -13\% \& 11,621
$4 \%$ \& 338\% <br>
\hline Margin \& 12\% \& 16\% \& \& 15\% \& \& 4\% \& <br>
\hline Profit (loss) for the period \& 21,927 \& $(115,232)$ \& 119\% \& 29,794 \& -26\% \& $(12,024)$ \& 282\% <br>
\hline Margin \& 5\% \& -27\% \& \& 7\% \& \& -4\% \& <br>
\hline Profit (loss) for the period attributable to equity holder of the company \& 21,927 \& $(115,232)$ \& 119\% \& 29,794 \& -26\% \& $(12,024)$ \& 282\% <br>
\hline Margin \& 5\% \& -27\% \& \& 7\% \& \& -4\% \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

## Financial performance in Q3/2018

Revenues from sales and services of EFORL and its subsidiaries in Q3/2018 was THB 534 million decreased by $11 \%$ compared to the same period at the previous year. This came from decreasing in services revenue whereas sales revenues from medical devices still increased.


Revenues from sales and services of EFORL and its subsidiaries in Q3/2018 increased by $14 \%$ and $1 \%$ compared to Q2/2018 and Q1/2018, respectively.

The Company and its subsidiary companies made a loss of THB 34 million in Q3/2018 or loss decreased by $69 \%$ compared to the same period at the previous year, loss decreased by $28 \%$ compared to $\mathrm{Q} 2 / 2018$.

## 2. Financial Performance Summary - by business

(Unit : Thousand Baht)

| Revenues by business | $\mathrm{Q} 3 / 2018$ | $\mathrm{Q} 3 / 2017$ | $\Delta \%$ | $\mathrm{Q} 2 / 2018$ | $\Delta \%$ | $\mathrm{Q} 1 / 2018$ | $\Delta \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Distributor of medical devices <br> and equipment | $\mathbf{4 8 2 , 3 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 0 , 7 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 1 5 , 5 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 9 , 3 4 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 \%}$ |
| Margin | 165,941 | 168,415 | $-1 \%$ | 127,930 | $30 \%$ | 127,930 | $30 \%$ |
| Beauty services | $\mathbf{5 2 , 0 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 9 , 6 4 9}$ | $\mathbf{- 6 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 4 , 2 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{- 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 8 , 2 4 1}$ | $\mathbf{- 7 8 \%}$ |
| Margin | 6,280 | $(1,309)$ | $580 \%$ | 21,779 | $-71 \%$ | $(15,527)$ | $140 \%$ |

(Unit : Thousand Baht)

| Revenues by business | Nine-Month/2018 | Nine-Month/2017 | $\mathbf{\Delta \%}$ |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: |
| Distributor of medical devices and <br> equipment <br> Margin | $\mathbf{1 , 2 5 7 , 2 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 0 6 , 4 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{- 4 \%}$ |
| Beauty services | 454,153 | 476,969 | $\mathbf{- 5 \%}$ |
| Margin | $\mathbf{1 9 7 , 6 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 5 , 9 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{- 5 8 \%}$ |

## Distributor of medical devices and equipment business

Distributor of medical devices and equipment business has been operated by the Company and Spacemed Company Limited (subsidiary). Revenues from sales and services from distributor of medical devices and equipment at the third quarter was THB 482 million, increased by $7 \%$ compared to the same period in the previous year and increased by $16 \%$ compared to the $2 \mathrm{Q} / 2018$.

Sales and services revenue from distributor of medical devices and equipment at the $3 \mathrm{Q} / 2018$ was 67 million compared to the $2 \mathrm{Q} / 2018$. This is because medical devices have been delivery since end of $2 \mathrm{Q} / 2018$ and complete in $3 \mathrm{Q} / 2018$.

Revenues from sales and services from distributor of medical devices and equipment at the nine-month of 2018 was THB 1,257 million decreased by $4 \%$ compared to the same period in the previous year

Gross margin in Q3/2018 from distributor of medical devices and equipment business was THB 166 million decreased by $1 \%$ compared to the same period in the previous year and increased by $34 \%$ compared to the $2 \mathrm{Q} / 2018$. Gross margin accounted to $30 \%$ and the revenues from distributor of medical devices and equipment business by total revenues was $90 \%$.

## Beauty service business

Beauty service business has been operated by Wuttisak Clinic InterGroup Co., Ltd. (held shares by subsidiary) and Siam snail Co., Ltd. (Subsidiary). Revenues from beauty service in Q3/2018 was THB 52 million decreased by $65 \%$ compared to the same period in the previous year, decreased by $4 \%$ compared to the Q2/2018.
Revenue from beauty at the nine-month of 2018 was THB 198 million decreased by $58 \%$ compared to the same period in the previous year. Drop in revenues mainly because Wuttisak changed business model to franchise model with 55 branches were sold under such models. The royalty fee of $6 \%$ and marketing fee of $4 \%$ of monthly revenue are considered as income. However, royalty fee of 34 branches will be received after 1 January 2020.

Gross margin from beauty service business in Q3/2018 was THB 6 million increased in positive trend by $580 \%$ compared to the same period in the previous year, decreased in $71 \%$ compared to the Q2/2018. Gross margin of sales in Q3/2018 accounted to $12 \%$ and proportion of revenues beauty service business per total revenues was $10 \%$.

## 3. Key Highlights for performance for the Q3/2018 and Nine-Month/2018

(Unit : Thousand Baht)

| Consolidate F/S | Q3/2018 | Q3/2017 | $\Delta \%$ | NineMonth/2018 | NineMonth/2017 | $\Delta \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues from sales and services | 534,355 | 600,393 | -11\% | 1,454,913 | 1,772,383 | -18\% |
| Costs of sales and services | $(362,044)$ | $(434,779)$ | -17\% | $(1,021,051)$ | (1,352,547) | -25\% |
| Gross margin | 172,311 | 165,614 | 4\% | 433,862 | 419,836 | 3\% |
| Interest income | 100 | - | 100\% | 350 | 755 | -54\% |
| Gain on disposal of assets | - | - |  | 309,034 | - | 100\% |
| Other income | 3,909 | 4,306 | -9\% | 22,576 | 14,204 | 59\% |
| Selling expenses | $(86,415)$ | $(113,572)$ | -24\% | $(274,788)$ | $(333,546)$ | -18\% |
| Administrative expenses | $(74,417)$ | $(95,668)$ | -22\% | $(246,205)$ | $(259,631)$ | -5\% |
| Finance costs | $(36,872)$ | $(41,560)$ | -11\% | $(103,578)$ | $(125,997)$ | -18\% |
| Profit (loss) before income tax | $(21,384)$ | $(80,880)$ | 74\% | 141,251 | $(284,379)$ | 150\% |
| Income tax | $(12,903)$ | $(13,611)$ | -5\% | $(29,145)$ | $(25,446)$ | 15\% |
| Profit (loss) for the period - continued operations | $(34,287)$ | $(94,491)$ | 64\% | 112,106 | $(309,825)$ | 136\% |
| Loss - discontinued operations | - | $(15,653)$ | -100\% | $(2,704)$ | $(46,951)$ | -94\% |
| Profit (loss) for the period | $(34,287)$ | $(110,144)$ | -69\% | 109,402 | $(356,776)$ | 131\% |
| Profit (loss) for the period attributable to |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equity holder of the Company | 6,054 | $(37,417)$ | 116\% | 100,643 | $(137,387)$ | 173\% |
| Non-controlling interests | $(40,341)$ | $(72,727)$ | 45\% | 8,759 | $(219,389)$ | 104\% |

## Key Financial Ratios

| Gross profit margin | $32.2 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| SG\&A as \% to sales | $30.1 \%$ | $34.9 \%$ | $-4.8 \%$ | $35.8 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ |
| Net profit margin | $-6.4 \%$ | $-18.3 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $-20.1 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ |
| Net profit margin (Portion of the <br> Company's shareholders) | $1.1 \%$ | $-6.2 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $-7.8 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ |

(Unit : Thousand Baht)

| Separate F/S | Q3/2018 | Q3/2017 | $\Delta \%$ | NineMonth/2018 | Nine- Month/2017 | $\triangle \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues from sales and services | 414,176 | 417,985 | -1\% | 1,115,474 | 1,196,636 | -7\% |
| Costs of sales and services | $(267,145)$ | $(263,864)$ | 1\% | $(713,764)$ | $(764,936)$ | -7\% |
| Gross margin | 147,031 | 154,121 | -5\% | 401,710 | 431,700 | -7\% |
| Interest income | 126 | 12,699 | -99\% | 436 | 35,894 | -99\% |
| Dividend income | - | - |  | 15,000 | 35,000 | -57\% |
| Gain on disposal of assets | 46 | - | 100\% | 46 | - | 100\% |
| Other income | 1,106 | 2,134 | -48\% | 6,008 | 6,108 | -2\% |
| Selling expenses | $(73,588)$ | $(75,328)$ | -2\% | $(216,307)$ | $(228,877)$ | -5\% |
| Administrative expenses | $(23,878)$ | $(25,283)$ | -6\% | $(86,155)$ | $(81,514)$ | 6\% |
| Loss on impairment of investment in subsidiary | - | $(150,000)$ | -100\% | - | $(371,825)$ | -100\% |
| Finance costs | $(17,865)$ | $(22,789)$ | -22\% | $(56,264)$ | $(68,929)$ | -18\% |
| Profit (loss) before income tax | 32,978 | $(104,446)$ | 132\% | 64,474 | $(242,443)$ | 127\% |
| Income tax | $(11,051)$ | $(10,786)$ | 2\% | $(24,777)$ | $(22,092)$ | 12\% |
| Profit (loss) for the period | 21,927 | $(115,232)$ | 119\% | 39,697 | $(264,535)$ | -115\% |
| Profit (loss) for the period attributable to |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equity holder of the Company | 21,927 | $(115,232)$ | 119\% | 39,697 | $(264,535)$ | 115\% |
| Non-controlling interests | - | - |  | - | - |  |
| Key Financial Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross profit margin | 35.5\% | 36.9\% | -1.4\% | 36.0\% | 36.1\% | -0.1\% |
| SG\&A as \% to sales | 23.5\% | 24.1\% | -0.5\% | 27.1\% | 25.9\% | 1.2\% |
| Net profit margin | 5.3\% | -27.6\% | $32.9 \%$ | 3.6\% | -22.1\% | 25.7\% |
| Net profit margin (Portion of the Company's shareholders) | 5.3\% | -27.6\% | $32.9 \%$ | 3.6\% | -22.1\% | 25.7\% |

## Revenues from sales and services

Revenues from sales and services in Q3/2018 were THB 534 million decreased by $11 \%$ compared to same period at the previous year. Revenues from sales and services in nine-month of 2018 were THB 1,455 million decreased by $18 \%$ compared to same period at the previous year.

## Gross margin

Gross margin in Q3/2018 was THB 172 million increased by $4 \%$ compared to the same period at the previous year. Gross margin in nine-month of 2018 were THB 434 million increased by $3 \%$ compared to the same period at the previous year.

Gross margin on sales in Q3/2018 was $32.2 \%$ increased by $4.7 \%$ compared to the same period at the previous year.

## Selling and Administrative Expenses

A Selling and Administrative expense in Q3/2018 was THB 161 million consisting of selling expenses (THB 86 million) and administration expenses (THB 74 million). Selling expenses and Administrative expenses in Q3/2018 decreased by $23 \%$ compared to the same period at the previous year. It mainly due to the change in business model of beauty services company.

Selling and Administrative expense as \% to sales in Q3/2018 was $30.1 \%$ decreased by $4.8 \%$ compared to the same period at the previous year.

## Financial costs

Financial costs in Q3/2018 was THB 37 million decreased by $11 \%$ compared to the same period at the previous year, Financial costs in nine-month of 2018 was THB 104 million decreased by $18 \%$ compared to the same period at the previous year,

## Net income/ Loss

In Q3/2018, the Company made a loss of THB 34 million or (6.4\%) and profit from portion of the Company's shareholders of THB 6 million or $1.1 \%$.

## 4. The allocation of ordinary shares of the Company to Private Placement by issuing newly ordinary shares

Refer to the allocation of ordinary shares by issuing newly ordinary shares of $16,108,289,826$ shares at the par value of Baht 0.075 per share, at the price of THB 0.04 per share with the detail as follows:

| No. | Name | No. of Shares | Offered price <br> Baht | Total amount <br> Baht |
| ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Mr. Wichai Thongtang | $7,308,289,826$ | 0.040 | $292,331,593.04$ |
| 2 | Dr. Charkrit Soucksakit | $4,000,000,000$ | 0.040 | $160,000,000.00$ |
| 3 | Mr. Kriengkrai Thiennukul | $2,400,000,000$ | 0.040 | $96,000,000.00$ |
| 4 | Mr. Chavalit Sethameteekul | $1,600,000,000$ | 0.040 | $64,000,000.00$ |
| 5 | Mr. Kriengkrai Tirawanichkun | $800,000,000$ | 0.040 | $32,000,000.00$ |
|  | Total | $\mathbf{1 6 , 1 0 8 , 2 8 9 , 8 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 0 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 4 4 , 3 3 1 , 5 9 3 . 0 4}$ |

In Q3/2018, the Company has received all the capital payment from investors. The Company has registered the increase in paid-up capital to the Ministry of Commerce. At the present, the Company's paid-up capital has currently been changed from Baht $1,373,121,736.95$ to THB 2,416,243,473.90, dividing into $32,216,579,652$ ordinary shares at the par value of THB 0.075 per share. Therefore the registered share capital of the Company is THB 2,577,488,835.45.

Please be informed accordingly.

Yours sincerely,
Preecha Nuntnarumit
(Mr.Preecha Nuntnarumit)
Acting Chief Executive Officer

